THE NEWSWEEKLY FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY

# COMPUTERWORLD

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# Microvax II debuts; users give high marks

By Eric Brander
CW Staff

BOSTON — Digital Equipment Corp. last week unveiled the Microvax II, said to run all VAX software and to give VAX-11/780-level performance at a fraction of the cost. The system gathered bouquets from early users and analysts following its formal debut here.

"We're very pleased with the machine," said Richard Newton, a professor of computer science at the University of California at Berkeley, a Microvax II beta test site. "We can't fault it so far. It's the first machine to reach this level of price/performance."

"Its performance was better than we would have expected," said Al Higgenson, president of Caddex Corp., a DEC OEM in Woodinville, Wash. "We really have now taken the power of a large computer room right out to the people."

George Colony, president of Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass., also applauded the supermicro's price/performance characteristics and gave it a favorable overall review. Colony joined other analysts, however, in suggesting that the machine will elbow some other VAX machines out of the limelight.

"DEC is going to eat some of its children, specifically the 11/725 and 11/730," he said. "I think the 11/750 will be threatened as well."

DEC officials did little to squelch this speculation, making no apparent moves to reprice or otherwise reposition the existing line. Asked about plans for machines caught between the high-end VAX

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## TOP OF THE NEWS

**Birth defects can be traced to microwave transmissions,** a New Jersey citizens group claimed. **Page 2.**

■

**The first commercial user of Amdahl's 5860 multiprocessor likes the** machine and the $40,000-per-year savings in systems programs the shop now reaps. **Page 4.**

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**AT&T's Unix System V is now available on Prime's Series 50.** Primix will run co-resident with and port applications written for Primos, the company's mainstay operating system. **Page 7.**

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**Spanning the years.** Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Massachusetts uses a range of equipment introduced during the past two decades in an environment geared only toward production. **Page 10.**

■

**Remember O. P. M.?** The computer leasing company that bilked investors out of more than $200 million will be purchased by a British firm, pending court approval. **Page 71.**

■

# Breaking up easy to do for Bell MIS

By Paul Korzeniowski
CW Staff

MIS departments at the former Bell operating companies have thus far been sheltered from the postdivestiture trauma of separation from AT&T, according to interviews with MIS managers at the companies.

The trauma in other quarters has been well documented. Customers were saddled with confusing service policies as AT&T and the former operating companies tried to determine who was responsible for what. The divested operating companies tightened their belts by significantly trimming their staffs: Ameritech, for example, has cut approximately 7% of its 112,000-member work force, and U.S. West has let go 13,000 workers.

Despite such changes, MIS managers at the former operating companies report that life for them today does not differ very much from predivestiture days. "I doubt anyone would say that there have been drastic changes since divestiture," said Daniel Muntner, manager of capacity planning at Illinois Bell Telephone Co.

Even though former operating companies reduced personnel, data processing managers report that their staffs have increased or at least remained stable. "Our staff has increased by approximately 10% this year," said Thomas Gallagher, Information System Organization assistant vice-president at Nynex Corp.'s New England branch. The

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# Corporate moves: A tale of two DP shops

## With local division's buy out, DP center starts from scratch

By Tom Henkel
CW Staff

WEIRTON, W. Va. — Almost every DP executive has occasionally wished for a magic wand that, with a wave, would make the firm's data center, applications backlog, irate users and incompetent employees permanently inviable.

For most executives, miracles never happen. But for a group of former DP workers at National Steel Corp. here, the dream came true.

National Steel's parent company, National Intergroup, Inc., decided in 1983 to close its Weirton Steel Division and consolidate its DP operations here and at another data center in St. Louis. Its purpose was to form a for-profit center, Genix Corp., in Pittsburgh, giving some DP employees here an almost unprecedented chance to start over with a clean slate.

Employees at the Weirton Steel Division had voted to buy the division from National Intergroup under the federal Employee Stock Ownership Program. As a division of National Steel, the Weirton Steel Division had use of National Steel's DP services. Now, as Weirton Steel Corp., it had to build its own data center and hire the staff to run it.

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## DP center-turned-business finds mind-set must change

By Clinton Wilder
CW Staff

PITTSBURGH — Here in the heart of steel country, the parent company of one of the nation's largest steel producers, National Steel Corp., is hoping to forge profits in data processing. The new direction has turned National Steel's former DP operation into a full-scale business.

That business, called Genix Corp., began its for-profit operation Jan. 1 in a multimillion-dollar data center on the site of a former apple orchard 15 miles from downtown Pittsburgh. Although most of its current customers are other subsidiaries of the $2.3 billion parent firm, the National Intergroup, Inc., Genix said it believes it has the hardware (an IBM 3081, 3083 AP, 3083 MP and two 370/158s) and the talent to become a significant player in the business of contracted DP services.

Genix grew out of the consolidation of National Steel DP centers in St. Louis and Weirton, W. Va., in 1983. Turning a DP department into a business required more than a diesel-generated backup power system, new mainframe and major upgrading of communications and data security. It also required a complete mind-set turnaround.

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NEWSPAPER

# N.J. transmissions hazardous?

## Group blames birth defects on earth stations' microwaves

By Paul Korzeniowski
CW Staff

VERNON, N.J. — A citizens group and three satellite network vendors here are locked in a Love Canal-like debate.

This rural village houses major ground station facilities for three domestic satellite communications carriers: RCA American Communications, Western Union Corp. and American Satellite Co. Vernon's hills buffer the city and create a radio-free zone, enabling clear terrestrial transmissions. Vendor earth stations ship voice, video and data information to satellites that relay the information to receiving microwave dishes on the Eastern seaboard.

Recently, Citizens Against the Towers (CAT), formed in 1982, charged that the earth stations have caused an abnormal number of health problems here, a claim that the vendors deny. CAT has 300 members; Vernon's population is approximately 16,000.

**Not enough cases to signify problem**

When CAT was formed, it lobbied the New Jersey Board of Health to conduct a study to determine if incidences of Down's syndrome had increased since the first tower was built in 1975. Last summer, the state released the study. It found three cases of Down's syndrome, one more than statistical averages but not enough to signify a problem.

When the report was released, CAT challenged the findings. "CAT found 10 cases of Down's syndrome, 500% more than normal," noted Elise Kreindler, CAT vice-president. "We wanted to see how accurate the state's information would be. The state searched only for addresses where Vernon was listed as the city. It should have also included addresses of Vernon boroughs. The boroughs are part of Vernon." The state has decided to reopen the study.

In addition to the increased incidences of Down's syndrome, CAT reported that there were high rates of other birth defects, including children born with clubfeet, heart problems and dislocated hips. CAT has claimed that some citizens are in direct line with microwave transmissions and are constantly being exposed to radiation that has caused the health problems. "Two women who lived next door to one another within five days gave birth to children with Down's syndrome," Kreindler said. "What are the odds of something like that happening?"

Although earth station facilities have been used for a number of years, there has been no indication that their transmissions create health problems. The universal belief has been that the transmission waves are very narrow and do not disperse enough radiation to create any health problems, according to Lewis Slesin, editor of "Microwave News," a newsletter based in New York.

In addition, the Federal Communications Commission licenses each facility. Before licensing a facility, the FCC determines if the facility will raise local radiation levels above those considered safe, according to an FCC spokesman. The FCC approved the Vernon facilities.

**Vernon officials side with vendors**

Thus far, Vernon municipal officials have sided with the vendors. The citizens group has objected to the towers' locations, which are within a few blocks of four elementary schools. The city plans to open another elementary school in the tower areas. "The zoning board does not believe that there is a problem with the facilities," Kreindler noted.

Archie Miller, manager of spacecraft operation at the RCA facility, stated, "My six children have gone to the Vernon schools. I would not send them to school there if I believed that there was a health problem."

Evidence seems to indicate that there is a health problem in Vernon, however, according to Slesin. "The question is, 'Are the health problems related to the microwave facilities?' " he said. "There seems to be no other obvious reason, such as a waste dump, for the problem."

Miller claimed that Vernon's radiation level is very low. "Radiation levels are much higher in Manhattan," he asserted. He noted that RCA has facilities similiar to those in Vernon in cities throughout the U.S., including Los Angeles, Houston and Atlanta.

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NEWS

# First user of Amdahl 5868 finds software advantage

## Usually conservative Miss. agency takes system plunge

By Jeffry Beeler
CW West Coast Bureau

JACKSON, Miss. — "We tend to be a fairly conservative organization," according to Alex Epperson, computing center director for the state of Mississippi's Central Data Processing Authority (CDPA).

"Being the first ones to install a new system is not something we usually like to do. We like to let other people take the risks and find out where all the problems are."

Recently, however, the CDPA departed from its customary conservatism and did something comparatively radical. On May 5, the organization officially became the first commercial user of Amdahl Corp.'s 5868, the smaller of the two multiprocessor members of the vendor's 580 series of IBM-compatible CPUs.

What made the installation doubly adventurous for the CDPA was its keen awareness that it was acquiring a mainframe with a less than spotless track record. In May 1984, fewer than three months after the 5868's introduction, Amdahl announced an indefinite deferral of all shipments of both its multiprocessor models, which include the top-of-the-line 5880.

The delivery delays made Epperson and his associates think twice about becoming guinea pigs for the previously unused 5868. "They [the deferrals] definitely concerned some of us," he recalled.

Thus far, the CDPA apparently feels no regrets about its unprecedented decision to boldly go where no other Amdahl user has gone before. The reasons for the organization's initial optimism are manifold. First, as a multiprocessor model built around two Amdahl 5850 processors, the 5868 reportedly satisfies the CDPA's critical need for system redundancy. "No single component failure will cause the whole system to stop," Epperson said.

Second, the 5868 roughly equals the computing power of an IBM 3081 Model KX and thus greatly surpasses the combined performance of the two Amdahl 470 series processors it replaced.

But because it runs in single-image mode, the multiprocessor mainframe can simultaneously support two sets of system programs with just one software license. Previously, the CDPA paid for two such licenses, one for each CPU.

> *'Being the first ones to install a new system is not something we usually like to do. We like to let other people take the risks and find out where all the problems are.'*
>
> — Alex Epperson
> Mississippi's Central Data Processing Authority

By eliminating unnecessary second-site license fees, the 5868 can pare the organization's software expenses by about $40,000 per year, Epperson said.

As its name suggests, the CDPA furnishes centralized computing services for all the state of Mississippi's government agencies. In all, the organization is said to support some 60 end-user entities.

Until early this month, the CDPA relied entirely for its information processing resources on two older model Amdahl CPUs — a 470V/6 and a 470V/8. But like most other large MIS centers, "we have recently experienced tremendous growth in demand for DP services," Epperson said. The increased burden, in turn, eventually outstripped the two existing processors' available capacity.

Late last year, Epperson and his coworkers began looking for potential 470 series replacements. They deliberately limited their search to mainframes that could be readily upgraded to an even larger model and that could continue to operate despite a major component failure.

"We're a 24-hour-a-day, seven-day-a-week operation," Epperson explained. "We can't ever afford to be down."

The CDPA also required its prospective acquisition to support Extended Architecture (XA). "We expect to begin converting to MVS/XA in a month or so because our virtual storage is very constrained," Epperson said. "We currently run six CICS regions plus two CICS test regions [under MVS/SP 1.3] and have little room for future growth."

To pave the way for the proposed XA upgrade and to overcome its severe storage limitations, the CDPA early this year began issuing formal requests for CPU proposals. The invitations brought bids from several hardware suppliers and prompted the systems agency to evaluate assorted processor models, including the IBM 3081 Model KX, 3084 Model Q and 3084 Model QX as well as the Amdahl 5867 and 5880.

In the end, though, Epperson and his colleagues rejected all the other options in favor of the 5868, which can be upgraded to the 5880 and which reportedly provides better backup capabilities than the 3081. For the CDPA, the smaller Amdahl multiprocessor also offers a more appropriate level of price/performance than the 5880 or 3084, Epperson said.

# Calif. sets ergonomics rules

SACRAMENTO, Calif. — Just one day after an ergonomics bill died in the California legislature earlier this month, the California State Office of Information Technology issued ergonomics guidelines for competitive bidding requirements on VDTs and office equipment.

The guidelines will be included in bidding specifications for equipment for state agencies, according to Joseph Pujals, DP manager for the Office of Information Technology.

VDT screens, keyboards and office furniture are addressed in the guidelines, which apply to equipment used by one operator for four or more hours a day. Bidding requirements will include requests for screen brightness and contrast controls, glare reduction screens, an adjustable terminal base and a minimum dot matrix composition of 5 by 7 pixels, Pujals said. Office chairs must be adjustable for height and backrest positions, the guidelines said. Desks and tables must also include adjustable features, according to Pujals.

California is the fourth state to implement guidelines on VDT purchases, following New Mexico, Massachusetts and Wisconsin.

## CORRECTIONS

Esca-DSS, the IBM Personal Computer-based decision support system announced recently from Esca, Inc. is available immediately, not in the fourth quarter [CW, May 6].

Due to incorrect information supplied by the vendor, a March 11 product announcement stated that Data 3 Systems, Inc.'s MRPS 38-A Financial Accounting Package is available for the IBM System/34 and 36 minicomputers and that the package costs $94,000. Data 3 Systems' financial accounting package is available only for IBM's System/38 minicomputers for a price of $35,000.

The correct address of Execucomp, Inc., maker of Name Base software, is 620 S. Belmont St., Indianapolis, Ind. 46221.

ACF2 was developed and is maintained and supported by SKK, Inc. of Rosemont, Ill. [CW, April 22]. The software security product is marketed in the U.S. and Canada by the Cambridge Systems Group, Inc., which is headquartered in Los Altos Hills, Calif.

A recent report of an International Data Corp. survey of the IBM 3270 marketplace [CW, May 13] incorrectly stated that shipments of 3270-type terminals would start to decline in 1986. IDC predicts the growth of the 3270 market will begin to decline in 1986.

The correct name of the vendor of Protool/Online [CW, April 22] is Software Info Services, Inc.

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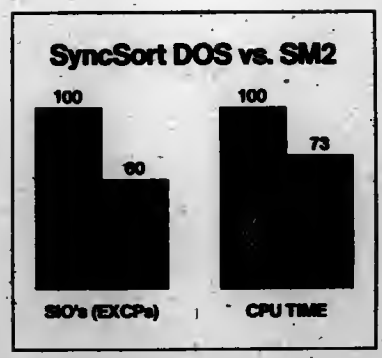


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## NEWS

### GENIX from page 1

"We had to teach our people that there is now a customer on the other end, not just a user from another department," said Paul J. Huchko, Genix manager of operations. "That training was at times as basic as not letting the phone ring more than three times before answering it."

The addition of accounting, marketing, sales and advertising departments differentiated Genix from its former status, but the transition within its data processing operation itself has been no less profound. "We have made a definite shift from systems software to applications software for our users and all that that entails," said Harry B. Matthews, systems programming manager. "We have to be a lot more attentive to what's on the market. As a DP department, we would meet with the other departments probably once a year, and 90% to 95% of the software for that year would already be in place. Now the customers want to know what's available for their needs, and we have to meet [those needs], Matthews said."

Huchko, left, and Matthews

Applications development has become a major focus at Genix, and software packages such as Cincom Systems, Inc.'s Mantis and BGS Systems, Inc.'s Best/1 have been purchased to promote it. "In the past, we only did the nuts and bolts stuff for our users," said Cecil Sexton, director of operations. "Applications development was handled by National Steel's management services, not in the data center."

Genix officials claim that such added responsibility, as well as the need to turn a profit, have sparked some unexpected ideas from the DP staff. Huchko has personally volunteered to boost the Genix effort to woo federal government business, and one programmer is working on his own data base management software for large corporate building maintenance budgets. "We were pleasantly surprised at how quickly the entrepreneurs surfaced around here," said Joseph Murphy, vice-president of operations and technology. "People can do things that they were never able to do before."

Autonomous budget control has created both new responsibility and opportunity for Genix. While the former cost center has had to instill bottom-line awareness in every employee, Genix now has much more flexibility in upgrading both hardware and software.

"It used to be quite an ordeal to get new equipment," Matthews said. "Now, with our customer orientation, we can tell them, 'Sure, we can do that; here's the price.' Before, our hands were tied because it didn't fit into our budget."

Microcomputers used to be a scarce commodity in National Steel DP. Now the IBM mainframe shop also includes 12 AT&T 6300 Personal Computers, four Digital Equipment Corp. 380 Professional Computers, two Apple Computer, Inc. Macintoshes and other micros. "Every customer seems to ask our advice on uploading or downloading from [personal computers]," Matthews said. "What education could we offer if we didn't use them ourselves? We had to get on board quickly, and we have."

#### Customers free to choose DP service

Genix President Raul Pupo pointed out that Genix's six customers under the National Intergroup corporate umbrella (National Steel, National Aluminum Corp., National Mines Corp., Bull Moose Tube Corp., Distribution Group Co. and the parent company itself) are free to choose any data processing service they wish, but they all have stayed with Genix. The data processing firm's current outside customers are Philadelphia Electric Power Co. and Comsi, Inc., a Chicago-based software development company.

Pupo is seeking more firms like Comsi for Genix's initial target customer base. "We want to establish a track record with large software developers to help sell ourselves to other [customers]," Pupo said.

Genix expects to break even in its first year, although Sexton admitted that the transition from a National Steel DP department to a newly named contract business presents a marketing problem. "It is a pain," he said. "People think we're a small start-up, but we've been doing data processing for 20 years."

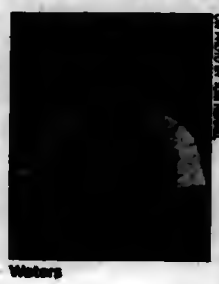
### STEEL from page 1

But attracting employees required more than an ad in the local paper. When employees voted to buy the Weirton Steel Division, they also agreed to take an overall 32% pay cut. That pay cut was clearly a disadvantage in attracting new employees, especially since the main targets of the hiring spree were displaced National Steel DP workers familiar with the operations at Weirton Steel.

"I worked for National Steel and had the opportunity to take over [at Weirton Steel] as manager of operations and software, so I came aboard," noted Bernie Waters, manager of operations and systems in Weirton Steel's management services group. "A few others came over from National Steel and had the chance to move into promotions in other areas. We brought some of the better technical people [from Weirton's] applications area into software. The operations staff was already a member of the bargaining unit, so they stayed. And some of the supervisory people came from National Steel. So we built the data center around that core of people."

After finding enough DP professionals to accept positions with the newly formed Weirton Steel, the next step was to establish a data center.

"Naturally, since [National Steel] was selling the division, [it] wanted to move the data center out of here and up to Pittsburgh. In the transition, [it] left us an IBM 3033 AP, software and some disk drives. We took over running that as [National Steel was] moving out," Waters recalled.



Waters

Weirton Steel basically rented the 3033 from National Intergroup for use as an interim system until it could design its own data center. The software left behind by National Steel had been tailored for use in a much larger, more diversified corporation. Furthermore, much of the National Steel tailored software had become outdated.

"Since we were starting fresh," Waters said, "we decided to go with later models instead of keeping the 3033s. We were looking at going with one 3081 but decided we'd rather have two [machines]. So we got two 3083 Model BXs, which are about [6 million instructions per sec.] machines, with 16M bytes of memory for redundancy. We are running [them] 24 hours a day, seven days a week, so we can't afford to be down. Everything is symmetrical: There are two communications controllers, and we have everything set up so that if we lose one system, we have a backup," Waters said.

Weirton's second 3083 is also used for production work and serves as a development processor for the company's TSO users, Waters noted.

In making the switch from the 3033 AP to the two 3083s, Weirton Steel decided to migrate from IBM's MVS/SP operating system to the newer MVS/XA operating system.

#### Logical time for XA conversion

"We said, '[Extended Architecture (XA)] is coming, why not do it now so that when we have these [machines] loaded up we don't do the XA conversion and disrupt everything we are doing?' It seemed like a logical time to [make the conversion]. We didn't need it for performance increases or virtual storage relief or anything like that," Waters said.

But migrating to MVS/XA was only part of Weirton Steel's software challenge. The newly hired DP staff had to sort through all the software left behind by National Steel and determine which packages were usable.

"In the case of the purchased packages, we replaced about 80% of them with equivalent or better software to meet our needs," said Anthony J. Santilli, director of management services at Weirton Steel. "Of the internally developed software [National Steel] left us, we took what it had, cleaned it up and eliminated the bells and whistles," Santilli said.

With the evaluation process completed, Weirton Steel now considers itself ready to begin developing some of its own software to perform functions that were not available when National Steel was running the Weirton mill.

#### Develop 'PIN'

"We are now in the process of developing an environment that previously did not exist at Weirton, which we are calling our Process Information Network [PIN]. We are going down to the mill floor, and we are going to attempt, over an extended period of time, to acquire mill floor information [stored in Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11-based process control systems] and turn it around to those people involved in the production of steel, and assist them in getting the product out the door," Santilli said.

Once the PIN is established, Santilli said, control of it will be turned over to the corporation's operations department, although the MIS department will probably maintain the systems.

Santilli said a major emphasis in the Weirton Steel management systems department has been to maintain contact with the intended users of systems.

"I see a lot more acceptance of the role of management systems here than I did at National Steel," Santilli added. "When someone has thrown stones at you for years because you didn't do the job well, which is the environment most MIS organizations get into over time, it becomes very difficult to acquire things. We came in, we had a clean slate, we asked for something, they gave it to us, we did it. We basically have a good reputation. We have been accepted by our management. Until we fall flat on our faces, we will get all the support we want to get."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# Prime adds Unix environment for 50 series users

By John Desmond
CW Staff

NATICK, Mass. — Prime Computer, Inc. joined the growing body of supermini/minicomputer vendors offering a Unix standard with its announcement last week that AT&T's Unix System V is available for its 50 series minicomputers running Primos, the company's mainstay operating system.

Prime's offering, dubbed Primix, runs co-resident with Primos. Users can switch back and forth between the two operating systems so that Primix users have access to applications written for Primos, a Prime spokesman said.

The kernel of Primos Release 19.4.2 was modified to include Unix functions, according to Ross Summers, systems and product marketing manager at Prime. Kernel support provides for file system stability and virtual memory paging support for the direct execution of large programs.

Prime has been working since June 1983 with Human Computing Resources Corp. of Toronto, a Unix systems house, to develop its Unix offering.

### Primix features

Primix includes Prime's C compiler, source-level debuggers, Emacs interactive display editor, data management and computer-aided design and manufacturing utilities and communications capabilities, including Primenet networking software.

Primix contains both the Bourne shell command line interpreter developed at Bell Laboratories and the C shell developed at the University of California at Berkeley. Primix also contains Unix utilities used for program development, communications and text processing.

The Primix hierarchical file system is integrated with that of Primos, so that files and directories created under one operating system can be accessed from the other. File system integration makes it possible for system users to choose between the two operating systems' file security systems.

Primix is available on all 50 series systems, 2250 through 9950, and requires Release 19.4.2 or later of Primos.

In the initial offering, one version will support up to 16 simultaneous users, while another version will support up to 32 users. Prime said a future version will support up to 64 simultaneous users.

Primix licenses are priced according to hardware used and number of simultaneous users supported. Prices range from $7,000 for support of 16 users on a Prime office system to $15,000 for 32 users on a Prime computer room system. Shipments are scheduled to begin in July.

### Implementation is protection

One analyst noted that Prime's implementation of Unix is an effort to protect the company's investment in its proprietary operating system and applications software by satisfying users who are demanding Unix features.

But Damian Rinaldi of International Data Corp., a Framingham, Mass.-based market research firm, questioned whether in its efforts to achieve co-residency, Prime has made trade-offs that could affect system performance.

"I suspect [Prime] had to make some trade-offs, but the marketplace will determine whether it made the right decisions," he said.

Prime's Summers said trade-offs were minimal, because both Primos and Unix had their origins in MIT's Multics project with Bell Laboratories and General Electric Co.'s Computer Division in the late 1960s.

Both Digital Equipment Corp. and Data General Corp. first offered Unix implementations atop their proprietary operating systems and later offered Unix in native mode. Summers said Prime has no plans to follow in those firms' footsteps by offering Unix in native mode.

"What's important in the long run is to adhere to the operating system interface as a standard," he said. "How you offer the standard is immaterial."

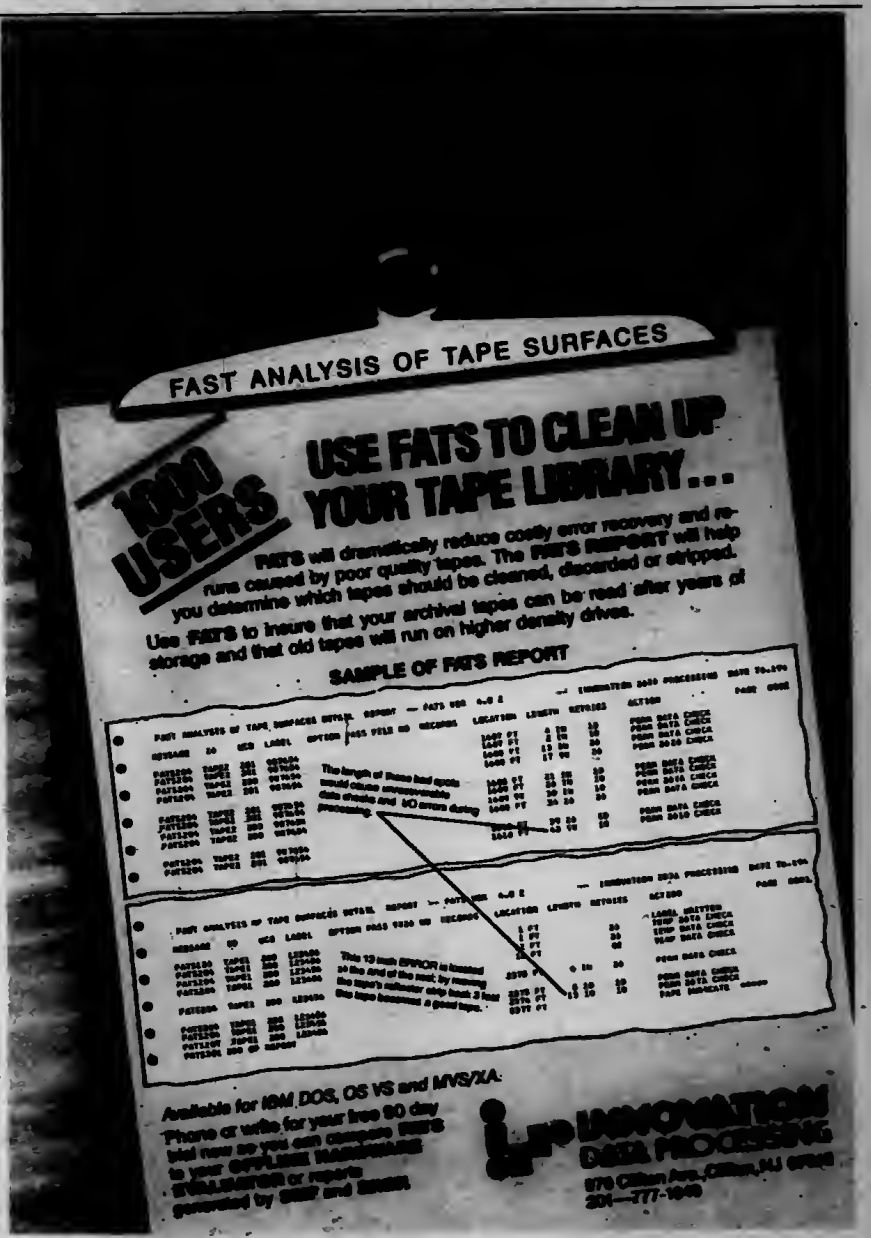
### Positive reactions

A spokesman for a New York-based Unix users group saw Prime's entry into the Unix world as positive.

"With the last few of these [hardware vendors] falling into place, it seems like Unix is destined to stay with us for a long time. Generally, it seems to be the answer [for] the end users so far as freeing them from the proprietary nature of operating systems," said Keith Ekenstark, a member of the Unigroup of New York, Inc. board of directors, and marketing manager for Structured Methods, Inc. of New York, a Unix training and consulting firm.

George Elko, district staff manager at New York Telephone Co. in New York, a large Unix user, said, "As an operating company formerly part of the Bell system, we like to see System V branch out. We are open to any vendor who offers good price/performance and support. As a Unix user, I like the fact that more and more hardware manufacturers are getting into Unix."

Prime is located at Prime Park, Natick, Mass. 01760.



# Profits spectrum: HP loses, PE gains

Hewlett-Packard Co. last week reported that second-quarter profits declined 10% from those of the corresponding period a year earlier. The company said it expected the current economic slowdown to continue for several months and reported that incoming domestic orders for the second quarter were down 6% from the year-earlier level.

In an opposing vein, Perkin-Elmer Corp. overcame a slump in semiconductor equipment orders to post a 55% third-quarter profit hike on a revenue increase of 13%.

John A. Young, president and chief executive officer of HP, said the second-quarter results "reflect the general sluggishness being experienced by businesses throughout the U.S." The company posted profits of $129 million, or 51 cents per share, down from year-earlier profits of $147 million, or 57 cents per share. Revenue for the quarter was $1.68 billion, up 10% from second-quarter revenue of $1.52 billion a year ago.

In an apparent indicator that third-quarter results may show no improvement, the company said incoming orders for the second quarter increased only 1% over last year's second quarter to $1.61 billion. Domestic orders were off 6%, but international orders were up 12% compared with a year earlier, according to the firm. However, Young said the company has also noticed growth moderation in international markets.

At Norwalk, Conn.-based PE, third-quarter profits were $21.6 million, or 40 cents per share, compared with $13.9 million, or 31 cents per share, reported a year earlier. Revenue was $340 million, up from $301 million, and the company reported that increases in its analytical instruments and computer segments offset a decline in semiconductor equipment sales.

## VAX from page 1

8600 and the Microvax II, DEC President Kenneth Olsen remarked simply that the Microvax itself "is the middle."

The Microvax II is built around two internally developed 32-bit very large-scale integration chips. The Microvax 78032 microprocessor implements a subset of the VAX instruction set and provides demand-paged virtual memory management, DEC officials said. A matching floating-point chip, the Microvax 78132, typically gives 85% of the 11/780's floating-point performance. System clock speed is 20 MHz.

The supermicro typically provides 70% to 110% the throughput of the 11/780, with most applications in the 90% range, according to Jesse Lipcon, Microvax II product manager.

### Limitations

Lipcon added that "there are some things the [11/780] can do that the Microvax can't" — primarily the ability to work in Vaxclusters — and there are restrictions on supported peripherals.

DEC Technical Group Vice-President Edward Kramer said that clustering support was not added because of expense issues and added that Decnet will provide many of the same functions. As more powerful Microvaxs become available, Vaxclusters will be supported.

Throughout the presentation, DEC officials emphasized the VAX family's potential for distributed computing, with machines running identical software at locations ranging from end-user desks to central computing facilities.

Four Microvax II configurations will be offered, ranging from an $18,840 single-user model with 2M bytes of main memory and a 31M-byte hard disk drive to a $43,780 16-user system with 5M bytes of main memory, 213M bytes of disk storage and a 95M-byte streaming cartridge tape drive. The single-user system is being delivered now, while other models will become available in June and July, DEC said.

The Micro-VMS operating system is sold separately, with prices beginning at $2,000, plus $1,000 for media and documentation, for a two-user license. The Ultrix-32m operating software, based on AT&T's Unix, also is available, with prices starting at $1,000 for a two-user license.

The Vaxstation II, a graphics workstation based on the Microvax II CPU, also was introduced, with deliveries set for July. A starting system with 2M bytes of memory, bit-mapped video graphics, a 19-in. monochrome monitor, dual floppy disk drives, a 31M-byte Winchester disk drive and Micro-VMS software is priced at $26,500. DEC will introduce a color version of the workstation by July, said Ronnie Morvay, manager of Vaxstation product management.

The new machines essentially will replace the Microvax I and the Microvax I-based workstations, DEC officials said. A field upgrade kit for the Microvax I, available now, costs $9,700.

### Compact optical disk system

Among new storage products, DEC rolled out a compact read-only optical disk system for the Microvax family that stores 600M bytes, costs $2,195 and is expected to ship in July.

The company claimed that it will be the first major computer maker to offer an integrated system storing data on a single optical disk. DEC will handle disk mastering, with prices starting at about $200 per disk in quantities of 50.

DEC also unveiled the 95M-byte Model TK50 streaming cartridge tape drive, priced at $3,450, and the 71M-byte Model RD53 hard disk drive, which will cost $3,350.

DEC is located in Maynard, Mass. 01754.

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# Dema conference set

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The Data Entry Management Association (Dema) will hold its Ninth Annual Data Entry Management Conference Sept. 9 to 11 at the Washington Sheraton Hotel here.

The conference theme is "The Year of Discovery," and topics include harnessing the personal computer explosion, maintaining data processing integrity, dealing with VDT health issues and motivating employees. Other topics include networking, service bureaus of the future, incentive systems, word processing and on-line and distributed processing.

The conference costs $465 for Dema members and $520 for nonmembers. A $40 discount applies before June 18, and a special $531 price is available for nonmembers who would like a one-year Dema membership. More information is available from Dema, P.O. Box 16711, Stamford, Conn. 06906.

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# Mass. Blue Cross' data entry systems span 20 years

By Bruce Rolmanell
CW Staff

BOSTON — Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Massachusetts' data entry equipment spans more than 20 years and several layers of technology, but it is all geared to the same purpose: production.

"We want as automated a data capture as possible," said John Kolstad, product manager at Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Massachusetts. Blue Cross pays health care claims and collects money to pay claims, he said, referring to his company's job as that of an intermediary in the claims collection process.

The company has IBM 3083 Model B and 3081 Model G computers, as well as Honeywell, Inc. DPS 5 and DPS 8 mainframes, he said. A Nixdorf Computer Corp. Model 480 minicomputer and Honeywell's DPS 6 minicomputer with Honeywell's Data Entry Facility II screen builder are in a central location and form the basis for a shared processor system for claims and some actuarial data entry, Kolstad said.

For uncomplicated data capture applications, such as premium collections from large corporations, Blue Cross/Blue Shield instituted optical character recognition (OCR) back in the 1970s, a method that has worked out well for that purpose.

But when the company tried OCR for claims, it did not work at all, Kolstad said. The volume of data on even one claim is substantial, he said. Often, some data is handwritten while other data is typed on a variety of typewriter fonts, and all of this is too complex for the OCR technology, he said.

### Swapping tapes, diskettes

Blue Cross/Blue Shield's DP people got together with physicians and hospital staffs to work out an automated data entry system for claims. They decided to swap back and forth the tapes or diskettes on which the health care organizations load their claim data, Kolstad said.

"We'll either pay, suspend or reject [the claim], and we return the results on the same media [that] they sent us," he said. This method has increased efficiency, as it is now clear to the providers and to Blue Cross/Blue Shield who is responsible for errors in the tapes or diskettes, he said.

Large account subscribers send in their enrollment data that way now, too, Kolstad said. The management of the 300 tapes per week that result from this method is overdue for improvement, he added. The tapes must be carried, mounted and controlled, all of which is very time consuming.

Kolstad is in the process of connecting the Honeywell DPS 6 minicomputer to the IBM mainframes by using Honeywell Systems Network Architecture emulation packages, he said, in order to communicate the files directly into the system over communications lines using IBM's Synchronous Data Link Control between systems.

Kolstad's plan calls for replacing the Nixdorf minicomputer with another Honeywell DPS 6. He said he wants to do away with the central location of the minis and distribute all work to end-user locations.

Kolstad is also in the process of developing his CICS environment — formerly a Vsam disk file system — into an IBM IMS data base system in order to have more control over information through programming, he said. On the Honeywell mainframes, he uses a homegrown remote transaction entry system with Honeywell's IDS1 data base, he said.

Kolstad

The company still uses about 40 card-punch applications, a carryover from the 1960s and 1970s, Kolstad said. IBM's 026, its original keypunch machine; the replacement IBM 129, a keypunch with about 80 characters of memory; and various early data entry systems from other vendors are still used for old master card files, but nobody actually punches the keys anymore, he said. Operators key in the 80-char. record data to disk, and then the data is switched to the key machines via a black box device, he added.

The old card systems are used mostly in the actuarial departments for specialized "what-if," nontime-dependent reports based on master card files, Kolstad said. Users cannot control the preparation of data as efficiently as they can with more modern equipment, as the company is planning to eliminate the cards and make major improvements to these applications, according to Kolstad.

The biggest problem for Blue Cross/Blue Shield's information systems group is keeping up with changing technology, Kolstad said. He said he visits other user sites, joins professional organizations such as the Data Processing Manager's Association and uses Atlantic Software, Inc.'s SDM/70 series of guides to design, develop and install data processing systems in the process of upgrading the company's data capture systems.

ARE IBM'S AND WANG'S

| Vendor Supplied Features | Data General MV Family | IBM System/36 Family | WANG VS Family |
|---|---|---|---|
| Office Product | CEO | Personal Services/36 | VS Office |
| First Volume Delivery | 7/82 | 7/85 | 3/85 |
| Installed Sites | 3000+ | 0 | 50* |
| Integrated Word Processing | yes | promised | promised |
| Integrated Query | yes | promised | promised |
| Integrated E-Filing | yes | promised | promised |
| Integrated Spreadsheet | yes | no | no |
| Consistent User Interface | yes | promised | no |

| Vendor Supplied Features | Data General MV Family | IBM System/36 Family | WANG VS Family |
|---|---|---|---|
| INTERRUPT from WP | yes | promised | no |
| Industry Standard LAN (IEEE 802.3) | yes | no | no |
| UNIX™ | yes | no | promised |
| Database Mgmt. Relational Codasyl | yes yes | no no | yes no |
| High Level Application Languages | 12 | 4 | 6 |
| Integrated with laptop PC | yes | no | no |
| Maximum Number Local Users | 100+ | 36 | 100+ |
| 32 Bit Architecture | yes | no | yes VS 65,85, 100,300 no VS 15,25,45 |

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Data General delivers today what IBM and Wang promise tomorrow.

# Technology upgrades increase duties of data entry clerks

BOSTON — Data entry clerks are forced by the sophistication of today's interactive data capture systems to know more about their company's business than they had to know 10 years ago. To ensure clerks' productivity, programmers and managers must be aware of data capture efficiency factors.

In an on-line, interactive CRT-based data capture system, the person-to-machine interface has forced operator training to change dramatically in order to maintain sufficient levels of ability, said John Kolstad of Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Massachusetts. A by-product of this increased training and responsibility is job enrichment for the clerk, he added.

When a clerk completes the fields in a fully formatted CRT screen, he must be able to deal with errors that slow down the process, Kolstad said. Clerks are not keying in a machine-like fashion anymore, he said.

Designers of the screen formats should realize that unnecessary data, awkward positioning of fields and slow detection of errors can retard the data capture process considerably, he said.

"You don't want keyers to be keying in awkward fashion," he said. The format should lead the operator from left to right, from top to bottom — the fundamental design of a screen format. If something is keyed incorrectly, it is important to catch the error at that point instead of after more fields have been filled in, he added.

**System response time important**

The system's response time is very important, Kolstad said. Studies show that if response time is slower than three seconds, the clerk's attention will be on something else, and productivity will decrease. Cryptic abbreviations on the screen format that are different from the title on a source form introduce a margin of error or lack of understanding; so the naming of data elements is crucial, he said.

The cursor is the operator's tool, Kolstad said. The ability to navigate it easily through the screen is important.

Managers should be aware of the comfort of their data entry clerks, Kolstad said. System demands must be tailored to human beings, but the extent to which operators should be made comfortable is a management issue, he said. "There is a balance, but if you expect too much, the person can't deliver," he said.

Important considerations include the chair design, keyboard height, lighting and length of time spent in front of the system, he said. Managers should try to correlate these factors with productivity measurements to see what works for the clerks, he said.

There is a threshold that you can exceed in what you demand from operators, Kolstad cautioned. The consequences of unreasonable demands can be high turnover, inaccuracies in the data and lack of efficiency, he said.

— Denise Dubrawski

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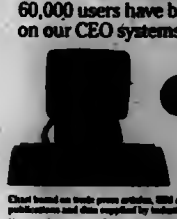

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Chart based on trade press articles, IBM and Wang literature, industry reporting publications and data supplied by industry reporting sources.
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# Ausgraph '85 set for August

BRISBANE, Australia — The Australian Computer Graphics Association (ACGA) has announced that the Ausgraph '85 conference and exhibition will be held here August 12-16.

The third annual computer-graphics and computer-aided design and manufacturing conference will cover animation and graphic arts, business graphics, exploration and mining, architecture and engineering, cartography and mapping, advertising, image processing, printing and publishing, video games and education.

Among the speakers are Carl Machover of Machover Associates and Stanley Klein, author of the "S. Klein Newsletter."

More information is available from Conference Secretariat, Ausgraph '85, P.O. Box 29, Parville, Victoria, 3052, Australia.

# Firm to release AI directory

SCOTTSDALE, Ariz. — A directory of more than 200 companies in the artificial intelligence industry will be published this summer by DM Data, Inc., an AI consulting firm based here.

The directory is expected to list firms involved in AI, expert systems, voice recognition systems, artificial vision, natural language, symbolic computing and AI programming languages.

The directory is said to include company names and addresses, contact names, product information, company sales figures by product category and a master telephone directory.

DM Data is located at Suite 100, 6900 E. Camelback Road, Scottsdale, Ariz. 85251.

# Informatics nixes Sterling's takeover bid

## Reelects members to contested seats

By Kathleen Burton
CW West Coast Bureau

LOS ANGELES — By a more than two-to-one margin, the management of Informatics General Corp. won a proxy battle with Sterling Software, Inc. at Informatics' recent annual meeting.

Informatics' shareholders spurned Sterling's cash buy-out offer by re-electing Informatics Chairman Walter Bauer and Director Clarence W. Spangle to their respective, challenged seats on Informatics' seven-member board.

In a preliminary tally completed by Informatics' auditors last week, Bauer and Spangle won 2.35 million votes, compared with 960,000 votes for Sterling Chairman Sam Wyly and Chief Executive Officer Sterling Williams. The vote represented 70% of Informatics' outstanding five million shares.

Dallas-based Sterling, which first offered $25 per share and later upped the offer to $26 per share, was seeking the election of its own pro-takeover directors and the defeat of antitakeover provisions.

Informatics' antitakeover fair price amendment and a "green mail" proposal designed to prevent a stock acquisition by Sterling were both defeated. According to Informatics, both proposals required that a majority of the company's outstanding stock held on March 15 be voted.

But since recent heavy trading on Wall Street caused 70% of the company's stock to change hands since that time, new shareholders were ineligible to vote, according to an Informatics' spokesman.

The firm initially had no intention of being acquired, Bauer said, but the heavy trading during the last month "indicates that our shareholders want a merger, which Informatics' board will now aggressively pursue."

Dan McGurk, head of a special

See VOTE page 13

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# Micros play key role in detecting E. F. Hutton scam

By Mimi McKinney
CW Staff

HARRISBURG, Pa. — When the U.S. Postal Inspection Service here began investigating incidents of suspected mail and wire fraud at E. F. Hutton & Co. three years ago, inspector John Holland was not quite sure how to approach it. Not long after, however, the novice computer user found himself supervising a micro-based document inventory system and spreadsheet program that produced crucial evidence against E. F. Hutton in a multimillion dollar cash transfer scheme.

Earlier this month, the brokerage admitted it was guilty of conducting a check-kiting operation that allowed it to receive interest on uncollected funds. Through the use of a customized document control software program, two IBM Personal Computers and two IBM Personal-Computer XTs working in a stand-alone environment, the Harrisburg postal inspectors were able to recreate the pattern by which E. F. Hutton reportedly transferred its deposits throughout the country, Holland said.

The Harrisburg postal inspectors were called into the case because uncollected E. F. Hutton checks were being transferred from a Wilkes-Barre, Pa., bank. The inspectors first created a data base from information contained in more than five million subpoenaed records from E. F. Hutton and approximately 600 bank accounts through which the checks were passed, he said. The checks were inventoried by account and by month.

Using a document control software program based on a U.S. Department of Justice model and developed by a Washington D.C.-based postal inspector, the Harrisburg office established a system, preparing a list of the documents that could be used as exhibits in a trial. The program automatically assigned a sequential document code and control number to each piece of evidence, Holland said. E. F. Hutton, however, filed its guilty plea before any trial proceedings began.

### Lotus 1-2-3 used

Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 spreadsheet package was used by the inspection service to trace E. F. Hutton's deposit patterns, according to Holland. That application allowed the investigators to examine E. F. Hutton's customer receipts, funds drawn from its accounts and funds transferred between E. F. Hutton's offices throughout the country on any given day, he said. The tallied information was displayed in bar charts, line graphs and pie charts. Ashton-Tate's Dbase data base management package was used for inventory control, he said.

Less than a month after it implemented this application, E. F. Hutton's pattern became clear, Holland said. The investment firm reportedly was overdrawing its deposit accounts and covering those deposits with checks from other E. F. Hutton accounts. E. F. Hutton would allegedly create additional float by delaying the check-clearing process. Normally, funds are transferred from branch banks to regional banks to money center banks.

However, the Postal Service discovered E. F. Hutton often modified that process, transferring funds among several branches or regional banks before going to the money center banks.

"After the first month, we could see a pattern. You could see exactly what money came in from customers, what money came in from other sources, and [what was] the company's book value," Holland said. "We had to rely on the computer to actually understand what was going on."

## VOTE from page 12

committee within Informatics that is seeking possible buyers for the company, said Informatics is considering a transaction with unnamed parties that could lead to a leveraged buy-out. The negotiations would probably include members of the company's management and would result in taking the company private, he said. Informatics is holding discussions with several outside parties, but no firm offers have been made, McGurk said.

According to Bauer, Informatics' value was the central issue of the decision to reject the Sterling offer. "We're worth much more than the Sterling offer," Bauer claimed. However, he declined to name a figure that the company would accept.

Wyly disagreed with Bauer's valuation of the company. "If you base Informatics' value on projections, its profits were down 90% during the first quarter, and there's no robust upturn expected for the second quarter, either," Wyly said. He said his offer was "very aggressive" and predicted that "there will be no other bidders at our level. If Informatics can get a better offer [than ours], they should take it." But he did not rule out the possibility of a higher offer from Sterling in the future.

Wyly denied that a due diligence contingency in Sterling's bid was designed as an escape clause. The contingency states that Sterling's offer depended on the examination of Informatics' books and records by auditors.

# Firms see need for integrated systems, but few buy

## Survey: Installations trail perceived needs

By Charles Babcock
CW New York Bureau

NEW YORK — The vast majority of Fortune 500-type companies know which integrated office systems are needed to provide business-oriented management information. But only a small fraction of them — about 6% — have such systems in place.

That was one of the key findings in a recent survey conducted by Arthur D. Little, Inc. (ADL), a Cambridge, Mass., management consulting firm. Leon Jackson, a senior consultant with ADL, said the perception of the need to bring more sophisticated systems to bear on information resources is widespread, but installation of such systems lags far behind. He cited the survey results in a talk at the Associated Information Managers' annual conference here last week.

"In theory, companies in the U.S. are moving toward the concept of chief information officer and information resource management. In fact, there is a tremendous indigestion problem out there," he said.

The January survey interviewed employees within corporations responsible for systems integration; it covered 106 bellwether client companies of ADL, he said.

The need for integrated systems was not recognized in all cases. Three percent of the respondents said word processing represented the degree of office information systems they needed. Another 4% said word processing plus such additions as graphics or spreadsheet analysis represented their levels of need.

Another 17% cited electronic mail and office applications programs as adequate. But 76% said integrated systems would tie word processors, terminals and personal computers together into local-area networks and allow the firms to communicate with departmental computers and corporate mainframes.

Of this group, "Five percent think they have integrated information systems now, and they're being optimistic," said Jackson.

When asked if they had a plan to integrate office information systems, 21% said they did and 58% said they were drawing one up. Twenty companies, or 19% of the respondents, acknowledged they had no plan. Of these, eight firms said they had no intention of trying to get one, Jackson said. The eight represented holding companies with small corporate staffs overseeing scattered divisions, he added.

### Obstacle to integration

An obstacle to effective information resource management is that integration requires a joint effort by separate and often competing departments, Jackson continued. When asked if DP, telecommunications and office systems directors report to the same executive, 78% said they did and 22% said they did not.

Of those who said they did, 67% reported to an MIS vice-president or executive, which, according to Jackson, is an indication that "the MIS director is still very strong in this area."

Fifteen percent reported to a chief information officer; 9% reported to a chief operations officer; 6% reported to the chief financial officer; and 5% reported to an administrative staff member. The remaining 8% reported to "other" executives.

When Jackson worked as a consultant to FMC Corp., a defense, machinery and chemicals company in Chicago, the MIS director reported to the chairman and the telecommunications director reported to the chief financial officer. The two executives had to talk to each other to figure out what their respective departments were doing. Jackson said it was never suitably explained to him why the organizational structure worked that way, but he surmised that the chairman "had a bond of loyalty to the [chief financial officer] and was reluctant to take part of his responsibility away from him," Jackson said.

FMC eventually reorganized to have the MIS and telecommunications directors report to the same executive. "The idea of information resource management is catching on," he said, "but we still have a long way to go."

A second speaker, Barbara M. Rodriguez, national coordinator of office systems for Arthur Young & Co., said the accounting firm is trying to interconnect the minicomputers and microcomputers in its 90 regional offices. It also wants them to have access to mainframes at its New York headquarters.

"It is not the technologist who is driving [office integration]. It is the business person" seeking to provide better services to his customers, she said.

Until recently Arthur Young spent $3 to $9 million annually on technology without any plan for integrating it into the organization, she said.

Even with a plan, she said, an extensive "marketing" effort is needed within the organization to win acceptance for it, and usually "a change agent" is selected at each office "to sing the praises of what we're doing," she said.

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# AT&T streamlines DP section in postbreakup consolidation

By Paul Korzeniowski
CW Staff

While divestiture left data processing departments at the former Bell operating companies relatively unchanged, the same cannot be said for DP shops at the former parent, AT&T. Since divestiture, AT&T DP staffs have shrunk by approximately 5% as the communications company has consolidated DP departments and functions.

"We are attempting to develop an architecture that will be consistent throughout the organization," noted Joseph Laferrera, system engineering vice-president in the Information and Telecommunication System division at AT&T Technology, the company's unregulated sector.

A key to that structure is the integration of functions that were previously duplicated by various departments. DP functions for the communications company's regulated entity, AT&T Communications, which includes the former Long Lines division, were combined with those of the General Department, AT&T's central operation.

"We had to blend two operating structures into one, taking the best each had to offer," said Dwayne Luse, director of the finance department in the systems development and processing division at AT&T Communications.

### Systems integrated, cuts made

As systems were integrated, cuts were made. "When we integrated systems, we attempted to consolidate functions so fewer people would be needed to run them," Luse remarked.

Divestiture created other opportunities for consolidation by forcing AT&T to redesign many existing systems. "We had to add some 45,000 telephone operators to our payroll system," Luse said. "Before divestiture, the operators were paid by the operating companies. The design of these systems was difficult because we added features and tried to cut staff."

Cuts in DP personnel were principally made in operations areas. When operations staffs were cut, staff members were transferred to other areas of the company, Luse said. "There were a number of departments that needed people with computer experience," he said.

Thus far, programmers have been spared from the cuts because the need for their services has increased. Laferrera listed two reasons for the increased need: technical advances and divestiture.

"There are office automation applications today that were not possible a few years ago," he noted. "We want to supply our workers with the latest equipment."

Laferrera listed a number of applications that were spawned by the breakup:

- Customer billing, which had been handled by the former operating companies.
- Supplying billing data to independent suppliers as well as to the former operating companies.
- A consumer product division that was formed to sell AT&T equipment at J.C. Penney Co. and Sears, Roebuck & Co.

Some of these functions were so complex that new departments were created. "A 300-person department was formed to supply billing and payroll information for one application," Laferrera stated.

Despite the new applications, Laferrera noted that AT&T planned further consolidation. "We are constantly evaluating our applications to determine if there are any cost-cutting measures [we can implement]," Laferrera said.

### 'Legally forbidden to complete'

"There are a number of items that we are legally forbidden to complete. [For example, the regulated and unregulated arms of AT&T are unable to consolidate DP functions.] As these restrictions are lifted, we will consolidate other areas," he said.

The communications company has tried to ease the consolidation process. "Before we integrated [AT&T Communications] and [the] General Department, we undertook a two-year study," Luse stated. "Management and entry-level employees were transferred between departments. Changes were carefully planned. The integration process is almost completed. There are only a few small pockets that have to be incorporated.

"To judge how well the integration was handled, we monitored our turnover rate. It remained at a rate attributable to normal attrition. There hasn't been a significant increase since divestiture."

## DIVESTED from page 1

vice-president estimated that there were 1,000 Nynex data processing employees in New England.

Ironically, managers cited companywide layoffs as a principal reason for DP staff increases. "When other departments were forced to cut their staffs, they [still] needed a means to complete their work," Gallagher noted. "For many departments, the best method was through automation."

These applications required additional data processing workers. "When Nynex offered an early retirement option, we did not allow data processing people to take it," Gallagher maintained. "We just couldn't afford to let our people leave."

Cuts in other departments' budgets, coupled with increases in DP staffs, created some predicaments. "With other departments cutting staff, we really had to justify increases in our budget, for it was carefully scrutinized," Gallagher said.

Additionally, divestiture created more new applications than the number of old ones it eliminated at some of the former operating companies. "For example, we no longer run applications for customer installation services; that is solely an AT&T function," Gallagher said. "But we supply billing and customer information to a number of carrier services like [MCI Communications Corp]."

Some applications, originally designed to supply AT&T with financial information, have changed slightly. "We supplied AT&T with financial data that it would consolidate for various financial reports," Illinois Bell's Muntner said. "Now, rather than feeding the data to AT&T, we send it to Ameritech."

Although the data processing departments have thus far been largely unaffected by divestiture, managers agreed that significant changes could be made in the next few years, as the seven regional operating companies function increasingly as separate units. This shift will cause them to consolidate some functions, including data processing functions, managers said.

"We have not merged our New York and New England data processing departments per se, but we are attempting to integrate some functions," Gallagher noted. "For example, when a new payroll system is required, either the New England or the New York branch will design and maintain it rather than designing two separate systems." Gallagher discounted the possibility of a complete merger of Nynex's New England and New York data processing departments.

The merger route is a possibility at Ameritech, where the company has undertaken a study to determine which DP functions can be united.

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## NEWS

WASHINGTON UPDATE
CW Washington Bureau

### Tymnet wins bid for government net

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The U.S. Department of the Interior last week awarded a $20.8 million contract to Tymnet, Inc. of Vienna, Va., for a packet-switching data communications network for the department's offices and bureaus.

The nationwide service eventually will replace parts of "the myriad of fragmented communications services" now used by the department, according to Interior Under Secretary Ann McLaughlin.

McLaughlin said the department expects substantial savings in data communications costs. She said the U.S. Geological Survey alone is expected to reduce data transmission costs by 30%, for a savings of $270,000 per year.

### Senators introduce computer amendment

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Four U.S. senators recently introduced legislation that would revise the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act of 1984 to protect from criminal prosecution federal employees who disclose government information.

The bill, S. 610, was introduced by U.S. senators Charles McC. Mathias Jr. (R-Md.), Patrick J. Leahy (D-Vt.), Edward M. Kennedy (D-Mass.) and William S. Cohen (R-Maine).

The 1984 law makes it a crime to disclose information stored in a U.S. government computer if the defendant gains access to the computer without authorization. The bill limits the scope of the law to prohibit disclosure of only "personally identifiable information" covered by the Privacy Act of 1974.

Mathias and Leahy said the 1984 law's broad language could require prosecution of "whistleblowers" who disclose information about federal fraud and abuse. In addition, they said, the law could discourage federal employees from releasing information under the Freedom of Information Act for fear of prosecution.

### Pentagon attempting to cut systems costs

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Pentagon officials, responding to criticism from the U.S. Congress about Pentagon computer procurement and management practices, recently testified that they are on the right track toward reforming those practices.

John P. Springett, director of information resources management systems at the U.S. Department of Defense, told the U.S. House Appropriations Committee's Subcommittee on Defense of the following practices:

- The department increasingly is purchasing its computers outright, rather than leasing them. For leases already in existence, the military is buying out the leases when that is cost-effective.
- The department is placing greater emphasis on acquiring computers through open competition rather than relying on General Services Administration list prices, which tend to be higher than competitive contracts.
- The Pentagon has begun to create an inventory of its computers and has logged nearly 28,000 units, with 5,400 of them valued at more than $50,000.

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# Courts wary of using computer printouts as evidence

By Ellen Hoyle
CW Washington Bureau

Legal specialists are warning U.S. firms that computer printouts are not automatically admissible as evidence in many state and federal courts.

Because some judges distrust computer-generated records, the DP manager may be required to testify about the procedures used to create and ensure the integrity of the business records, according to several lawyers interviewed recently.

"It's not a foregone conclusion that a judge is automatically going to accept your computer-generated record," noted Michael D. Scott, an attorney in Manhattan Beach, Calif. The problem, he said, results from vague state laws and federal and state judges who view computer records as unreliable.

**Printouts inadmissible**

In several cases — one as recent as 1983 — Illinois judges ruled computer printouts inadmissible because businesses failed to provide detailed testimony about how the computer hardware and software works when preparing the record, according to a report in the *John Marshall Law Review* (Vol. 18, No. 1), published by the John Marshall Law School in Chicago.

In essence, the law considers all documents inadmissible hearsay unless they qualify for an exception to the hearsay rule, such as the exception for business records that are contemporaneous and trustworthy, attorneys said.

But they said it is sometimes difficult for computer-generated records to satisfy these standards. For example, it is hard to tell exactly when a business record was stored in the computer — judges are very skeptical of data entered just before trial — and it is difficult to prove the printout is not a product of self-serving selective retrieval.

As a federal district judge in New Jersey put it, "The computer is a marvelous device that can perform countless tasks at high speed and low cost, but it must be used with care. This is because it can also make errors at high speed." (The judge was skeptical of Internal Revenue Service computer records in the 1975 case of Neal v. U.S.)

**More credibility**

But courts increasingly are accepting computer printouts as they recognize that companies rely on their DP operations and have a strong business incentive to maintain data integrity, the legal sources said. Furthermore, one source said the emerging technology of unerasable optical storage may provide more credibility.

Robert F. Williams, president of Chicago-based Cohasset Associates, Inc., a consulting firm that specializes in records management, said that because records cannot be removed from unerasable optical storage systems, records stored on such systems should be more acceptable in court than records kept in magnetic storage. In a presentation at the recent conference of the Association for Information and Image Management in Washington, D.C., however, Williams noted that this assertion has not yet been tested in court.

> *'The bottom line is to run a business-like DP operation, with logs that document the entries and procedures.'*
>
> — Daniel T. Brooks
> Washington, D.C., attorney

Computer law specialists strongly urged firms engaged in litigation to prepare testimony supporting the accuracy of their computer-generated evidence. "Be prepared to have somebody challenge the authenticity and accuracy of a computer-generated record and get someone in DP who understands the file maintenance and security procedures who will testify," recommended Daniel T. Brooks, a Washington, D.C., attorney.

"The bottom line," Brooks concluded, "is to run a business-like DP operation, with logs that document the entries and procedures."

Peter M. Kisner, author of the *John Marshall Law Review* report, argued that detailed testimony about the computer system would be unnecessary if courts stopped discriminating between written and computer records and adopted a "presumption of reliability" for computer printouts.

"Requiring an extensive and technical foundation [of detailed testimony] as a prerequisite to admissibility only perpetuates the judicial myth that electronic record systems are inherently less trustworthy than conventional ones. It increases the complexity of trials and ... unfairly burdens the proponent of a computer record," he wrote.


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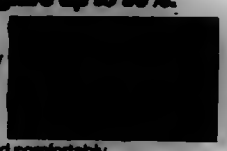

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Michael Lilly
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The first tests of VAX equipment proved so successful, that AMF quickly enlarged the system, adding terminals and DECmate™ and Rainbow™ personal computers. New departments went on line, for example finance.

"And that," says Lilly, "really created an explosion." Now AMF is implementing programs like general ledger systems, stock options and inventory systems, and keeping more efficient and flexible records, from accounts payable to personnel.

Adds Lilly, "People here are screaming to be on the VAX system, and there's got to be a reason for that. And I tend to think that it's return on investment, mailing lists, discounted cash flows, spreadsheets they couldn't even begin to do before, versatility, tremendous graphics potential. It's just a whole world of opportunity that is elevating AMF to the forefront."

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Lilly feels the VAX system has already elevated his own department to the forefront.

"It's put corporate MIS on the map," he says. "It has effectively increased productivity and efficiency. People are beginning to believe we can do the things we say we are going to do."

And what VAX technology is doing for his group, Lilly believes, it can do for all of AMF, or indeed for any company. "Any corporation that employs this technology," he says, "is going to get the competitive edge.

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# OCC orders service firm to cease 'unsafe' practices

By Mitch Betts
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — In an unusual move, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC) recently issued an enforcement order against a firm that provides DP services to national banks and others. The agency ordered the unidentified firm to cease the "unsafe and unsound practices" identified by bank examiners.

The OCC did not name the subject of its enforcement order or specify the unsound practices, a spokesman said, though it is evident from the order that the firm had financial problems that could have disrupted service to banks.

The company agreed to the enforcement order, the agency said.

The OCC, a unit of the U.S. Department of the Treasury that regulates national banks, usually issues enforcement orders against banks with unsound practices but rarely against companies that are not banks, the spokesman said. OCC officials asserted that the agency has the authority to regulate and supervise companies that provide DP services to national banks under the Bank Service Corporation Act.

The action "underscores the OCC's belief that [DP] plays an integral part in the safe and sound operations of financial institutions," the statement said.

The OCC's order requires the data processing company to do the following:

- Provide timely, audited financial information to the OCC; make financial information available to banks serviced by the company; and implement a contingency plan for disruptions of service.
- Establish internal controls and conduct regular audits to ensure the quality of financial data provided to national banks and their customers.
- Provide adequate liquidity in advance when operating losses are identified.

The OCC warned that it will continue to review carefully the companies that handle bank records and transactions and also expects banks themselves to take appropriate precautions.

"The OCC encourages banks to evaluate outside servicers at least annually," the statement said. "When a servicer's condition is found to be unsafe or unsound, the OCC expects banks to seek other sources for the services," it concluded.

In 1981 the comptroller's office advised banks to review the financial condition of their servicers, and in 1983 the office advised banks to evaluate annually the contingency plans of outside servicers.

This January, the OCC published a notice reinforcing its recommendation that banks be informed of the financial condition of DP servicers.

Reaction to the comptroller's enforcement action from a major DP service firm was favorable. Michael Nugent, government affairs counsel here for General Motors Corp.'s subsidiary, Electronic Data Systems Corp., said the comptroller's policy is "reflective of the critical role that [DP] plays in the banking industry — it's the Achilles' heel."

Nugent said the policy "puts service firms on notice that they've got to keep their financial banks in order" and thus may enhance the industry's credibility. The regulatory activity does not threaten the industry, unless it expands into managing the business affairs of DP service providers, he said.

# Telecom meet to address array of topics

NEW YORK — Communications Week '85, a conference on the state of the voice/data communications industry, will be held June 17-21 at McGraw-Hill, Inc. world headquarters here.

The keynote address and a day-long series of reports from the communications industry by executives, journalists and consultants will be given Wednesday, June 19.

The keynote speaker will be Marty Cernese, president of the Association of Data Communications and director of operations for Aeronautical Radio, Inc. The topic of Cernese's speech will be "The User Focus in Communications."

Monday and Tuesday, June 17 and 18, will feature seminars in data communications, micro communications and compatibility, telecommunications and computer communications security.

Thursday and Friday, June 20 and 21, will be devoted to technology workshops on a range of topics including micro-mainframe links, fiber optics, protocol conversion, micros and local-area networks, intracity private networks and network control centers.

The cost of the conference ranges from $195 for Wednesday only to $1,195 for the entire week.

More information is available from Datapro Research Corp., 1805 Underwood Blvd., Delran, N.J., 08075


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# Former Bell operating firms get OK to upgrade Centrex

By Byron Wilkins
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The Federal Communications Commission refused to kill the efforts of former Bell operating companies to revive their flagship business service — Centrex — with upgrades such as call routing, call forwarding, speed dialing, customer-originated changes and other features sought by the telephone interconnect industry.

Opponents charged that the upgrades to Centrex, a service in which the local telephone company switch premises perform private branch exchange (PBX)-type functions on a dedicated basis for customers, were not part of basic regulated telephone service but were computerized enhancements and, therefore, should be offered through an unregulated subsidiary, according to the Second Computer Inquiry policy.

However, the FCC did find that one proposed feature, customer-dialed account recording, otherwise known as station-message detailed recording, could not be offered as a part of regulated and tariffed Centrex. The FCC said that station-message detailed recording would make use of customer-generated station account information and store it in a Centrex computer.

**Keeping bread-and-butter business customers**

In the last two years, the seven regional holding companies have moved aggressively to improve Centrex to keep their bread-and-butter business customers who were looking for features being offered in PBX systems.

The FCC noted that customer-originated station changes, for example, may appear to be an enhanced service because interaction with stored information takes place. "The test for determining whether such services may be provided as tariffed adjuncts to basic service was set out in Computer Decision II: Such features may be tariffed if they facilitate use of traditional telephone service without changing the nature of traditional telephone service," the FCC said.

The North American Telecommunications Association petitioned the FCC to overturn the Centrex upgrades and said it was disappointed by the FCC decision, which "provides additional, significant opportunities for the [divested Bell operating companies] to shift costs illegally from monopoly to competitive services."

The FCC's Common Carrier Bureau announced that it was preparing a rule to redefine exactly what criteria constitute "enhanced services." The bureau said that the enhanced services rule should be ready for release by the end of May or the beginning of June.

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## Afips creates information issues panel

RESTON, Va. — The American Federation of Information Processing Societies, Inc. (Afips), based here, last week announced the formation of the National Information Issues Panel to provide U.S. legislators and the general public with expert advice on information policy.

An Afips announcement said that Stephen S. Yau, president of Afips, described the project as a "catalyst for communications between legislators and the information processing community." The panel reportedly will hold several public meetings in the fall and will publish reports on specific topics.

Afips selected Robert Lee Chartrand, senior specialist in information policy and technology at the Congressional Research Service here, as chairman of the panel. Yau, chairman of the Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science at Northwestern University in Evanston, Ill., will also participate as a panelist.

Afips, established in 1961, is a federation of 11 scientific and educational societies in the information processing field.

## Intech meeting set for August

ALEXANDRIA, Va. — The third annual Integrated Information Technology Conference and Exposition (Intech) will be held Aug. 26-29 at the Moscone Center in San Francisco.

Designed for users of corporate information systems, the four-day conference will include sessions on information security, networks, personal computers, integrated voice/data networks and technology management.

Registration for Intech is $305 before July 15 and $495 after July 15.

More information is available from National Trade Production, Inc., located at Suite 400, 2111 Eisenhower Ave., Alexandria, Va. 22314.

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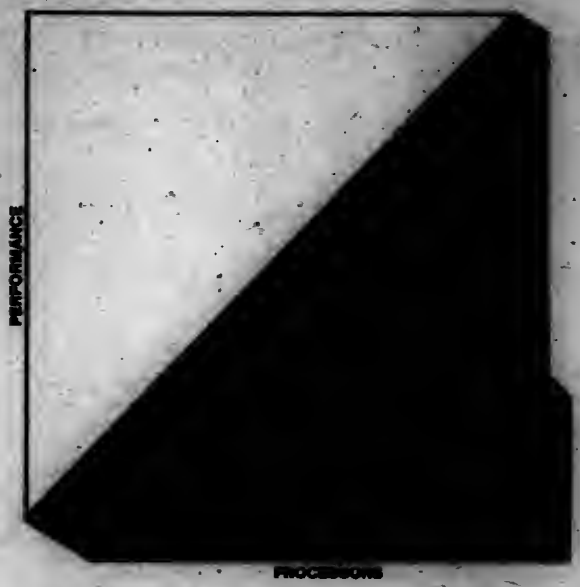


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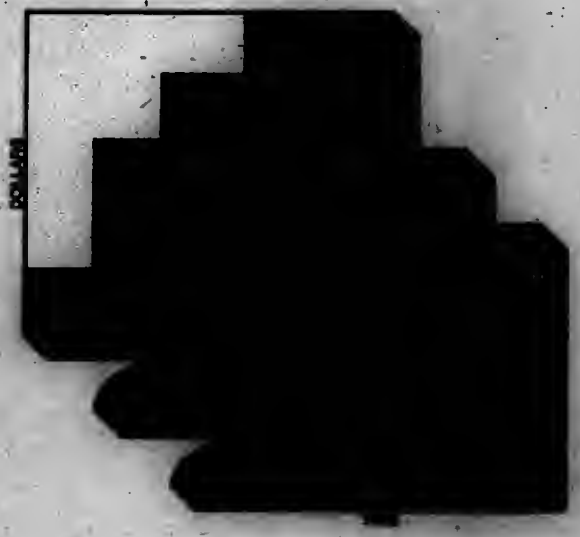


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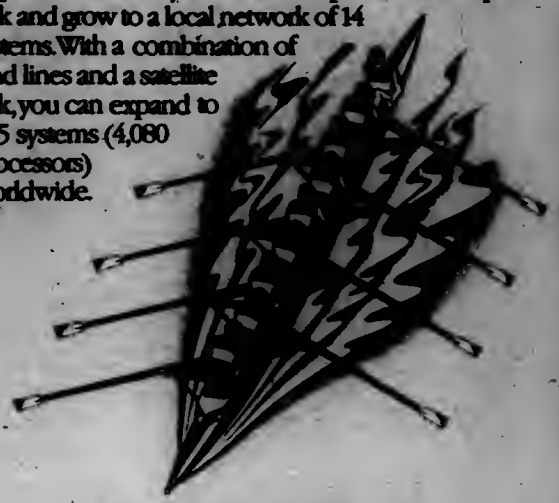

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TANDEM COMPUTERS

# USDA to begin electronic transmission of farm reports

By Mitch Betts
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), continuing its aggressive use of computers for information dissemination, recently announced it will offer electronic transmission of farm reports to commercial information vendors, who in turn will sell the USDA reports to farmers.

In response to increasing demand for statistical reports and other agricultural intelligence, USDA officials said the new service will provide bulk versions of the data through Martin Marietta Data Systems, Inc. of Orlando, Fla., beginning July 1.

For the first time, USDA reports will be available from a single electronic source.

### User organizations

Users will most likely be organizations that further distribute USDA information, such as data base and videotex vendors, farm organizations, trade groups and news services and newsletter publishers, the USDA said.

The agency stressed that the service will only supplement the USDA's traditional methods of printing and distributing information.

Martin Marietta Data Systems — which won a five-year contract through competitive bidding — will charge a minimum fee of $150 per month, the agency said.

The USDA, sensitive to criticism of the increasing commercialization of information generated by the U.S. government, defended the decision to use a private vendor.

"The private sector, through competitive procedures, can provide the quality of service demanded [by users] at a reasonable cost to the government and users. USDA does not have available the computer capability to provide the level of service desired by users," the agency said in a statement.

### Hearing held

At a recent hearing held by the U.S. House Subcommittee on Government Information, Justice and Agriculture, the American Library Association and the Information Industry Association (IIA), representing nearly 400 data base vendors, clashed on the subject of electronic dissemination of information and statistics gathered by the government.

The hearing was held to discuss the Reagan administration's recent proposal to rely heavily on private vendors to disseminate government data [CW, March 25].

An IIA representative said that the information needs of the public are best met by a pluralistic, competitive marketplace, and the U.S. government generally should let private vendors disseminate government data.

The library group, however, asserted that this commercialization of government information ultimately would limit access to only those people who can afford computers to gain access to the electronic data bases.

In 1981, the USDA was the first U.S. agency to try electronic dissemination and triggered the creation of Fednews, a service provided by ITT Dialcom, Inc. of Silver Spring, Md., which provides on-line access to U.S. agency news releases.

Other members of Fednews include the White House, the U.S. Army Reserve, the Food and Drug Administration, the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the departments of Labor and Interior.

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# NEWS

INTERNATIONAL REPORT
CW International News Network

## AUSTRALIA

CANBERRA — Cybernet, the computer service bureau run by Control Data Australia Pty. Ltd., has lost a $1.36 million contract with Telecom Australia. The latter company reportedly opted to drop Cybernet in favor of Coinvest.

## BRAZIL

RIO DE JANEIRO — A copyright application system that enables recording artists to access data about their copyrights has been developed here by U.S.-based Polygram, Inc. The interactive system, which features a data base and rate calculation capability, is being prepared for export, a spokesman said.

## FRANCE

PARIS — The first videotex terminal equipped with micro capabilities has been unveiled here by Logabax, an Ing. C. Olivetti & Co. company. The Persona 800 machine, intended for mass distribution under the country's nationwide videotex project, is an 8-bit system based on Zilog, Inc.'s Z80 microprocessor, with 64K bytes of random-access memory. The entry-level version is priced at $1600.

## JAPAN

TOKYO — The Ministry of International Trade and Industry has sponsored a $100 million, five-year project to promote the adoption of a Japanese-developed standard based on AT&T Unix. The project, known as Sigma, will develop a Japan-wide Unix-based network, which software developers will reportedly access at a low cost to facilitate the joint-development process.

The Sigma project is the result of a push from Hitachi Ltd. and Fujitsu Ltd., sources said, to alter the practice of importing software into Japan. The likely operating system to come out of the Sigma project will be a version of AT&T's Unix System V.

■

TOKYO — Fujitsu Ltd. is expected to unveil its Escort expert development system during the Business Show, to be held here May 22-25. The price of the system will range between $16,000 and $20,000, insiders said. Escort reportedly will run on the vendor's artificial intelligence machine.

## SWEDEN

STOCKHOLM — Software and consulting firms are on the rise in Sweden as hardware companies decrease in number. According to the latest official figures on computer industry start-ups here, over 700 companies have been established in the computer field over the last three years.

During this period, software companies have reportedly increased their ranks by 50% each year, while hardware companies have decreased in number by 50% annually.

## WEST GERMANY

ESCHBORN — An analysis of attendance at the recent Hannover Faire revealed that IBM had the most popular booth in the Information Technology part of the show. In second place was Siemens AG, followed by the German computer vendor, Nixdorf Computer GmbH.

The poll of attendees also indicated that 64% of the people on hand said they felt a stronger "inclination to buy or invest" than last year.

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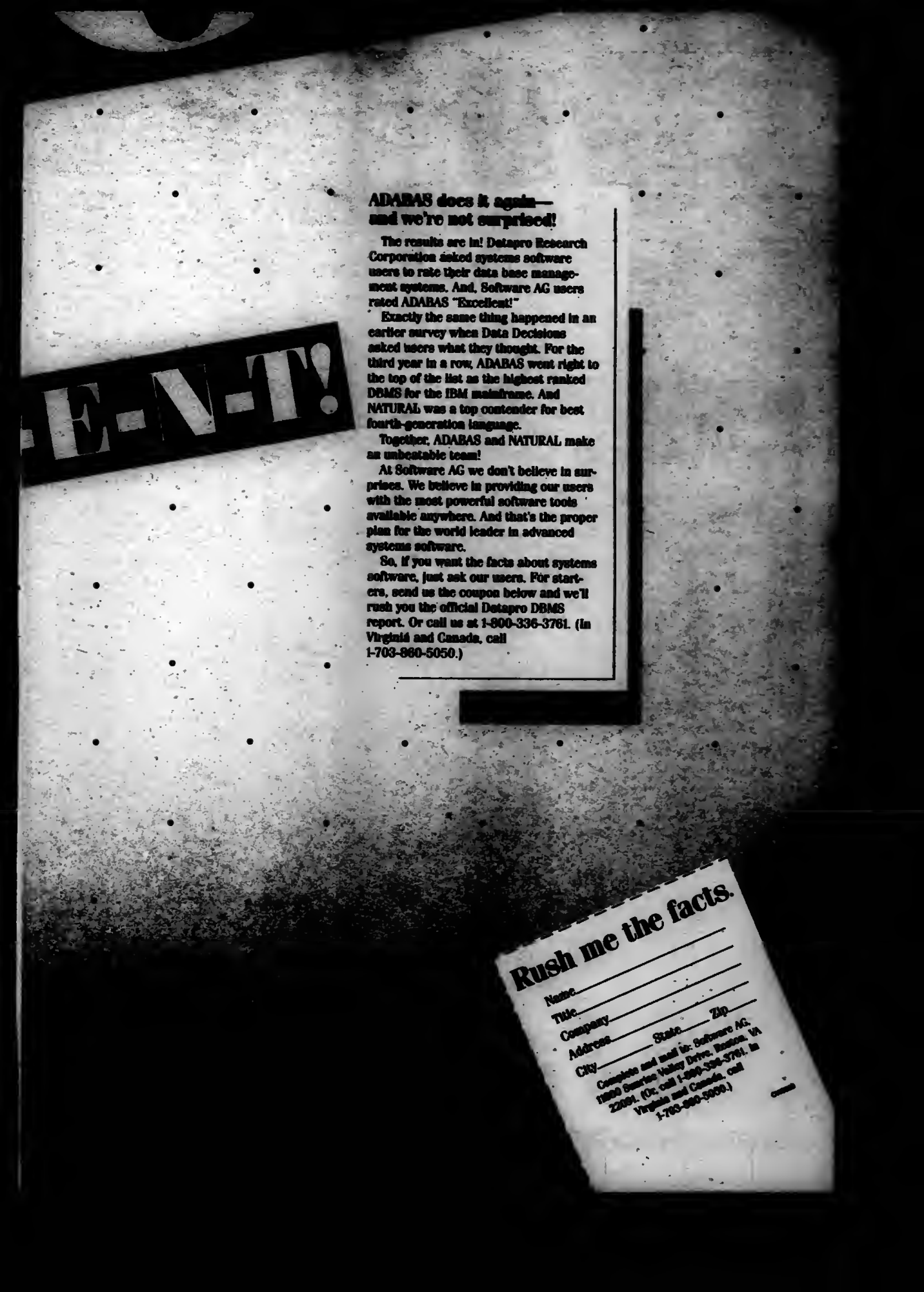
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By: Robert T. Fertig
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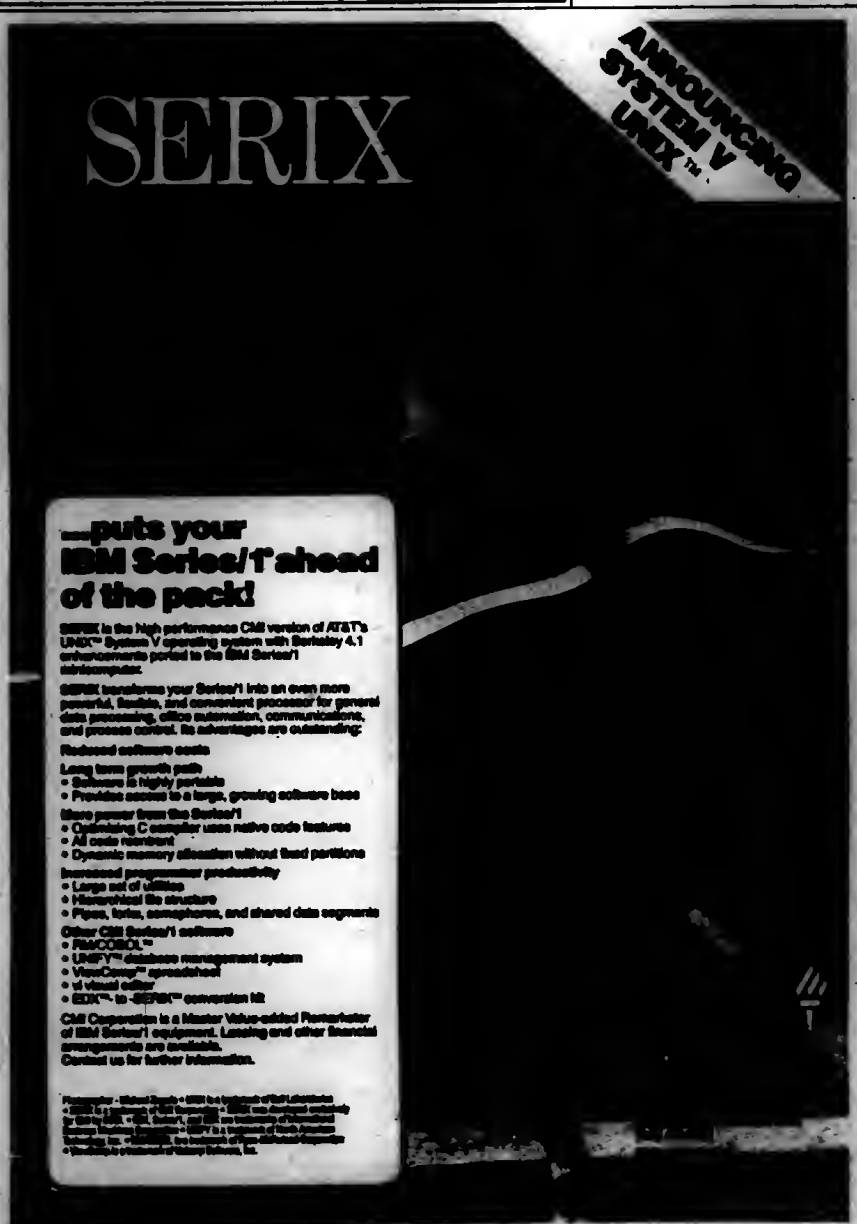


# NEWS

## CALL FOR PAPERS

### 1986 SOCIETY FOR COMPUTER SIMULATION (SCS) MULTICONFERENCE
**San Diego, Jan. 22-25, 1986**

Papers are now invited for this fifth annual computer simulation conference. Areas of interest include practical applications of modeling and simulation on microcomputers in business, engineering, finance, industry, ecology, medicine and science; software and hardware products intended to promote simulation on microcomputers — special modeling packages and computers intended specifically for simulation; tutorials describing methods that can be used on microcomputers and packages that will run on microcomputers; languages, methodologies, statistical packages and other tools intended for use in modeling and simulation on microcomputers.

Papers of special interest might describe models that have many symbolic processes, use heuristic search, have a command structure separate from the knowledge domain and have expertise built into the model so that decisions by the user would be minimized.

Detailed abstracts and special session proposals should be sent by July 1 to SCS, P.O. Box 17900, San Diego, Calif. 92117.

### OFFICE AUTOMATION SOCIETY'S THIRD ANNUAL CONFERENCE
**Minneapolis, Sept. 3-6**

A call for papers has been issued for this third annual office automation conference. Authors should submit papers that are typed, double-spaced, to Jackie Potts, Office Automation Society International, 2108 C Gallows Road, Vienna, Va. 22180. The deadline for the submission of papers for this conference is June 1.

### PTC '86: THE 8TH ANNUAL FORUM OF THE PACIFIC TELECOMMUNICATIONS COUNCIL
**Honolulu, Jan. 12-15, 1986**

Papers are now being sought for this eighth annual telecommunications forum. Papers are requested in each of the three following subthemes: current developments, which will cover a broad spectrum including facilities developments, business aspects, user needs and concerns, regulatory and policy questions, standards and economics. The focus may be on voice, data, video and broadcast topics; future developments, which will focus on probable implementations that will impact telecommunications as well as society in the 1990s and beyond.

Papers should focus on the technological aspects of telecommunications as well as on their possible social, economic and educational impact; and overviews of existing telecommunications training organizations and programs, including discussions of how programs relate to perceived future needs of trainees and users.

A one-page outline of the paper, which should be received by June 15, should be sent to: PTC '86, Suite 308, 1110 University Ave., Honolulu, Hawaii 96826.

### EDP PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT
**March 1986**

Applied Computer Research, Inc., the sponsor of this seventh annual conference, has issued a call for participation. Applied Computer Research is seeking speakers, panelists and chairmen. No formal papers are required. Key interests are user experiences and case studies presented by data processing managers and their staffs. The deadline for submissions is July 15.

Anyone interested in participating may contact Applied Computer Research, P.O. Box 9280, Phoenix, Ariz. 85068.

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## CALENDAR

### WEEK OF JUNE 16

JUNE 16-17, WASHINGTON, D.C. — AT&T's Software Defined Network and Alternatives. Contact: Mellado, Hennelley, The Yankee Group, 89 Broad St., Boston, Mass. 02110.

JUNE 16-18, ST. LOUIS — Compathlon '85. Contact: Denise Warden, Pricon, Inc., P.O. Box 6180, San Rafael, Calif. 94903.

JUNE 17, ORLANDO, FLA. — Symphony Spreadsheets. Contact: Harris Education Center, Suite 507, 6230 S. Orange Blossom Trail, Orlando, Fla. 32809.

JUNE 17, CAMBRIDGE, MASS. — Center for Information Systems Research's 16th Annual Summer Session. Contact: Center for Information Systems Research, Sloan School of Management, MIT, 77 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 02139.

JUNE 17-19, ORLANDO, FLA. — IDMS Systems Generation and Tuning. Contact: Harris Education Center, Suite 507, 6230 S. Orange Blossom Trail, Orlando, Fla. 32809.

JUNE 17-18, TORONTO — Planning Corporate Communications Networks. Contact: Sheridan College of Applied Arts & Technology, Conference Centre, Trafalgar Road, Oakville, Ont. L6H 2L1, Canada.

JUNE 17-18, WELLESLEY, MASS. — Data Analysis Workshop. Contact: QED Information Sciences, Inc., P.O. Box 181, Wellesley, Mass. 02181.

JUNE 17-19, DETROIT — Managing Application Software Support Workshop. Contact: Infocal, Inc., Box 7117, Menlo Park, Calif. 94026.

JUNE 17-19, VANCOUVER, B.C. — EDP Auditing and Controls. Contact: MIS Training Institute, Inc., 4 Brewster Road, Framingham, Mass. 01701.

JUNE 17-19, VANCOUVER, B.C. — Auditing Advanced Computer Systems. Contact: MIS Training Institute, Inc., 4 Brewster Road, Framingham, Mass. 01701.

JUNE 17-19, VANCOUVER, B.C. — The Auditor's Role in Systems Development. Contact: MIS Training Institute, Inc., 4 Brewster Road, Framingham, Mass. 01701

JUNE 17-19, BOSTON — Long-Range Information Systems Planning. Contact: American Management Associations, 135 W. 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10020.

JUNE 17-19, PHILADELPHIA — Administrative Management Society (AMS)/Team Expo. Contact: AMS, c/o 119 Avant Garde, Exton, Pa. 19341.

JUNE 17-20, WASHINGTON, D.C. — Association of Information Systems Professionals' Symposium XIII Annual Office Automation/Information Systems Conference and Exposition. Contact: James J. Dunn, 1015 N. York Road, Willow Grove, Pa. 19090.

JUNE 17-20, NEW YORK — The National Data Base and Fourth-Generation Languages Symposium. Contact: Software Institute of America, 9 Windsor St., Andover, Mass. 01810.

JUNE 17-21, CHICAGO — CICS Command-Level Programming. Contact: Syncd, Inc., 35 W. 35th St., New York, N.Y. 10001.

JUNE 17-21, NEW YORK — MVS JCL. Contact: Syncd, Inc., 35 W. 35th St., New York, N.Y. 10001.

JUNE 17-21, NEW YORK — CICS Macro-Level Programming. Contact: Syncd, Inc., 35 W. 35th St., New York, N.Y. 10001.

JUNE 17-21, WELLESLEY, MASS. — Systems Design Workshop. Contact: QED Information Sciences, Inc., P.O. Box 181, Wellesley, Mass. 02181.

JUNE 17-21, NEW YORK — Communications Week '85. Contact: Datapro Research Corp., McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 1221 Ave. of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020.

JUNE 18, ORLANDO, FLA. — Symphony Graphics. Contact: Harris Education Center, Suite 507, 6230 S. Orange Blossom Trail, Orlando, Fla. 32809.

JUNE 18-19, SAN FRANCISCO — SAS Report Writing Course. Contact: SAS Institute Inc., Box 8000, SAS Circle, Cary, N.C. 27511.

JUNE 18-20, ROSEMONT, ILL. — 1985 Advanced Manufacturing Systems Exposition & Conference. Contact: Online Conferences, Inc., 989 Ave. of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10018.

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JUNE 20-21, ORLANDO, FLA. — CICS Transaction Design. Contact: Harris Education Center, Suite 507, 6230 S. Orange Blossom Trail, Orlando, Fla. 32809.

JUNE 20-22, OTTAWA — Canadian Business Equipment Manufacturers Association 1985 Annual Conference. Contact: George Nutter, Canadian Business Equipment Manufacturers Association, Suite 200, 211 Consumers Road, Willowdale, Ont. M2J 4G8, Canada.


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# EDITORIAL

## Much ado

The most interesting news by far to come from the otherwise lackluster Comdex/Spring '85 was IBM's confirmation of plans to bundle software packages free of charge with Personal Computer XT sales, at least for a limited time [CW, May 13]. Although IBM bristles at hearing the term "bundling," we can't think of a better description.

Reaction from the vendor and dealer communities was predictable, ranging from outrage to taciturn recognition of IBM's plans to be No. 1 in every market niche in which it operates — meaning the company will strive for first place in every computer market niche.

It is surprising that anyone, particularly IBM's competitors in the micro software arena, should have been taken unaware by the move at all. It's not that the move was predicted — it wasn't. Rather, the strategy will help move a piece of hardware, that may not be selling as fast as Big Blue would like, as well as software packages that are playing second and third fiddle to other software vendors' offerings. This position can only be viewed as very uncomfortable by a company accustomed to dominating its competitors and is therefore a harbinger of such "drastic" actions as bundling a couple of diskettes with hardware.

Some of the more peeved competitors tried hard to raise the specter of antitrust in the matter. In this case, such charges are not only ridiculous (IBM hardly dominates the micro software market, which is about as competitive as any in the computer business), but they also ignore the more apparent realities of doing business.

IBM's competitors should try to see the situation for what it really is — namely, one company practicing competition and capitalism better than perhaps any other company does.

And that is the key to what struggling and successful micro software and hardware companies must do to survive in an IBM-dominated world. Users cry for site licensing and cheaper packages for corporate mass packages, but many vendors offer them cumbersome lock-and-key antipiracy systems. IBM — for a little while anyway — gives away the software. Get the picture?

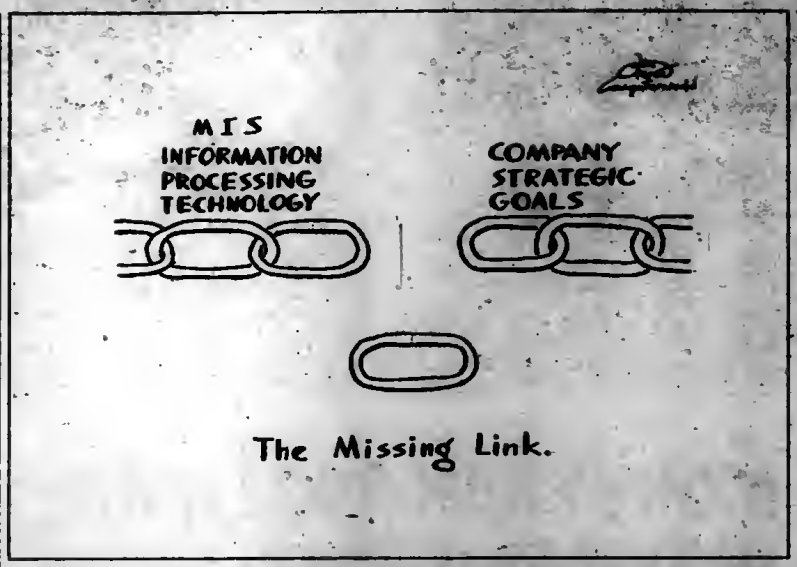
■

We may be the No. 1 weekly serving the computer community, but that doesn't stop us from continually trying to upgrade our publication. In this vein, we recently added to *Computerworld* two features, both designed to give our readers quick blasts of information in a concise format.

Our Random Access column was launched last month and will appear most weeks on page 2. The column will consist of brief items regarding product information, industry rumblings, vendor plans and other snippets of information gathered from reliable sources but which often have not been released for general consumption. We hope this column will give our readers the benefit of the ad hoc leads our reporters develop.

Last week on page 6 we ran Reporter's Notebook, a feature consisting of general-interest news briefs gleaned from *Computerworld*'s extensive conference and computer show coverage. Reporter's Notebook, to be run irregularly, seeks to give readers a glance at the mood, points of interest and general tenor of a conference.

We trust you'll enjoy both additions, and we welcome your comments.




## LETTERS

### Suggested software rental bans rapped

Efforts by selfish special interest groups that wish to have a law passed against renting software could not be more contrary to the capitalistic ideal. Those groups were discussed in the column "Proposed software rental ban warrants careful review" [CW, March 25]. Why single out one industry or one class of product and say it cannot be rented when all other products in other industries can be rented?

These groups' motivation seems to be the high incidence of piracy in the software business. However, the pirates are not to blame — the software companies are. For the same reason that banks do not leave their money on the sidewalk, software companies have an obligation to protect their products. Software companies lacking the technological capability to do this should get into some other line of work.

My company has shipped thousands of software products, some of which has been copied and some of which has been installed on more than one machine. My company does this because most of its customers prefer to rent.

Some companies cannot afford the capital outlay of purchasing software and prefer to rent on an ongoing basis, just as some people prefer to rent rather than purchase their dwellings. Refusing someone whether because he cannot afford to buy a dwelling would not make sense from either an economic or a moral standpoint.

David E. Fregonese
Malibu, Calif.

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# Identifying, tracing reruns cuts expenses

THE DATA CENTER
John P. Murray

Does your data center experience considerable difficulty in meeting its schedule commitments? Are clients unhappy with its service level? Does the pressure within the data center seem to increase faster than would appear warranted by the increase in work load? Is data center overtime expense a curious factor because it always seems to exceed the budget, sometimes by a considerable amount?

These concerns may be caused by a variety of factors, but it is likely that one factor, often the major factor in such a situation, is the rate of reruns of data center production work.

Do you know how many of your resources are devoted to reruns? Does anyone know the precise amount and reason for reruns for a given period? What, if anything, is being done to control reruns? Are reruns even considered an important item in your installation, or are they simply viewed as something to be tolerated, or worse yet, ignored?

An important aspect of the effective management of the data center operation is the ability to identify and control reruns. The obvious reason is to help conserve the usually scarce hardware resources and to additionally assist in this effort to decrease the over-all time and schedule pressures found in job data centers. The less obvious yet perhaps just as important factor involves improving the quality of the data center operation and consequently the entire EDP function.

*Murray is director of management information services for Response Corp., Madison, Wis., and author of* Management Information Systems *as a Corporate Resource, published by Dow Jones-Irwin.*

There is a similarity between the operation of the data center and that of a manufacturing plant. Many of the aspects of a manufacturing operation can also be found in the data center. A critical aspect of a manufacturing operation is the control of scrap.

Without careful factory management, scrap loss can become an expensive item. Reruns constitute the scrap problem for the data center. In fact, reruns are a bit more serious in the data center because many of the resources invested in the scrapped material in the factory often can be reutilized. In the data center, every rerun represents a total loss; there is no chance for any rework or recovery of any of the resources.

> *Every rerun represents a total loss. A high incidence of data center reruns — anything in excess of 5% or 3% of total jobs and total real-time hours — is an indication of poor data center management.*

A high incidence of data center reruns — anything in excess of 5% or 3% of total jobs and total real-time hours — is an indication of poor data center management. It also may indicate a poor job of managing the entire information processing function. This is because many places, not just the data center, are responsible for reruns, which are often unsystematic of guidelines in other areas.

Is the requirement for a particular rerun the result of a data center error? Is it because of an incorrect JCL? Is it the result of a programming error? Of poor documentation? Might it even be a clerical input error? An incorrect data package?

Those to whom the data center manager reports need to understand the numerous conditions that can cause reruns, and those people must be willing to designate importance to reducing the number.

Excessive rerun incidents or information processing department's poor health. Unless some method is in place that can be used to identify reruns as well as their causes, improving the health of the data center is impossible. Because the consequence of a high rate of reruns — poor data center service levels, failure to meet data center schedules and increasing pressure on the data center, for example — fall upon the data center manager, it is in his best interest to locate the problem and develop a plan to correct it.

### Recognize reruns as a concern

The first step then is to admit that reruns are an area of concern. The next step is to capture information about the number of reruns in any given period. What constitutes a rerun? If the data center has separate systems for testing and production, any job in the production system processed more than the scheduled number of times in any given period will be charged with reruns for any jobs in excess of the scheduled number.

Periodic reports should be produced to show the number of reruns for the period, the reasons for these reruns and the amount of CPU and real time associated with each rerun. The report should receive a sufficiently wide distribution so that those areas responsible for the reruns are alerted to the fact that they have caused reruns and that an effort is under way to reduce the incident of reruns. This is an effort to raise the level of interest in the rerun problem, and it should be made clear that the management of the information processing department supports the effort.

In addition to identifying the reruns and the CPU and real time associated with them, the re-

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# A little help can make maintenance's job less thankless

MANAGEMENT MATTERS
Walter F. Cutts

Software maintenance is one of those thankless jobs that no one acknowledges when it's done right and everyone notices when it's not. For newly installed systems, part of the job of the maintenance group is to track down and get rid of the remaining bugs, but regardless of the number of bugs, the development people usually get the credit. Once a system is settled, maintenance gets to make the changes the user wants, one after another, until the system is replaced and the whole cycle begins again.

If there is anything more thankless than being in a software maintenance group, it is supervising one. Of course, on the positive side, the job does build character. Good maintenance supervisors become like gilded cops — unflappable, level-headed and not surprised by anything people do and skeptical of everything people say — the kind of person you would trust to help you buy a used car or ship off on a new system.

Next time you make the rounds, stop in at the maintenance supervisor's office. Instead of "in," "out" and "pending" baskets on the desk, are there bins labeled "possibly," "probably" and "right up"? Does the plaque on the wall read "Sisyphus had it easy"? Is there a hair shirt on the coat rack? If so, maybe a few things can be done to help.

> *Next time you make the rounds, stop in at the maintenance supervisor's office. Does the plaque on the wall read "Sisyphus had it easy"? Is there a hair shirt on the coat rack? If so, maybe a few things can be done to help.*

Most maintenance shops have a backlog and have a system, formal or informal, for keeping track of the priority of pending user requests. The problem here is how to establish those priorities and how to handle those changes as it is in emergency mode. The first step in that management is one many DP shops have taken: Establish some kind of a paperwork procedure that requires the users to submit those change specifications in some kind of uniform format — a change order system. But this is only the first step.

Users often have little feeling for the relative complexity of a change. In most cases, users can only specify changes from their own perspectives — the rearrangement of items on an existing report or the addition of a line to a report to accommodate a new item, for example. Some of these requests really represent many individual changes to the subroutines within the whole of many job streams. The DP manager and maintenance supervisor are aware of this, but the user may not see the essential difference between adding a new field, however small, to the existing data-entry system and changing the layout of a screen. This misunderstanding gives rise to billing and scheduling arguments.

Another problem is that these changes come at odd times and in unpredictable quantities and if they have any priorities set on them at all, they are set by the users. Usually it's a simple "rush." In short, the maintenance function becomes user driven when it should only be user specified. User-driven maintenance results in a system that gets revised far too often and for conflicting reasons.

It is beyond the power of the maintenance supervisor to do anything about these problems. However, the DP manager does have the power and can get together with the manager of the users' department to make things easier all around. One simple, effective solution is to go to fixed periods to implement the changes.

Suppose the DP manager and user department manager agree that maintenance will only be installed quarterly and that there will be a firm deadline for the submission of change orders — say the middle of each quarter. If the user agrees to this the DP manager can promise that, between the submission deadline and the end of the quarter, the

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VIEWPOINT

# Copy-protecting software addresses wrong problem

READER'S PLATFORM
Robert V. Jacobson

The current discussion of software piracy seems to have missed a key point. Every prudent manager regularly makes backup copies of his mainframe systems and applications software for all the well-known reasons. These same reasons apply to software, which is run on the manager's microcomputers. A manager who relies on software that he cannot back up is not prudent.

There is an inescapable conclusion: Regardless of whatever other features a software package may have, it just doesn't make sense to buy copy-protected software.

Arguments that support piracy on the grounds that software is too expensive are childish. Every software developer is entitled to protect his ownership rights. If a package is too expensive, market forces will quickly come to bear.

The real issue is how to satisfy the backup requirement and protect the software vendor's property rights at the same time.

Business software should be available without copy protection. Vendors should offer licenses for several levels of usage — single-user, two to 10 simultaneous users, 10 to 99 users and 100 or more users at a single site — at appropriately increasing prices with manuals available at cost more or less.

Software licensees should expect to sign and return multiple-use license agreements and to abide by their terms.

Businesses and government agencies must make it clear to employees that software piracy is illegal and contrary to policy. A number of firms are already doing so [CW, Feb. 4], and more should follow suit.

**Policing attempts futile**

Most firms and most employees are honest and can be expected to adhere to license agreement terms, but there is no realistic way vendors can expect to police outstanding license agreements. Because honest firms should not be expected to subsidize dishonest firms — which is the real effect on piracy — software vendors should make a reasonable effort to identify and stop the pirates.

Unfortunately, the only practical method seems to be the use of informers. Consequently, vendors — perhaps working through a trade association — should offer substantial rewards for information leading to conviction for piracy.

Copy protection is a futile exercise to solve the wrong problem. Ultimately, software must reside in main memory in an executable form. This means that it can and will be copied by the pirates no matter what the vendor does.

Inevitably, it is the honest user who suffers, because ultimately he is paying for the copy protection, the pirated copies and, worst of all, the risks of running with software that is not backed up. ‡

*Jacobson is president of New York-based International Security Technology, Inc.*

LETTERS

## Bypass point misleading

Your recent series on bypass was excellent. Generally, I agreed with the editorial "Opportunity calling" [CW, April 22] — an editorial that took a balanced look at divestiture.

The editorial stated that "divestiture did not make bypass possible." Although correct, that statement may also be misleading. Divestiture made bypass economically attractive for many customers. Before divestiture, AT&T had no incentive to bypass. AT&T could bypass in 1983 but, if it had done so, it would have lost money.

Before divestiture, MCI Communications Corp. and GTE Sprint Communications Corp. received local access at lower rates than they are charged today in areas where equal access has been made available. Divestiture created the incentives for massive bypass — incentives that did not exist before divestiture.

The largest part of the bypass problem has grown out of the fact that regulators require local telephone companies to charge far above cost for local-access service. This artificial pricing speeds the adoption of bypass and amplifies the economic shock when a large customer installs a bypass system.

My firm's study of bypass, commissioned by Bell Atlantic, shows that the vast majority of projected revenue loss due to bypass is caused by this uneconomic pricing of local-access service. The bypass problem, with its potential for stranded investment and unfair charges to small businesses and residential users, arises from an attempt to maintain a system of subsidies for local service,

See LETTER page 39


## The #1 3270 alternative for people who want flexibility.

CF

The need for a 3270 alternative shouldn't replace the need for keeping your terminal system flexible, your options open. That's why the #1 choice is Telex.

Look to Telex, and there's a lot to look at. In fact, next to IBM nobody sells more 3270 displays, printers, controllers and intelligent workstations than Telex. And for maximum flexibility Telex's wide range of terminals plug directly into Telex or IBM controllers. There's a choice of high-speed matrix or letter-quality output devices and easy-to-use, low-cost display printers, too.

But product selection isn't the only choice. Telex displays offer features like color graphics, monochrome or color monitors, and ergonomic tilt/swivel design. There's a selection of keyboards,

## VIEWPOINT

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which cannot be sustained in the postdivestiture world.

Not until we all recognize the need to restructure telephone prices to match the needs of the postdivestiture world can the bypass problem be solved.

Charles L. Jackson
Washington, D.C.

## Legislation vs. a day's work

As a DP manager for the City of Baltimore, responsible for computer operations, data control and data entry, I have, of course, been following with keen interest the VDT "imbroglio," aptly described so in the article "VDT imbroglio shifts to state legislatures" [CW, March 25].

There have been studies by impartial scientific organizations, vendor associations and the understated and ever-present collective bargaining groups and unions.

However, putting aside for the moment the relative validity of any of these "studies," much is being made about nothing. I make such a harsh statement because in all of the studies I have read, much ado is made about the eyestrain or potential eyestrain and the "refreshment" frequency of the CRT, but at no time whatsoever have the studies mentioned the real world cause of any eyestrain that may be part and parcel of the job. The eyestrain, if any, is not caused by looking at the CRT but rather at the source material the key operator is entering.

A proficient key entry operator spends very little time looking at the CRT. As much as 90% to 95% of an operator's working is spent looking at and interpreting what someone else has hand-coded on some source document in much the same manner as a keypuncher or a typist would. This contact totals 90 minutes looking at the document and 45 minutes interpreting it in our 7.33-hour workday. Subtract from that the scheduled breaks and the low-end figure becomes the more prevalent.

Aside from the fact that the operator is indeed sitting in front of the VDT, the impact of which has yet to be determined, we essentially have nothing more than the ergonomic considerations that we should all afford our typists and word processors. Essentially, it all boils down to using a common sense, humanistic approach toward the employee, his environment and quality of work life.

We are all bombarded every second of every day by radio waves, TV waves and microwaves, not to mention solar radiation. Maybe pregnant women should not sit in front of a VDT; we just don't know at this time. We do know that they should not smoke because it's been determined harmful to the mother and the baby, but many still do.

I had an opportunity to review a bill [H.B. 1266] that went before the Maryland legislature this year concerning VDT standards. Although it failed to pass this session, I'm positive it will return in succeeding years with the same oppressive restrictions to bear against the employer and vendor alike. If this bill is indicative of other legislative proposals, on a nationwide scale, then I urge DP managers to think of alternative methods of feeding those batch applications.

Certainly some type of standard may be required for machine construction and use, but it is this manager's opinion that if legislation of this type is allowed to pass as written and unchallenged by the general DP community, employers will have effectively abandoned their right to expect a fair day's work for a fair day's pay.

Robert E. Gronle
Baltimore

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maintenance staff will do two things: It will work up firm cost estimates and installation dates for the changes, grouping them as appropriate; and it will write the software equivalent of an environmental impact statement. This statement explains the relative complexity of the change and its possible risks. It is an important part of the deal because it justifies the costs to users by telling them for what they are really asking. This way, users can make informed decisions about whether or not they really want a change, and the DP manager is no longer driven solely by users' uninformed priorities.

Users benefit because they know exactly what they are getting, when they will get it and what the costs will be in performance and money. The maintenance staff benefits because only four firm implementation dates exist for each system. The staff now has the chance to test the revised system as a stable piece of software before it goes on-line; this should end the vicious cycle of bug maintenance on change maintenance.

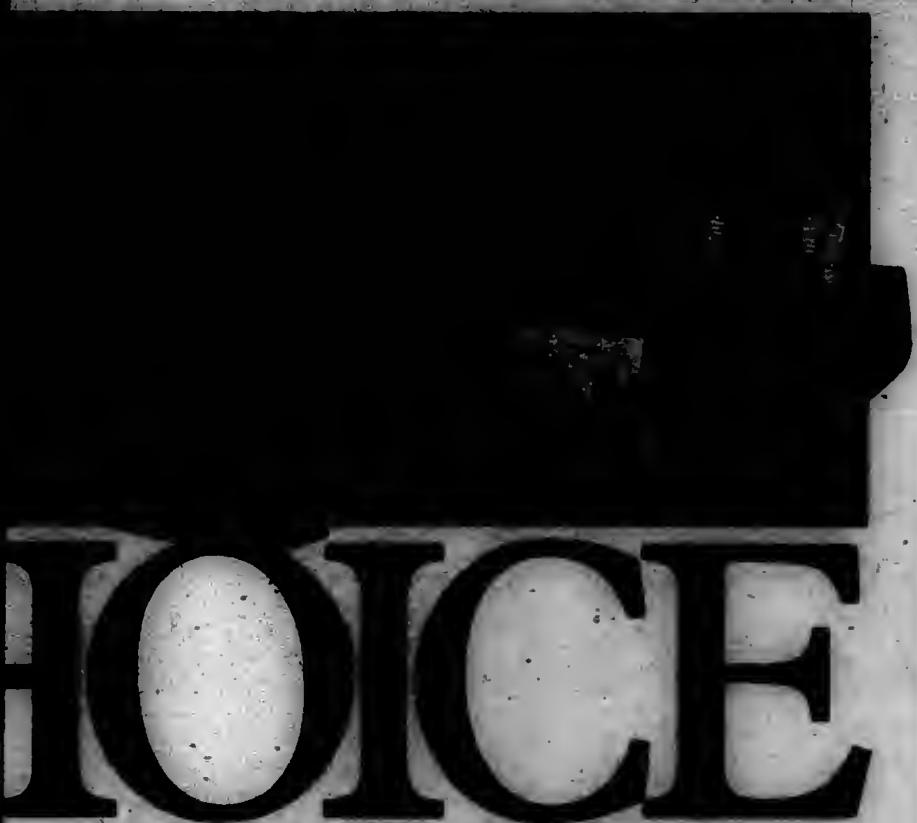
And in the process, something ought to be thrown in for the maintenance supervisor. A new shirt perhaps?

## RERUNS from page 37

port should show the dollar value (using the CPU hourly rate) of the various reruns. This practice can serve as a tool to gain the client attention required for rerun problems to be taken seriously.

Addressing the rerun problem is not easy. If carried out aggressively, the move may generate hostility. The management of the data center must recognize this aspect of the effort but should not be deterred by it from moving ahead.

If reruns are attacked and reduced, everyone will benefit. It is worth the effort; good management will insist that it be done.

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# SOFTWARE & SERVICES

## Careful planning eases conversion to MVS/XA

By John Gillaret
CW Staff

It may appear to be a gargantuan undertaking, but an upgrade to IBM's MVS/XA operating system can go relatively smoothly — provided the conversion is carefully planned.

That was the finding of a recent Xephon Technology Transfer Ltd. study of nearly 30 large IBM sites that had undergone the migration from another of Big Blue's operating systems to MVS/XA. Despite the fact that most respondents made the move to MVS/XA to ease virtual storage constraints, the Newbury, England-based market research firm found that IBM's flagship operating system provides only relief, not a cure, for the ills of virtual storage cramp.

"Conversion is one of the great bogies of the IBM environment," the study stated, "and IBM has gone to greater lengths to minimize the problems of converting to XA [Extended Architecture] than it has for any other product.

"The initial announcement of XA, for example, gave users explicit details of the [timetable] for product availability, restricted the impact of the change by offering compatibility of user applications between new and old operating regimes and gave . . . details of how users could position their configurations to ease conversion to XA," the study said.

Based on the experiences of 29 users who upgraded to MVS/XA between 1983 and mid-1984, Xephon cautioned that proper positioning is a paramount prerequisite to a successful conversion. Xephon defined positioning as having all necessary versions of ancillary software installed so they can be transferred to MVS/XA without modification.

See UPGRADE page 43

SOFTLINE/DAVID TORY

## One-vendor solution can pay off

In the less-complex DP environment of just a few years ago, it was easy for technical managers and systems programmers to rely on their own skills for planning, maintenance and problem resolution, as well as for dealing with multiple software vendors.

Today, data centers are more complex by orders of magnitude. With more computing power available, a greater demand for service and stretched management and personnel resources, DP professionals can no longer afford to depend upon business solutions and service from a combination of in-house and diverse, incompatible external sources.

This complexity is one of the reasons for the growing popularity of the single-vendor, integrated software solution. DP executives claim that the more products they have from one vendor, the greater the effect they have on service, support, development and integration of the software.

DP executives will have to choose their software vendors more carefully as the trend toward single-vendor shops continues.

Choosing a single vendor for global DP needs involves careful evaluation. The rewards are great, but the pitfalls can be costly.

If the wrong vendor is chosen, one

See SINGLE page 44

*Tory is senior vice-president of Jericho, N.Y.-based Computer Associates International, Inc., a vendor of integrated software products.*

SOFTTALK
John Desmond
CW Staff Writer

## Programming by the rules

Just as the English language has rules of grammar, so programming languages have rules of discourse. And just as a violation of English rules may prevent a message from being clear, a violation of programming rules may make a program difficult to understand and thus maintain.

Software programmers don't use adverbs, adjectives or gerunds, but they do write. Each programmer projects into the program's structure a mental image of how it should look. If the programmer's construct violates generally accepted programming rules, the code is likely to confuse an experienced analyst who tries to debug or enhance the program.

Soloway

Extracting programming rules from the minds of programmers, which is where many of them reside, is a key aspect of research being conducted by Elliot Soloway of Yale University in New Haven, Conn.

The assistant professor and artificial intelligence researcher spoke on "Why Software Maintenance is Hard" at the Data Processing Management Association's recent conference on maintenance in Dallas.

"There's a big difference between knowing what an IF statement is and knowing how to program," Soloway said. The Yale researcher has conducted a number of experiments using two versions of a program: a correct version

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- Desperately seeking software — Unix vies for market position/48
- An updated version of its data center management software was unveiled by Uccel/48
- Foothill Research announced an enhancement to its programming language for Unix systems/48
- Informatics General introduced an ISPF option for its Mark IV development system/48
- Database Design announced an enhanced logical data modeling tool for MVS/TSO/44



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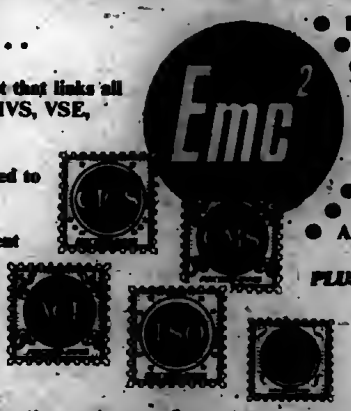


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# Unix needs push to win in corporate micro market

Yates

By Kathleen Sullivan
CW West Coast Bureau

SAN JOSE, Calif. — In the personal computer market, software has been a driving force. Software Arts, Inc.'s Visicalc helped ensure the success of the Apple Computer, Inc. Apple II, while Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 propelled sales of the IBM Personal Computer. But in the AT&T Unix systems market, according to industry analyst Jean Yates, software has not yet served as such a catalyst.

That situation must change if Unix-based systems hope to win a place on the corporate desktop, said Yates, chairman of Yates Ventures, Inc., speaking before a recent seminar audience here.

Although there are hundreds of software packages available for a variety of Unix-based systems, none have captured the imagination or the allegiance of users, she said. According to Yates, the market is crying out for an innovative software package that will push Unix forward.

### 'Blowing its opportunity' in the office

"Unix software has not proven itself in the desktop market," she said. It has met with greater success in the scientific and engineering communities and is appreciated in government and military circles. But the product is "blowing its opportunity" in the office, she noted.

Describing the problem as the "1-2-3 syndrome," Yates said software availability will remain a key factor in the growth of the desktop Unix market. "If we don't get a [product like] 1-2-3 for Unix, I hope AT&T will get down on its knees to Lotus," she said. "Why would someone buy a desktop computer without a program like 1-2-3?"

According to Yates, the Unix proponents will not be able to look to IBM for guidance. While IBM will support individual contracts that require Unix-based systems, the company has not developed "an overall strategic direction on Unix," she said. "IBM will not be the company that actively waves the Unix banner or signs up a number of software developers."

AT&T, already a dominant force in the Unix market, should be the firm that shoulders that task, she added.

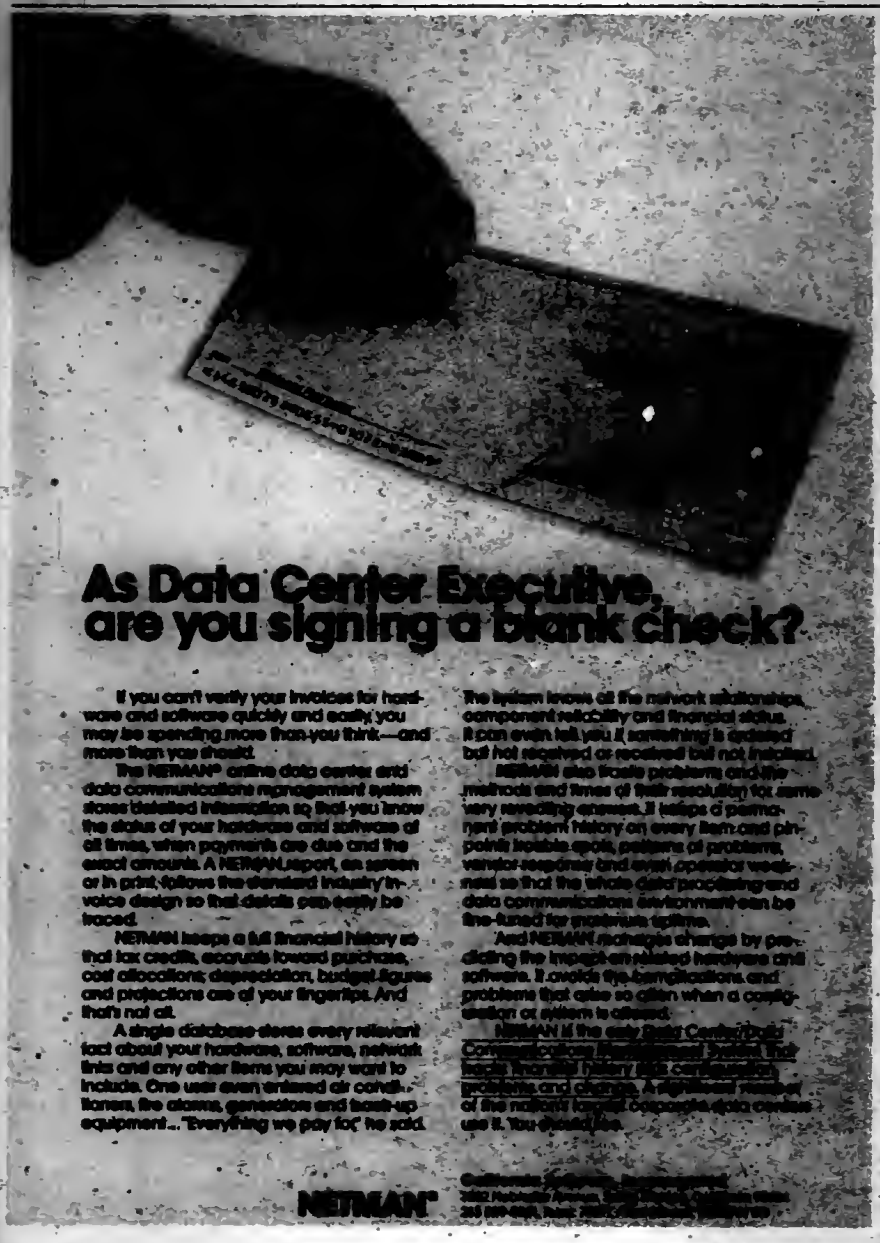
### AT&T should make development effort

"I am tired of AT&T waffling around," Yates said. "It can afford [the development costs] and should be putting together a cohesive, coherent effort in software development. Other hardware companies cannot afford the multimillion-dollar investment required to provide this software."

According to Yates, the Unix software market will undergo a significant shift during the next five years. In 1984, software development tools accounted for 54% of Unix-based software package sales; by 1989, however, that number will drop to 31%, she said.

In 1984, word processing and accounting packages made up only a fraction of Unix-based applications sold — word processing took a 2% share and accounting took a 1% share, Yates noted. The remaining 43% included all other packages, including a "fair amount" of vertical-industry software, she said.

Within five years, however, integrated office automation packages will outdistance all other applications, claiming a 32% share of the Unix-based software market, Yates predicted.




# Uccel enhances UCC-8 software

DALLAS — Uccel Corp. announced Release 2.1 of its UCC-8 Data Center Management software for CICS applications in IBM MVS or MVS/XA environments.

Release 2.1 includes an interface to Uccel's UCC-4 hardware accounting system. Through a common inventory file, UCC-8 users reportedly can track equipment problems, outages and configuration changes. The UCC-4 interface adds the ability to track new equipment orders and manage financial aspects of the inventory, a spokesman said. The product also includes modifications to the UCC Problem Management and Change Management functions.

UCC-8 Version 2.1 is licensed for $28,500.

Uccel is located at Uccel Tower, Exchange Park, Dallas, Texas 75235.

# Mark IV program tester out

WOODLAND HILLS — Informatics General Corp. has announced Mark-ISPF, an option that allows programs developed under the company's Mark IV development system to be tested and maintained in IBM's Interactive Systems Productivity Facility (ISPF) under TSO and CMS.

Mark-ISPF provides system checking capabilities for specifying Mark IV applications in an on-line, interactive environment, the vendor said. The product is designed to take advantage of recent enhancements to Release 2.0 of ISPF, including variable panel formats, panel windows, 3279 default color displays and all screen sizes, including 3290 terminals.

Programmers can prepare and test the Mark IV applications using full screen editing functions, panels, keys and commands that are familiar to ISPF users. According to the vendor, full Help facilities and a tutorial are included.

According to the vendor, Mark IV users with ISPF can code on-line with syntax verification, decode and test programs. The product also permits users to review test output and source listing at their terminals in one session.

Mark-ISPF, scheduled for September availability, is priced at $15,000.

Informatics General is located at 21031 Ventura Blvd., Woodland Hills, Calif. 91364.

# Foothill Research announces Style language enhancement

BELMONT, Calif. — Foothill Research, Inc. has announced Version 2.3 of Style, its programming language for 32-bit minicomputers and mainframes running AT&T's Unix System V, University of California at Berkeley 4.2 and Version 7 operating systems.

Style also runs with Digital Equipment Corp.'s VMS operating system and Data General Corp.'s MV series with the AOS/VS operating system, according to the vendor.

Style 2.3 reportedly includes windowing and user-programmable function keys, a transaction logging and recovery system that allows users to keep track of changed records and new programming constructs.

The product also includes logical view capabilities that enable MIS managers to structure the data base so end users will see only pertinent information, the vendor said. The logging and recovery feature allows users to make a copy of each record before or after the record is changed.

Style costs from $17,500 to $45,000, depending on configuration. The product will be available in the third quarter.

Foothill Research is located at Suite 300, 1301 Shoreway Road, Belmont, Calif. 94002.

## UPGRADE from page 41

"Early positioning has the benefit of parceling the total conversion task into manageable chunks at the relatively small expense of paying some license fees earlier than might be strictly necessary," the study stated.

Respondents to the Xephon study spent, on average, a little more than five months evaluating whether to make the move to IBM's XA.

Xephon found that those users who decided to migrate early after the introduction of XA spent no more time making the decision than those who converted later. That, the company said, indicates "industry experience has done little to facilitate the decision-making process."

### Compelling reason to upgrade

Twenty-three of the 39 users cited virtual storage constraint relief as the most compelling reason for making the upgrade to MVS/XA. "Since it is impossible to buy virtual storage," the study stated, "it is the major factor [forcing] migration. After tuning virtual storage, the only option is to migrate to XA."

But, Xephon warned, XA migration does not necessarily solve the problem of virtual storage constraint — it usually provides only temporary relief. Almost half of those users who had converted to MVS/XA said virtual storage constraint was still a problem following the move.

"Note that many users still suffer from [virtual storage constraint]," the study said. "Potential XA migrants should not assume that migration will solve all their virtual storage problems. Virtual storage will still need to be monitored and managed to avoid nasty surprises."

### Ninety percent give good rating

Despite that sour note, more than 90% of the migrants said MVS/XA was either very good or excellent when asked to rate the operating system.

The major stumbling block to migration for most users appears to have been incompatible software — either in-house or independent vendor packages that would not operate with MVS/XA. Nearly half of the respondents said they encountered a software supplier that did not have an MVS/XA-compatible version of the product in use.

The study, titled "XA in Practice," is available for $75 from Xephon's U.S. distributor PBI, P.O. Box 643, Cambridge, Mass. 02139.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## SINGLE from page 41

with limited growth potential, limited product offerings and poor service and support facilities, clients may find themselves rather quickly in the unhappy position of having to rebuild and redefine their information processing needs.

Today, companies must recognize that they are not simply choosing a single product. They are setting a direction and selecting components that comprise a strategy from a single software vendor.

Various criteria must be considered before a new software product and vendor are brought into the corporate fold. Service has become a crucial factor — it is as important as the quality of the software product itself. Vendors know that in the early growth stages of any market, clients concentrate more on the technology of the product features.

Support, at this initial stage, means parts and services, or in the software industry, product installation and warranty. As a market matures and as client needs become more complex, product support expectations become more sophisticated.

**User product support**

Experienced users require the support necessary to maximize their effective and efficient use of the product. When a vendor cannot, or does not, respond to these more sophisticated needs, research has shown that it is usually because the vendor lacks the inclination, expertise or resources. In cases such as those, support has been given an unacceptably low priority by the vendor, which is short-sighted for both it and the client.

Service commitment and support capabilities must become a competitive marketing weapon among software vendors. Vendors will have to find faster and better ways of responding to clients' problems and needs. More important, they will have to develop innovative ways of marketing and distributing support services. New technology, for example the micro-to-mainframe link, can be used in creative and unique ways to benefit the DP department.

In an examination of recent request for proposals (RFP) submitted by Fortune 1,000 companies on a variety of software products, service and support were key issues. Typical RFP questions included: How many employees support the product — in sales/marketing, in technical support, in development/maintenance? How many service locations are there? Is there a hot line? Who staffs it? How often? Is there a central method for reporting and resolving problems? What is it?

**Vendor criteria**

One Fortune 500 company listed the following among its criteria for choosing a vendor: "The vendor must exhibit strong financial growth and expanding markets that would assure its capability to carry out maintenance commitments into the future. The system should have a strong user base of satisfied clientele attesting to the system's flexibility, conversion and the vendor's response to problems."

RFPs are certainly not a new method of evaluating user concerns. But there are more demands for service, support, training, financial stability and multiple product offerings than ever before. These client demands reflect the increasing growth and importance of the software industry.

These demands can be expected to become the key competitive issues and measures of software vendor performance during the next five years. Innovative technology will be assessed not merely in terms of its potential to improve a corporation's bottom line but upon the vendor's ability to service and support that technology as well.

The software firms that survive into the 1990s, will be those that can best answer the business and service/support needs of their clients and form long-term and expanding business partnerships with them.

## DDI announces enhanced data modeling tool

ANN ARBOR, Mich. — Database Design, Inc. (DDI) unveiled an enhanced version of its logical data modeling tool for IBM mainframes running MVS/TSO.

Data Designer II now includes an interactive, menu-driven user interface as well as a full screen facility for entering and editing descriptions of applications data requirements, a spokesman said. Also included are functions for incorporating "entity-relationship modeling" terminology and an interface with the company's Information Planner software for strategic planning of information systems.

Data Designer II accepts descriptions of the data requirements of applications accessing the data base and will integrate the user views into a logical data model supporting those applications. Reporting and plotting options translate the model into design specifications customized to relational, hierarchical or Codasyl data base environments, according to the vendor.

The interface to DDI's Information Planner ensures consistency between top-down and bottom-up approaches to data base design.

Data Designer II is priced at $44,000.

DDI is located at 2020 Hogback Road, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48104.

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## PROGRAM from page 41

and an incorrect version that violated one or two rules of programming discourse. His hypothesis was that given the incorrect version to debug, the performance of an expert programmer would be reduced to that of a novice.

"The rules of discourse are absolutely critical to writing good code," Soloway said. The more a program is patched and enhanced, the less its structure tends to follow the rules of discourse. "You can see why maintenance is hard," he said.

To better understand how programmers maintain programs, Soloway conducted an experiment in which senior programmers working in industry and novice programmers were each given two hours to make two enhancements to a program. The programmers were interviewed and videotaped during the experiment. Quoting baseball veteran Yogi Berra, Soloway said, "You can observe a lot by just watching."

### Time usage revealing

A total of 55% of the expert programmers finished the task, compared with 25% of novice programmers. Most revealing was the way the expert and novice programmers used their time.

In a chronological review of the two-hour period, the experts spent 10% of their time reading documentation, 5% reading the assignment, 30% analyzing the program and 55% in writing code. The novices spent 10% of their time reading documentation, 5% reading the assignment, 10% analyzing the problem and 75% in writing code.

"Experts were more model directed. When they [probed] at documentation and code, it was more to verify their expectations. The novices were more code oriented," Soloway said. "All expert programmers were assessing the quality of the person who wrote the program," when they were analyzing the code, he said. The experts look at the global lay of the land in the code to judge whether the programmer could be trusted, or whether the program was written the way he would have. If the experts conclude that they cannot trust the programmer, "They get nervous and make a lot of judgments."

Once the experts completed their analyses, they immediately generated a plan for making the enhancements. "The novices didn't do this," Soloway said. Instead, the novices jumped into coding. "The experts made more observations, used documentation more than [the] novices [did] and tried to get an overview initially," Soloway noted. One expert programmer said while reviewing the code, "I need the big picture."

Having less-experienced programmers debugging and enhancing programs may be counterproductive, the findings suggest. "A lot of maintenance is being done by people who don't have the models" in their heads, Soloway said.

Having experienced programmers is by no means the only factor in a good maintenance program. The expert programmer in Soloway's experiment did complete the enhancement, but "it was a terrible patch. The next guy that comes along to fix this program is going to blow his mind," Soloway said.

However, it was not the expert's fault that his patch violated a rule of discourse. The program documentation failed to make explicit what principles the company management wanted applied to its software. "The documentation did not support the goal plan analysis. It didn't tell the expert the information he needed. The expert programmer got lost," Soloway said.

DP managers should ensure that their company's maintenance goals and plans are explicit in documentation and that the documentation specifies which structures, routines and hierarchies are desired, Soloway advised.

Criticisms of Soloway's experiments at Yale were that the test programs are too small, that the fast pace of technology makes careful study impractical and that the experiments are too expensive to perform.

But Soloway answered that keeping programs small allows him close control of his experiments until he is confident of his methods. "You've got to start somewhere," he said. Technology may be moving fast, but in the absence of data on whether a technology is beneficial, bad buying decisions can be made, he maintained.

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# MICROCOMPUTERS

## MIS panel: Windows not the answer

By Kathleen Sullivan
CW West Coast Bureau

PALO ALTO, Calif. — After more than seven hours of presentations on visual user interfaces, including talks by the leading firms, the corporate MIS panel was asked to respond to the question: Are operating environments the solution you need?

Much to the surprise and chagrin of the audience, a trio of speakers, representing Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co., Wells Fargo Bank and Syntex Corp., delivered a polite but firm rejoinder: No.

"It doesn't seem to us, as users of the existing technology, that what is on the horizon will answer our needs, said Duane Bell, a partner in Peat Marwick's San Jose, Calif. office. "We have other, more basic concerns to wrestle with."

"If you put a price on it [windowing techniques], I'm not sure I'd buy it," said Thomas Thibault, vice-president of business and systems planning in Wells Fargo's Walnut Creek, Calif. office.

"We don't feel a burning need for these products," said Helen Peters, director of office information services for Syntex, a pharmaceuticals firm based here. "No one has been beating down my door for [IBM's] Topview, [Microsoft Corp.'s] Windows or [Digital Research, Inc.'s] Gem," she said.

But the audience, brought together earlier this month by Infocorp, a Cupertino, Calif.-based market research firm, pressed on.

Perhaps the panel was not familiar with the new visual environments, someone in the audience suggested. After all, Topview has been available only a short time, Gem began shipping the previous week, and the oft-delayed Windows has not yet appeared on the market.

So the panel members were asked to comment on Apple Computer, Inc.'s Macintosh, the computer that introduced icons, windows, pull-down menus and mouse pointing devices to the general public last year.

"At Syntex, we have users that I would characterize as true believers [in] the Macintosh," Peters said. "For that reason, we have been dragged kicking and screaming down the Macintosh road. But we must

See PANEL page 54

- Microsoft introduces Microsoft Access, an asynchronous communications package with custom menus and the ability to connect to multiple sources/89
- Lifetree Software enhances its Volkswriter Deluxe word processing package for greater speed and Topview compatibility/83
- Samna upgrades its Samna Word II and Samna+ packages, adding Document Content Architecture support/84

INSIDE

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## Fire sale seen for last PCjrs

By Edward Warner
CW Staff

ATLANTA — IBM has 200,000 PCjrs sitting in its warehouses, and it will dump them on the market this year for about $500 each, including a color monitor.

That was one of several predictions made regarding IBM and the microcomputer industry by analyst Amy Wohl, president of Amy Wohl & Associates in Bala Cynwyd, Pa.

Speaking recently at the Comdex/Spring '85 trade show here, Wohl said she based her estimate on information gained from a key supplier of parts used in the PCjr. IBM could sell the machines to schools at a big discount and come off "looking like a good guy," she said, but she doubted that Big Blue would choose that route.

Wohl's most controversial prediction was that the Personal Computer AT "may not have a full life span" due to what she said were problems with its hard disk storage unit and the software that controls that unit. This, she said, could spell big trouble for the 26 Personal Computer AT

See WOHL page 55

SMALL TALK
Kathleen Sullivan
CW West Coast Bureau

## Does Mac XL spell stopgap strategy?

**Stopgap** *n*: a person or thing serving as a temporary substitute for another; makeshift.

At its lavish annual meeting in January, Apple Computer, Inc. borrowed a song from the Pointer Sisters to convey its corporate exuberance and warm up the audience. An Apple video was presented on a giant screen to the beat of "We're so excited, . . . and we just can't hide it." Apple Chairman Steven Jobs played impresario for the main act, the Macintosh Office. Jobs introduced the Appletalk network, the Laserwriter printer and the Macintosh XL, which were billed as members of the product line that would give Apple a foothold in the

See APPLE page 56

## Multimate WP products debut

### Writing/editing unit, file manager in lineup

ATLANTA — In addition to a network version of its Multimate 3.3 word processor software [CW, May 13], Multimate International Corp. introduced a file manager and several word processing programs for the IBM Personal Computer earlier this month at Comdex/Spring '85 here.

Multimate's $195 file manager, Multimate On File, reportedly allows users to search, sort and transfer mailing lists, records and office files produced with the Multimate word processor. The file manager organizes information into file boxes, with the number of boxes limited only by disk space. Multimate's merge utility is used to create customized letters and reports.

The $495 Multimate Advantage Professional Word Processor is said to be oriented toward professionals and to incorporate footnoting, table of contents generation and automatic section number-

See WP page 55

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# Oracle announces portable version of IBM SQL/DS and DB2

Any application written for IBM's SQL/DS or DB2 relational database management systems will now run without modification on DEC, DG, AT&T, HP and several other manufacturers' minis, and a wide range of micros, including the IBM PC/XT and PC/AT.

Oracle Corporation introduced the first relational DBMS in 1979. Today ORACLE is the only relational database management system that is completely compatible with IBM's SQL/DS and DB2. Programs written for SQL/DS or DB2 will run unmodified on ORACLE.

Originally designed for IBM mainframes and DEC superminis, ORACLE is now available on a wide range of machines, from mainframes to PCs. And ORACLE includes an integrated set of 4th generation software tools not available with either SQL/DS or DB2.

■ Why not Cullinet, ADR or Focus? There is a clearly defined standard for relational database systems. It's called SQL, and it's from IBM. Both ANSI and the US Government are in the process of adopting SQL as *the* standard database language. The Cullinet, ADR and FOCUS software packages each implement their own unique database language - each one pointing the user into its own corner. Since its inception, Oracle Corporation has provided total IBM SQL compatibility.

Few shops nowadays run only IBM mainframes. Why, then, even consider a database solution that runs *only* on *IBM mainframes*? Applications written with ORACLE run identically on mainframes, minis, and PCs. Because all versions of ORACLE *are* identical.

FOCUS, Cullinet and ADR offer either a limited subset, a completely different product or nothing at all (respectively) for the PC. And none have minicomputer products.

■ Why not just go with DB2 or SQL/DS? A relational DBMS simplifies but does not by itself eliminate application programming. Additional tools are necessary if users are to create and maintain their own applications.

DB2 and SQL/DS are relational systems, period. ORACLE is a relational DBMS plus integrated 4th generation software tools for application generation, report writing, color graphics and network communications.

Furthermore, SQL/DS and DB2 run only on IBM mainframes (and not somewhat unlikely ever to run on another vendor's system). ORACLE runs on more IBM hardware and operating systems than do IBM's relational products.

■ What about GoldenGate, dBase III, Symphony or Framework? PCs need more than PC software if they are to be usefully integrated with corporate data processing. Incompatibility with SQL, while serious, is not the only major problem with these micro packages. None provides an acceptable level of data security, integrity or recovery facilities. And their PC-to-mainframe links are functionally primitive and difficult to use.

To effectively link computers, all machines in the network should run the same software. Only ORACLE provides standard software on mainframes, minis and micros. Data and programs can then be shared among users of different machines, distributing the workload.

ORACLE is currently installed on over 1000 mainframe and supermini systems around the world, as well as on thousands of PCs. Oracle's customers include 8 out of the 10 largest U.S. corporations, as well as major foreign companies and government agencies.

For further information, contact Oracle Corp., Dept. C2, 2710 Sand Hill Rd., Menlo Park, CA 94025, or call 415/854-7350 ext. 1060.

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For the novice users in your company, our new Application Express is a way to write complex applications right off the bat. And new R:base 5000 gives veteran programmers the heavyweight procedural language they need to build sophisticated applications and systems—with or without the Application Express. Either way, they'll always save time and increase their productivity. Because R:base 5000 also gives them fast and easy rules verification and data entry, along with a comprehensive report writer. There's even a compiler, to protect their application code.

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| Command lines | 47 | 244 |
| Keystrokes | 434 | 6568 |
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*Actual time may vary depending upon skill level.

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# IBM micros get Access software

## Microsoft tool allows tapping of data services

BELLEVUE, Wash. — Microsoft Corp. last week introduced Microsoft Access, a $350 communications software package for the IBM Personal Computer line and compatible systems.

The software is designed to allow users to easily access a wide range of information services, including online data bases, information retrieval services and electronic mail, the company said.

Microsoft Access reportedly provides a menu system for information and electronic mail services, a command language, the ability to connect to multiple sources, conversion utilities for popular applications programs and support for communications with other personal computers and mainframes.

**Built-in interfaces**

The package provides built-in interfaces for Dow Jones & Co. News/Retrieval, Compuserve Corp.'s Executive Information Service, Newsnet, Inc.'s Newsnet and the Official Airline Guide information services, according to the company. Custom menus can translate a command into the sequence that a particular service requires.

Access also can batch several steps together to shorten connect time, Microsoft said.

The software reportedly stores requests in memory and automatically offers the same selection process the next time.

The package offers a menu for MCI Communications Corp.'s MCI Mail and Western Union, Inc.'s Easylink electronic mail services. It also is said to provide a text editor and in-box and out-box facilities.

In addition, Access features a Basic-like command language, Microsoft's Access Script Commands, that permits users to write their own scripts or custom menus.

Access can transfer data files to Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3, Microsoft's Multiplan and Chart and programs with Data Interchange Format files.

The package can emulate Digital Equipment Corp. VT100 and VT52 terminals, Microsoft said. It supports both the Xmodem and Tymnet, Inc.'s X.PC transfer protocols. With or without X.PC, Access provides a built-in windowing capability, according to the vendor.

The screen can be split into as many as eight windows, each with a different communications line or X.PC assignment.

Access is scheduled for Aug. 1 delivery. It requires 256K bytes of internal memory, PC-DOS or MS-DOS 2.0 or higher, two disk drives and an asynchronous communications card, Microsoft said.

More information is available from Microsoft at 10700 Northup Way, Box 97200, Bellevue, Wash. 98009.

# All Computers' multifunction AT1 card out

TORONTO — All Computers, Inc. has released a multifunction board that reportedly offers multitasking and multiuser capabilities for the IBM Personal Computer, Personal Computer XT and compatibles that have up to 4M bytes of memory expansion capacity.

A subset of the board reportedly allows bank switching and permits the use of packages such as Lotus Development Corp.'s upgraded versions of 1-2-3 and Symphony.

The All Card AT1 contains proprietary Cmos custom chips that perform memory management unit (MMU) functions that are needed to run AT&T's Unix operating system, the vendor said. The MMU functions are said to perform I/O operations and internal memory transfers simultaneously and to protect against one job interfering with others when multitasking or multiuser operations are being performed.

The All Card, in its basic configuration, costs $395 and includes 128K bytes of memory expandable to 4M bytes, the vendor said. With the MMU, the 128K-byte version costs $695.

Another configuration priced at $495 includes 128K bytes of memory, a serial port and a clock, the vendor said. A similar configuration with 256K bytes of memory costs $595.

The cards can be configured with a mix of 64K-byte and 256K-byte random-access memory (RAM) chips, the vendor said. The MMU costs $300 more.

All versions include software for a RAM disk, clock and spooling functions, the vendor said.

The board's calendar clock is said to be identical to the one included in the Personal Computer AT, with battery-backed Cmos RAM and alarm interrupts. The serial port included in the All Card can be addressed with two addresses other than Com 1 and 2 for use in a multiterminal configuration.

More information can be obtained from All Computers, Suite 601, 110 Bloor St. W., Toronto, Canada M5S 2W7.

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# IBM EZ-Prep, EZ-Run software debut

## Allow micro execution of CSP applications

RYE BROOK, N.Y. — IBM has announced two software packages that reportedly allow the translation and execution of IBM Cross System Product (CSP) large-systems applications on the IBM Personal Computer, Personal Computer XT, AT and 3270 Personal Computer.

EZ-Prep is said to translate CSP programs developed on a host mainframe, while EZ-Run reportedly executes the programs on the micro. CSP, a family of applications development products, currently operates on mid cost and cost cycle mainframes and 8100 distributed systems, according to the vendor.

EZ-Prep and EZ-Run reportedly support sequential, relative record and indexed files on the micro and feature prompted inputs, help screens and field-level validation on entry.

### Packages allow file transfers

The products are said to allow transfer of message files and application data files to and from the host and support applications development on the micro.

Files are transferred to the micro using any file transfer utility appropriate for the user's system configuration. Mainframe applications must come from one of the following environments: CICS/VS, SSX/VSE, VM/SP, VSE/AF2 or MVS/TSO.

Both EZ-Prep and EZ-Run require PC-DOS 2.0 or higher or the 3270 Personal Computer Control Program, Version 1.2 running on the 3270. Each requires two dual-sided floppy disk drives or one dual-sided drive with a 10M-byte hard disk and the IBM monochrome display and printer adapter or color display with color/graphics adapter. Perpetual licenses cost $1,200 for EZ-Prep and $125 for EZ-Run.

IBM's Information Systems Group is located at 900 King St., Rye Brook, N.Y. 10573.

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# Net version of Higgins introduced

SAN LEANDRO, Calif. — Conetic Systems, Inc. has introduced a network version of its Higgins administrative software for IBM Personal Computers running on 3Com-Corp.'s Ethernetwork local-area networks.

Higgins is designed to take care of organizational items such as time and event management, personal diary, telephone dialing, to-do lists, calculators and note-taking.

The network version has been integrated with 3Com's Ethernetwork and Ethernetint functions, according to the company, and Higgins can run in background while the user is working with other programs on the network. The package uses Ethernetwork login and password protection schemes to control access to files.

Higgins works with a single copy of the software resident on the server and does not require any local disk on workstations, Conetic Systems said. The software will work on diskless personal computers.

Higgins for the 3Com Ethernetwork PC Server is priced at $695, while a version for the 3Server costs $1,295.

More information is available from Conetic Systems at 1470 Doolittle Drive, San Leandro, Calif. 94572.

# Volkswriter Deluxe 2.2 out from Lifetree

MONTEREY, Calif. — Lifetree Software, Inc. has enhanced its Volkswriter Deluxe word processing software for the IBM Personal Computer line.

Recompiled with a Pascal compiler, Volkswriter Deluxe 2.2 does not make disk overlays, boosting speed considerably, according to the company.

Support is now offered for IBM's Topview operating environment, allowing up to three copies of Volkswriter Deluxe 2.2 to run at one time on a 640K-byte system.

In addition, the release is said to incorporate a file filter that strips files of control characters and transmits only Ascii characters, aiding use in dial-up transmissions and on local-area networks.

With use of an IBM Enhanced Graphics Adapter card, the word processor now can display 43 lines of text, according to Lifetree. It also supports the IBM Personal Computer AT's high-speed keyboard option, permitting the keyboard to repeat up to 30 characters per second, three times the normal speed.

Volkswriter Deluxe 2.2 is priced at $395. Registered users of Volkswriter 2.0 or 2.1 may upgrade for $50, including the new manual. Volkswriter 1.2 and International Edition users may upgrade for $100.

Lifetree Software is located at 411 Pacific St., Monterey, Calif. 93940.

# Samna upgrades WP tools

ATLANTA — Samna Corp. has announced Release 3.0 of its Samna Word II and Samna+ word processing software for the IBM Personal Computer line.

Enhancements to both packages are said to include faster operating speed and support for IBM's Document Content Architecture, permitting Samna users to transfer documents to IBM's Distributed Office Support System.

Other enhancements include selectable output, which permits users to print to either a serial or parallel port or a file, and an enhanced directory, which identifies the space remaining on the disk.

In addition, the releases are said to offer support for both IBM's PC-DOS and Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS 3.0 and to feature "hot key" support, which allows users to cease work temporarily on a Samna document and access another program resident in memory.

Additional features of the enhanced versions include the ability to specify a starting number for footnotes, present the default page within a single screen and Samna/Ascii translation.

Samna Word II is priced at $550. Samna+ costs $695, according to the vendor.

Samna is located in Suite C-700, 2700 Northeast Expwy., Atlanta, Ga. 30345.

## SOFTWARE

■ **Programming Concepts, Inc.** has announced Clist, software that provides printed output of source code for programs written in C.

Clist enables a programmer to set program pagination, tilting options, variable tabs and special printer controls, the vendor said. The product reportedly makes debugging a C program easier by allowing a programmer to merge address information and a program listing. Clist generates a variable name, cross-reference list for each source code module.

Clist runs on an IBM Personal Computer with IBM's PC-DOS 1.1 or 2.0 operating system.

The program costs $129.

*Programming Concepts, 40 Orville Drive, Bohemia, N.Y. 11716.*

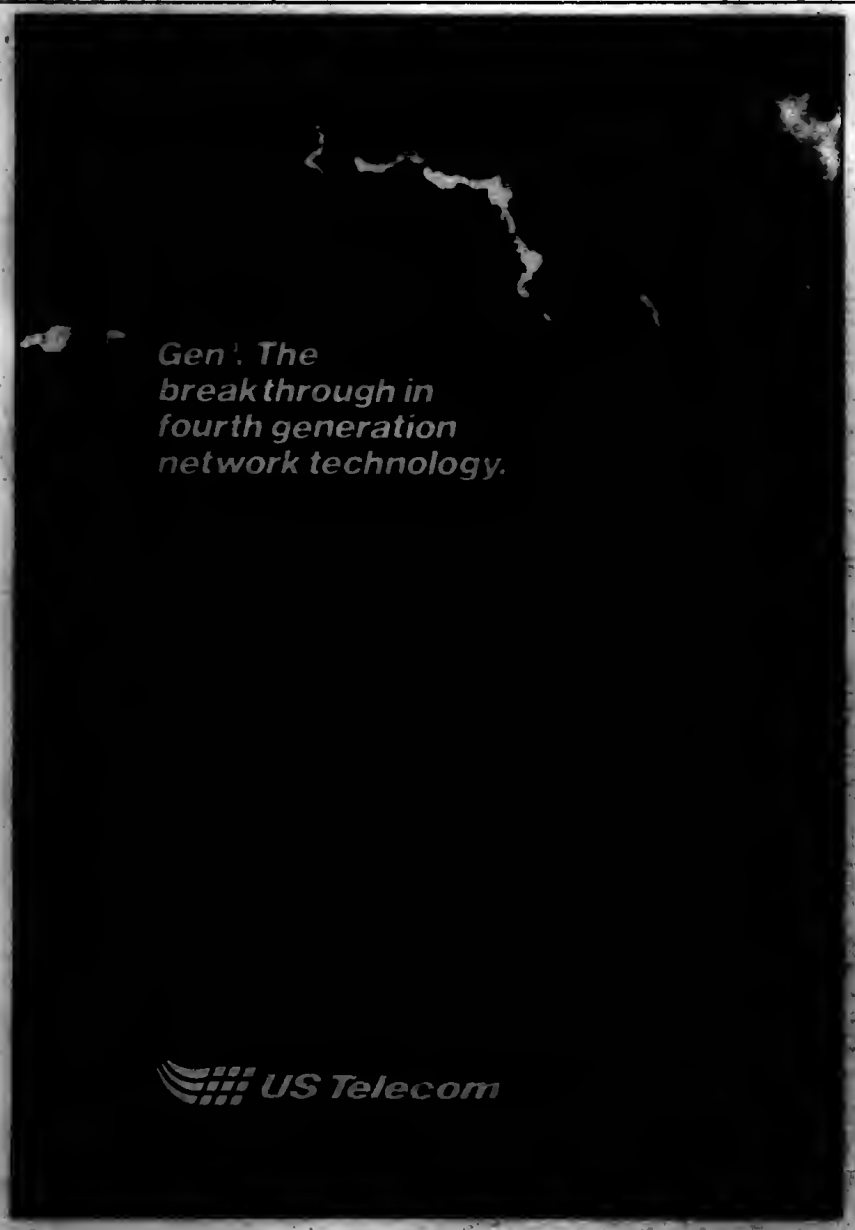
■ **Infosystems Technology, Inc.** has announced that its relational database package, Rubix, is now available for the AT&T 3B2 supermicrocomputer and Altos Computer Systems, Inc.'s 586 and 986 microcomputers running AT&T's Unix operating system.

Rubix features reportedly include multiple perspectives on the database for different classes of users and queries that search across multiple data bases without specification as to where the data resides.

Rubix includes an English-like command language, a compilable relational programming language and a C language interface.

Rubix for the AT&T 3B2, the Altos 586 or the Altos 986 is priced at $1,495.

*Infosystems Technology, 6301 Ivy Lane, Greenbelt, Md. 20770.*




■ **Datamedia Corp.** has announced that the Unix System V operating system for its line of supermicrocomputers now includes multiuser windowing capabilities. The company also announced that Access Technology, Inc.'s 20/20 spreadsheet package now runs on its Unix-based 983 supermicros.

The windowing capability is said to be transparent to applications. Users can work with up to eight active windows, including a command window with full terminal emulation and viewing control for each window. Applications, commands and utilities can be viewed simultaneously.

English language commands are displayed in a command window, according to a spokesman.

Other features include horizontal and vertical scrolling, paging and dynamic sizing and positioning. A window library stores up to 48 user-defined windows that can be recalled at any time by the user, the spokesman said.

The list price of a Datamedia con-

Continued on page 93

## PANEL from page 47

provide integration and migration strategies for the company, and we don't know how to do that with the Macintosh."

Post Marwick, by contrast, is one of the most visible corporate users of the Macintosh. The company has bought approximately 4,000 Macintoshes, which its auditors take along to audit engagements, Bell noted. But the computer's visual interface was not the crucial factor. Bell said the firm chose the Macintosh because it "met a critical need for portability."

Although they lacked enthusiasm for visual user interfaces, the panelists had definite ideas on what they would like to see: a well-designed menu system, improved data base management systems, better presentation graphics and increased speed in microcomputer-to-mainframe links.

"We try to be state of the art, not leading edge," Systat's Peters said. "We can't afford the conversion costs, training and capital outlay of the latest and greatest technology."

Noting the close relationship that Apple has cultivated with Post Marwick, Bell offered the software vendors in the audience some free counsel. "If you have a target user, get involved with them in the planning stages," he said.

Continued from page 54

figuration including 16 windowing terminals, a Datamedia 932 supermicro and the Unix operating system with windowing is $40,170.

Access Technology's 20/20 package sells for $960 for eight users.

*Datamedia, 491 Amherst St., Nashua, N.H.*

■ The ICU Group has announced emulation software for Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M 80 operating system that gives IBM Personal Computer, XT, AT and compatible computers under Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS 2.0 or later versions the ability to run CP/M 80 programs without an additional coprocessor board.

CP/EM is said to allow Microsoft's MS-DOS to redirect I/O devices for use in altering device assignments, which allows CP/EM access to all standard MS-DOS devices and any installed device driver.

Serial communications programs are included with CP/EM to aid in the transfer of programs and data between CP/M and the MS-DOS computer.

The program costs $79.95.

*The ICU Group, P.O. Box 10118, Rochester, N.Y. 14610.*

■ Access Technology, Inc. has announced its Pro 20/20 integrated spreadsheet program for Digital Equipment Corp. Professional series computers.

Pro 20/20 is said to allow users to paste spreadsheets or graphs into DEC's Prose Plus word processing package documents and to access DEC's Procomm communications program without exiting Pro 20/20.

The package is a smaller version of Access Technology's 20/20 program, which runs on DEC's VAX series machines, the vendor said.

The package costs $500.

*Access Technology, Six Pleasant St., S. Natick, Mass. 01760.*

■ Thorn EMI Computer Software, Inc. has unwrapped its Perfect Draw graphics design program, which allows users of the company's Perfect Writer word processing program to create and add illustrations and stylized text to their documents.

The package runs on IBM Personal Computer, Personal Computer XT and Personal Computer AT computers and Apple Computer, Inc.'s Apple IIe and IIc microcomputers.

Icons are used to operate the program, the vendor said. The program is said to be compatible with input devices including a mouse, joystick, graphics table and light pen.

The package costs $50.

*Thorn EMI Computer Software, 1681 Langley Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92714.*

■ Account Data Group, Inc. has announced that its Primavera Project Planner software has been updated to operate on the Zenith Data Systems Corp. line of microcomputers, as well as on the IBM Personal Computer and its compatibles.

The upgraded version reportedly will run on Zenith's Z-100, Z-110, Z-150 and Z-160 models that use Micro-

Continued on page 56

## WP from page 47

ing. Also included are line and box drawing, forms generation capability and file and list management.

Multimate Executive Word Processor, priced at $595, offers full compatibility with Multimate Advantage and provides, at hand, basic word processing features for such functions as writing memos of first-draft reports.

The $245 Just Write package is said to be an entry-level word processor that offers basic writing and editing functions in addition to footnoting. It runs on the PCjr as well as the rest of the Personal Computer line.

Multimate On File requires 128K bytes of memory. Multimate Advantage and Multimate Executive each need 320K bytes of memory. Just Write requires 128K bytes of memory. All except Just Write require IBM's PC-DOS 2.0 or higher. Just Write requires PC-DOS 2.1 on the PCjr and 2.0 on other Personal Computers.

Multimate is located at 52 Oakland Ave. N., East Hartford, Conn. 06108.

## WOHL from page 47

compatibles announced so far. "IBM may bring out a product that replaces it before [IBM-compatible makers] are able to take hold in the marketplace," she said.

Wohl also said that the much-rumored next generation of Personal Computers, sometimes called the PC2 line, will not debut until late this year at the earliest. An earlier introduction probably was planned, she said, but the shake-up that sent new management to IBM's Entry Systems Division has caused the delay.

As for whether IBM will introduce a laptop computer, Wohl said IBM is unlikely to do that until that market heats up enough to offer the prospect of a significant return on investment.

There are few laptop machines with a reasonable price, around $2,500, Wohl said. She added that the most exciting action on the portable market is in the 14-lb to 16-lb transportable market, products such as the Morrow, Inc. Pivot II and the Zenith Data Systems Corp. Z-171, both of which premiered at Comdex/Spring '85.

With such IBM-compatible, battery-operated machines on the market, she predicted, the days of the 28-lb IBM-compatible transportable are numbered.

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## MICROCOMPUTERS

Continued from page 86

soft Corp.'s MS-DOS.

The menu-driven project management software reportedly features critical path scheduling, resources leveling, cost control and report generation and can schedule up to 10,000 applications activities.

The product requires 512K bytes of random-access memory and a hard disk and costs $2,500.

*Account Data Group, Suite 302, 2139 Wisconsin Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20007.*

## PRINTERS/PLOTTERS/PERIPHERALS

■ Fujitsu America, Inc. has released its Dotmax 24i, an IBM Personal Computer-compatible version of its 24-wire Dotmax 24 dot matrix printer.

The Dotmax 24i reportedly features bit-mapped graphics and block graphic character sets. Principal graphics modes are an 8-bit, 200 by 60 dot/in. resolution image mode and a 24-bit, 360 by 180 dot/in. resolution image mode. Print speed is 60 char./sec. for letter quality and 240 char./sec. for draft quality.

The printer is priced at $1,995.

*Fujitsu America, 3055 Orchard Drive, San Jose, Calif. 95134.*

■ Intek Manufacturing, Inc. has released its Data Manager multiple device spooler which is said to connect up to five personal computers with RS-232 interfaces to any printer with an RS-232 interface.

The Zilog Z80A microprocessor-based Data Manager stores finished copy from five computers for final printout on a first-in, first-out basis at a rate the printer can accept, the vendor said.

The system allows each computer to send data at 9.6K bit/sec. and provides 54K bytes of memory storage to accept data from all five computers. The unit has five RS-232C input ports and one RS-232C output port.

The spooler is said to eliminate the need for operator intervention in the printing process.

A single unit costs $795.

*Intek Manufacturing, 780 Charcot Ave., San Jose, Calif. 95131.*

## BOARD-LEVEL DEVICES

■ STB Systems, Inc. has announced Atta Byte, an add-on board that reportedly gives AT&T Personal Computer 6300 users memory expansion up to 640K bytes.

The board is said to be available with 128K, 256K or 384K bytes of memory installed to add to the 6300's 256K bytes of memory. The Atta Byte board reportedly occupies one dual connector slot in the 6300. Its price includes Real Corp. PC Accelerator software.

The board costs $395 for 128K bytes, $495 for 256K bytes and $595 for 384K bytes.

*STB Systems, Suite 125, 601 N. Glenville, Richardson, Texas 75081.*

## APPLE from page 47

business marketplace.

Unlike the other two products, the Macintosh XL was not new. Apple had simply rechristened the Lisa.

Born again, the Lisa was destined for the Macintosh Office, Jobs said. It would meet the needs of the corporate user, who required more memory, a larger screen and a built-in hard disk drive.

Less than four months after that annual meeting, however, Apple said it would halt production of the Lisa. The machine met its end without fanfare; the Pointer Sisters were nowhere to be heard. And now Apple is suddenly shy about its plans, ducking questions about a replacement.

From the outside, it appears that Apple announced the Macintosh XL as a stopgap measure. Actual support for the machine was minimal, users said.

The move bought some time for Apple, which didn't (and still doesn't) have a powerful Macintosh in its lineup. Its presence served to deflect some questions, at least temporarily, on how Apple would serve the corporate market.

"The only reason Apple kept [the Macintosh XL] as a product was so that if someone asked, 'Is there a Macintosh with a hard disk and more memory?' Apple could say, 'Here it is — the Macintosh XL,' " according to Bill Parkhurst, an independent software developer in Los Gatos, Calif.

Parkhurst, who heads a Macintosh special interest group for the Software Entrepreneurs' Forum, an association of independent software companies based in Palo Alto, Calif., said the news didn't surprise most developers. "Most of us recognized quite a long time ago that the chosen product was the Macintosh and that the Lisa would be phased out," he explained.

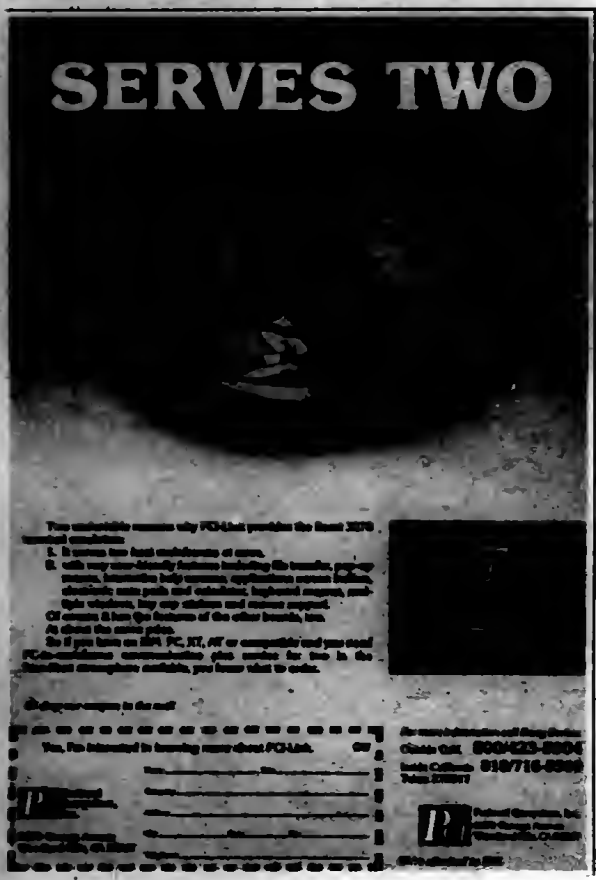
Analysts agreed, attributing the Lisa's demise to its troubled tenure in the industry. Its original $10,000 price tag and its small stable of proprietary software hindered the computer's acceptance, analysts said. Price cuts followed, but the Macintosh gained momentum in the interim.

"To us, the Lisa represented the new technology we wanted to bring out in a low-cost personal computer," said Apple software engineer Larry Tesler, who helped design the Lisa. "The Macintosh represents what we're trying to do even better than the Lisa did."

Apple hopes to win over large corporate users with its Macintosh Office. Its executives have acknowledged that Apple will have to earn its way into the good graces of big business over the next two years to be successful.

But the company has not begun on an auspicious note. With the rapid rise and fall of the so-called Macintosh XL, the company seems to have substituted a makeshift policy for a clear corporate direction.

Perhaps Apple should review the remarks its president, John Sculley, made at the same annual meeting at which the Macintosh XL was unveiled.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system opportunities. It holds that the organizational purpose served by computer applications is either to automate a basic process (subprocess or task) or to provide information for decision making.

This view is concerned primarily with information flows, data bases and the production of reports related to the organization's planning and control operations. I call this the conventional perspective on information systems.

A data processing professional exemplified this view in the early '70s when he advocated a new approach for information systems planning, a top-down method "to focus on the critical tasks and decisions made within an organization and to provide the kind of information that the manager needs to perform those tasks and make those decisions."

The author of a recent book on the health care industry reflects this view when he asserts that "the only computer services that a hospital really needs — the basic financial, billing and accounting operations — could be purchased relatively inexpensively from any service company."

When adherents of the conventional perspective search for information system opportunities, they look for two varieties: management information systems (MIS) and management support systems (MSS). (MIS includes as its two main species decision support systems and executive information systems.) These varieties are intended to serve organizational purposes associated with the conventional perspective, that is, automating basic processes (the domain of MIS) and satisfying the information needs of managers and professionals, needs often closely connected with planning and control decisions (the domain of MSS).

But the conventional perspective, important as it is for identifying and illuminating the significance of these two varieties, offers too limited a view of the world of information systems.

### Clinical laboratory

Consider, for example, how Metpath, Inc. uses systems to compete in the tough, fragmented clinical laboratory industry, where low differentiation of service has led to a lack of customer loyalty and frequent price discounting. Doctors send specimens to the lab for processing and, in return, expect timely, accurate analyses. Metpath enhanced its customer service by installing computer terminals in doctors' offices and linking them to its lab computers. For a small monthly fee, physicians receive test results as soon as they are determined.

From the conventional vantage point, the system might be seen as a transaction processing, on-line data base application providing critical diagnostic information to physicians. But this description captures neither its competitive import nor its innovative character. By changing conceptual lenses and viewing it from a strategic perspective, we see it as an attempt by Metpath to use its information system as a double-edged sword.

First, it builds barriers against new and existing rivals by raising the information systems ante. Second, it enables Metpath to gain an edge over other labs by differentiating an otherwise commodity service. Metpath keeps historical records of patient data on file and offers its customers computerized processing services for billing and accounts payable operations, as well as easy access to stock market quotations from the Dow Jones network.

Finally, the system can expand the services it offers into such areas as diagnosis (when expert systems become available) and drug interaction testing. Referring to the latter, the vice-president for scientific affairs of the American Pharmaceutical Association said: "If there is such a thing as the wave of the future, this is it."

Primed as it is to store patient profile data on such items as drug and food allergies, chronic illnesses and medications taken, the Metpath system will permit physicians to conduct drug interaction tests prior to writing prescriptions. Each of these information system-based hooks serves to differentiate a commodity service and thereby secured the loyalty of the estimated one in five doctors who switch annually from lab to lab in search of lower prices.

### Competitive weapons

The conventional perspective on information systems supplies scant guidance to those who wish to discover such application opportunities or explain their strategic impact. Nor is it of much help in accounting for the extended uses made by American Airlines and United Airlines of their computerized reservation systems, Sabre and Apollo, respectively. Built in the 1970s at a cost of more than $250 million each, these information systems are no longer employed merely as neutral scheduling mechanisms to automate the seat reservation process. Rather, they are being used increasingly as weapons in the struggle for industry domination.

Sabre and Apollo give priority listing to American and United flights when travel agents request information on their computer terminals. An agent who uses the Sabre system and requests a listing of flights from New York to Los Angeles with stops in between knows that the first few items to appear on the screen may not show the most direct way, nor the least expensive way, but for sure they'll show the American way.

American and United have used their reservation systems to preempt the major channel of distribution. In the computerized travel agency market, the two form a powerful duopoly with shares of 41% and 39%,

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respectively. The crumbs (the remaining 20%) have been left to the competition. While Delta, Eastern and TWA have developed similar systems, the other carriers are at risk. As one of the less fortunate put it: "We clearly didn't pay enough attention, and now it's a direct threat."

More than 80% of the nation's 30,000 travel agencies, accounting for 20% of airline ticket sales, are computerized. In systems where the airline with the reservation system has numerous flights, the prioritization procedure can lead to as much as 20% more revenues.

In addition, Sabre and Apollo have become vehicles of diversification and growth, propelling American and United into new lines of business. According to the president of American, "This industry needs every cent it can generate. We've got to be creative about using our huge asset base to develop new revenues. We're looking at businesses we can be in at low costs because some of the links are already in place." These links form, in American's words, "the world's most powerful nonmilitary computer system."

According to the vice-president of marketing and automation systems at American, 65,000 devices hang off the network, which runs 23 hours a day, 365 days a year and keeps track of 6.5 million domestic and international airfare combinations, more than 10,000 daily fare changes and the schedules of about 650 airlines around the world. In 1983, for example, it handled more than 55 million calls at its four reservation centers.

To exploit excess capacity on Sabre, the carrier recently formed American Airlines Telemarketing Services, which performs services such as conducting marketing surveys and taking pledges generated by telethons. American expects that the fee income from these operations will be supplemented in the future when it uses its network to offer consumer products to home computer users.

### New variety

The two cases just described are instances of strategic information systems. Information systems used to support or shape the competitive strategy of the organization. Strategic information systems represents a new information system variety, radically different in organizational use from those contemplated by the conventional perspective.

The conventional perspective is unsuited for guiding the systematic search for strategic information systems opportunities and is incapable of explaining the strategic significance of applications. Believers in the conventional gospel on information systems are unable to discern most strategic information systems opportunities. Lying still further beyond the conventional field of vision, the entire spectrum of strategic alliances supported or shaped by information systems also goes undetected.

Paine Webber, for instance, seized on alliance opportunity in 1984 that no other brokerage house had previously been able to capture. It negotiated a pact with the State Street Bank and Trust Co. of Boston enabling it to participate in Masterteller, the nationwide automated teller network run for banks by Mastercard International, a credit card and traveler's check organization owned by 24,000 banks and other institutions. The Masterteller network lets cardholders withdraw cash from more than 1,500 automated teller machines throughout the U.S.

Up to this time, banks had been very careful to exclude rivals offering competitive financial services from entry to their networks. Indeed, two of the largest bank-owned nationwide networks, the Plus and Cirrus systems, rejected requests from Merrill Lynch and the Fidelity Group, a Boston-based mutual fund company to establish similar arrangements.

New Paine Webber customers can use credit cards issued by State Street to get the same 24-hour access to cash that bank cardholders enjoy. Because of this alliance, a cardholder with a Paine Webber account can withdraw money at automatic teller machines across the country. The story of how Paine Webber will use this new alliance in packaging its products has yet to unfold. In any case, the deal illustrates how the broker capitalized on information systems assets developed by others to serve his own strategic ends.

> **77**
>
> *In addition, Sabre and Apollo have become vehicles of diversification and growth, propelling American and United into new lines of business.*

### Joint venture

Another form of strategic alliance involving information systems is illustrated by a recent joint venture. IBM and Merrill Lynch announced in 1984 the formation of Instinet Marketnet, a new information service intended to provide users of IBM Personal Computers with stock quotations, investment data, analytical processing, financial software and so on. The service will enable end users to communicate via satellite links with Merrill Lynch's host computers. Mansfelt-Weber Corp., a software house specializing in the securities


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industry and acquired by McGraw-Hill, Inc. after International Marketnet opened its doors, won the contract to develop the systems that will run the service.

International Marketnet is a 50-50 joint venture of IBM and Merrill Lynch. The venture's customers will be drawn from Merrill's 10,000 account representatives, other brokerage houses, commercial banks, money managers and clients of these firms. For IBM, the alliance supports its strategy of market expansion; for Merrill, the venture supports plans to diversify into the information services industry and to reduce and eventually eliminate the fees it now pays to Quotron Systems, Inc. for the use of its stock-quotation system.

These alliances, as well as the examples detailed earlier, exemplify the strategic use of information systems. Representing instances in which competitive strategy is supported or shaped by the application of computer technology, they mark a dramatic turning in the brief evolutionary history of information systems. But to appreciate more deeply this break with the past — this movement from the conventional to the strategic — requires something more than the trotting out of strategic information systems cases. What we need to show are examples of firms that have developed a vision of information systems to guide their strategic course.

### Strategic vision

To see that an information system application is a strategic information system, we need to understand how information systems are used to support or shape the firm's competitive strategy. This ability to see and understand I call strategic information systems vision.

A firm with a powerful strategic information systems vision zealously encourages the search for opportunities to use information systems to gain a competitive edge. And when they are discovered, it marshals the proper resources to support them. In some cases, strategic information systems vision develops into an image of the future that top management uses to navigate the firm's strategic path.

How can we determine whether a firm possesses this vision? The best test is to examine what the firm says and does. If it purports to appreciate the strategic significance of information systems and if it launches thrusts supported or shaped by systems, we are justified in believing that strategic information systems vision is operating.

It would be preferable, to be sure, to explore from within, to observe in detail the strategic decision-making process and how information systems are woven into the fabric of strategic programs, before making a judgment.

### Dun & Bradstreet

The Dun & Bradstreet Corp. traces its origin back to 1841 when Louis Tappan, a New York dry-goods jobber, founded the Mercantile Agency, the first credit-reporting firm in the U.S. Within a decade, the Bradstreet Agency became the second company to enter the field. By 1900, Mercantile (now run by R.G. Dun) had established 60 branch offices in major business centers.

Being the first two firms to create nationwide networks, Bradstreet and Dun dominated the credit-reporting business. In the 1870s, Dun employed more than 10,000 reporters or investigators and received some 5,000 requests a day for information. In 1930, the two firms merged to form Dun & Bradstreet.

By 1978, Dun & Bradstreet had become a $763 million diversified information services company with four major divisions: Business Information Services, Publishing, Marketing Services and Broadcasting. Business Information Services contributed 38% of the revenues and 27% of the operating income.

In 1979, Dun & Bradstreet recorded its best year ever and made two significant strategic moves. It purchased for $164 million National CSS, Inc. (NCSS), a leading computer service company with a nationwide, 80,000-mile time-sharing network, and agreed to acquire its sixth television station together with half-a-dozen small cable systems. This move gave Dun & Bradstreet its first hands-on experience in the growing cable industry. The NCSS acquisition became part of Dun & Bradstreet's Business Information Service Division, while the television station and cable systems were to become part of the broadcasting group.

In its annual report, Dun & Bradstreet explained how it saw these moves as consistent with its strategic vision:."There are three principal resources that are central to the continued success of the Dun & Bradstreet Corporation: our ability to collect timely and relevant information for the decision-making use of our various customer groups; our capacity for applying technology effectively to maximize information delivery and utility; and the management to anticipate the needs of our customers and, in partnership with our highly skilled people, to provide quality products and services worldwide."

### Information services giant

At the close of 1983, Dun & Bradstreet had become a $1.6 billion information services giant. The contribution of the Business Information Services Division had risen in four years to 45% of total revenues and 54% of operating income. During the year, Dun & Bradstreet made two significant strategic moves. It acquired McCormack & Dodge Corp. (M&D), a major software company specializing in financial and human resources packages, and departed from the broadcasting industry by selling its stations and systems.

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In 1984, Dun & Bradstreet understood its focus on business services and information by acquiring — through merger (a $1.68 billion stock transaction), A.C. Nielsen Co., the nation's leading consumer research concern.

Dun & Bradstreet's recent evolutionary history reflects strategic information systems vision. Its management has executed strategic moves supported or shaped by information systems, moves that serve to support or shape the company's long-term objective of concentrating its efforts and resources in the business services and information industry.

In 1979, Robert Weissman (NCSS's president when it was acquired by Dun & Bradstreet and now Dun & Bradstreet's president and chief operating officer) proclaimed: "NCSS and Dun & Bradstreet are the best fit in the information industry — data from Dun & Bradstreet operating companies plus NCSS leadership in computer services. We're going to rewrite the book on combining information and technology to develop new products for our customers."

The battle cry voiced by Weissman is reflected in the following moves made during the 1979-1984 time period.

> ***"The Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition is an example of an innovative strategic maneuver targeted at customers who wish to reduce their travel costs — the third fastest rising corporate expense."***

Acquisition of NCSS. This major diversification move enabled Dun & Bradstreet to enter the time-sharing business, a new market pioneered by NCSS, and to exploit NCSS's information system resources (its hardware, software and highly skilled work force) synergistically.

Within a few months after the acquisition, 12 joint projects were initiated, among them Dunn Vest, a new credit product, and Moody's Municipal Credit Report Service, both designed for electronic delivery over the NCSS network. But the NCSS time-sharing business has been a disappointment.

As demand declined over the past five years, primarily because of the rapid spread of microcomputer processing, Dun & Bradstreet has had to find new uses for its valuable NCSS resources.

Acquisition of McCormack & Dodge. Like the NCSS purchase, this offshoot illustrates a major diversification move with a dual purpose. Dun & Bradstreet expects to exploit M&D's software, systems know-how and 3,000-member customer base synergistically across its various product lines. And it expects M&D, an established leader in its market niche, to continue its impressive growth.

Already, joint projects are emerging between M&D and Dun & Bradstreet's other units. M&D's PC-Link allows users of IBM's Personal Computer to retrieve and transfer mainframe data. This product ties directly to Dunsplus, which is the result of efforts by an NCSS division (now called Dun & Bradstreet Computing Services) and a strategic information systems alliance struck between Dun & Bradstreet and IBM.

Acquisition of Nielsen. In the case of the NCSS and M&D acquisitions, Dun & Bradstreet exploited the information systems assets of others. With the Nielsen merger, on the other hand, Dun & Bradstreet saw opportunities to exploit its own information system assets. Here, there are both economy-of-scale (possible consolidation of information systems services) and economy-of-scope opportunities, which have yet to unfold.

Development of Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition. Dun & Bradstreet's Official Airline Guides provide information on North American, Worldwide and Air Cargo flights. In 1983, Dun & Bradstreet announced an electronic version of these guides. The Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition can be accessed by computer terminals. It lists the information contained in the print editions, as well as fares. Users can query the flight data base for comparative fare information within specified arrival or departure periods and for lowest fares between two points.

The Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition, however, does not handle reservations. Dun & Bradstreet distributes its product directly or through such information networks as Compuserve, Inc., Dialcom, Inc., Dow Jones News/Retrieval, Bell Canada and Viewdata.

The Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition is an example of an innovative strategic maneuver targeted at customers who wish to reduce their travel costs — the third fastest rising corporate expense. In the past, travelers generally relied on agents for such information and, depending on the reservation system used by the agent, received flight alternatives giving priority to the airline providing the system. Now, with the Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition, travelers can get objective data, favoring only the airlines with the lowest prices. The system will also include international fares, as well as hotel and car rental rates.

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IN DEPTH/STRATEGIC PERSPECTIVE

Creation of Dunsplus. By forming strategic information systems alliances with IBM, Lotus Development Corp. and Software Systems, Dun & Bradstreet created a unique product complementing its other offerings as well as providing a stand-alone, integrated professional workstation. Dunsplus consists of an IBM Personal Computer (Dun & Bradstreet forged an agreement with IBM to act as a value-added remarketer), spreadsheet (1-2-3) and word processing (Multimate International Corp.'s Multimate) programs and specifically developed Dun & Bradstreet software (from NCSS) emulating and users with electronic mail, file maintenance, data integration and other capabilities.

As incentives to purchase Dunsplus, Dun & Bradstreet includes as standard features one year's sign-up charges for Western Union's electronic mail service and its own Official Airline Guide/Electronic Edition. Access to Dun & Bradstreet's extensive collection of electronic databases, and others as well, is a relatively straightforward procedure with Dunsplus.

Built into the offering is PC-Link, MAD's micro-to-mainframe utility program, which allows Personal Computer users to transmit and receive data from corporate data bases. Within the first six months after its introduction in January 1984, Dunsplus migrated more than 50 major corporate customers.

Development of Dunsnet. This recent Dun & Bradstreet offering is a packet-switched telecommunications network, similar in function to GTE's Telenet and Tymshare, Inc.'s Tymnet. With Dunsnet, Dun & Bradstreet offers its customers value-added networking services and distributed processing through the use of such microcomputer systems as Dunsplus. NCSS and other Dun & Bradstreet units can also make use of the network.

Dunsnet enables all Dun & Bradstreet users to access its data bases using one standard procedure. It reduces Dun & Bradstreet-generated revenues for Telenet and Tymnet. Dunsnet represents a strategic growth move for Dun & Bradstreet, a kind of forward integration that takes the company a step further toward its goal of being a full-service provider of information services and data to its clients.

**Personal look**

From this short selection of strategic actions taken over a five-year period, it seems evident that Dun & Bradstreet possesses strategic information systems vision. If it didn't, how else can one account for such efforts to use information systems to support strategy. The reader may object that because Dun & Bradstreet is an information services company, each of the moves cited is natural and has nothing to do with strategic information systems vision.

But this objection is not persuasive. Dun & Bradstreet had choices. It wasn't forced to acquire MAD or Nielsen. It wasn't bullied into forming an alliance with IBM to market the Personal Computer and build a product around it. Dunsnet was not inevitable. Different data-rich firms have made different strategic thrusts, some emphasizing information systems, others not. Dun & Bradstreet itself didn't have such a clear vision of its future in 1979, as indicated by its broadcasting acquisitions. After acquiring NCSS, however, the die seems to have been cast, with Weinman probably sounding the clarion call.

The current evolution of Dun & Bradstreet, inspired by strategic information systems vision, is far from complete. By the end of this decade, in all likelihood, it should emerge as one of the leading information services firms in the world, providing a full line of products supported or shaped by information systems.

**McKesson Corp.**

Another example of a firm that has developed a powerful strategic information systems vision is the McKesson Corp., formerly Foremost-McKesson and originally McKesson-Robbins. In 1984, it was the nation's largest independent distributor of

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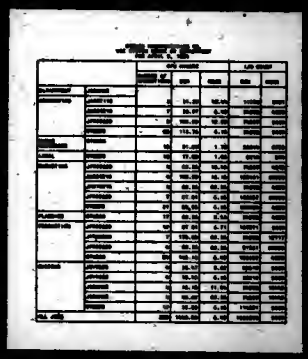

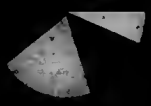

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Restructured in the late 1930s, McKesson diversified over the next 50 years into such businesses as alcoholic beverage distribution, dairy products (through a merger with Foremost Dairies) and pasta and dehydrated vegetable manufacture (through the acquisition of C.F. Mueller Co.). In 1984, the new McKesson announced that it was leaving the food business (having sold Foremost and Mueller in 1983) to concentrate its resources on the value-added distribution of a variety of products.

What is shaping McKesson's new strategic direction is what is shaping Dun & Bradstreet's: strategic information systems vision. Top management believes that the name "McKesson Corporation" now "reflects our history, the present structure of our business and the path we are traveling."

> ***These strategic moves run the gamut from those designed to exploit scale and scope economies, to growth and alliance maneuvers to expand into new markets.***

Thomas Drohan, McKesson's former president, said in the 1983 annual report: "Perhaps the single greatest advantage that the McKesson distribution companies enjoy has been — and will continue to be — in computer technology, where our size and diversity have enabled us to achieve the necessary critical mass. Our data processing resources now involve 550 people and an annual budget of more than $65 million. We intend to continue the proliferation of this technology among our current distribution businesses and to seek out opportunities to apply it to other distribution-related businesses. This shift in emphasis — making value-added distribution our primary thrust with a secondary thrust in certain proprietary product areas — reflects the facts as they are today."

McKesson sees a direct connection between its ability to gain competitive advantage and its use of information systems to support and shape strategies aimed at this objective. Over the past 10 years, the company has introduced computer-based goods and services to help it gain an edge with both its suppliers and its customers, an edge that translates into a distinct advantage over other distributors. These strategic moves run the gamut from those designed to exploit scale and scope economies, to growth and alliance maneuvers to expand into new markets. Among the alliances implemented by McKesson, the following are noteworthy:

**CosMcK/Econoscan.** CosMcK, a computer-based merchandising program created in 1981 for druggists, supermarkets and mass merchandisers, helps retailers stock, price-label, rotate and display merchandise according to the marketing reports it generates. Covering 20 departments in 1982, it now extends to 26 categories, such as over-the-counter drugs, pet care and school supplies.

Econoscan, a computerized order-entry system, enables a retailer holding an Econoscan scanning device to record data from shelf labels and then transmit the captured data in the form of an order over telephone lines to a McKesson distribution center, at the rate of 600 items per minute. McKesson fills the order overnight and delivers it the next day in tote boxes arranged to correspond to the various shelf divisions of the retailer's store.

**McKesson Chemical.** This division, the nation's leading full-line distributor of industrial chemicals, implemented a computer-based service for its customers that saves them costly inspection time and enhances McKesson's image as a high-quality, reliable distributor. At selected chemical distribution centers, McKesson installed highly sensitive instruments to analyze the chemical composition of substances. This ensures, for example, that chemical solvents meet stringent customer standards. The instruments are tied via telephone lines to a McKesson computer at its research center in Dublin, Calif., so that the data can be interpreted and checked for compliance.

This is another of the many differentiation-based strategic thrusts supported by McKesson's information systems. McKesson Chemical, like the drug and alcoholic beverage division, also offers its customers an on-line order-entry system designed to streamline ordering, inventory control, purchasing, accounts receivable, delivery and invoicing procedures. For the chemical division, it provides instantaneous information on inventory, customer needs and the safe handling of the more than 1,000 chemical products it sells. Most likely, economies of scope based on order-entry systems know-how are at work here.

**Pharmaceutical Card System.** PCS, a prescription drug claims processing system, led McKesson to spin off a special business unit to exploit its potential. Introduced a few years ago, PCS now processes more than 27 million claims from 2.3 million cardholders covering 6.5 million people. Employers issue PCS cards as an employee benefit.

More than 45,000 pharmacies, representing more than 80% of the

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> ***Whatever Action's motives, McKesson's aim was clear: to expand the scope of its distribution business and transform the cottage industry of software distribution (with after-tax margins of 4% at most) into a larger, more profitable game.***

nation's retail druggists, fill prescriptions for PCS cardholders. Coverage is offered by 155 insurance companies in the U.S. and Canada. Data from pharmacists is transmitted to a central McKesson computer for processing. Claims are completed automatically, and tapes are forwarded to third-party reimbursers.

In itself, PCS represents a strategic diversification maneuver. Perhaps even more interesting is the continued expansion of McKesson's PCS operation, symbolizing the power of the company's strategic information systems vision. As claim data is collected by PCS, a special unit, Pharmaceutical Data Services (PDS), uses its software to analyze the data and produce a series of marketing reports targeted at major drug manufacturers, financial institutions and government agencies. The reports include analyses of prescription drug use by hospital, nursing care facility and so on. It is capable of analyzing the flow of pharmaceutical products through the health care system.

In 1983, PCS acquired Drendon/Davis Organization, a medical research company that collects data on drugs prescribed by physicians. This, of course, will become part of PCS's growing data base and move the unit closer to its goal.

**Acquisition of SKU.** In 1983, McKesson joined Action Industries, Inc., a Pittsburgh maker of household and hardware items, in a 50-50 venture in which they acquired SKU, Inc., a microcomputer software distributor. The leader in the embryonic micro software industry at the time was Softsel Computer Products, followed by Micro D and SKU. The market for personal computer software, then at $2.1 billion, was projected to reach $11.7 billion by 1988, with 25% handled by independent distributors.

Whatever Action's motives, McKesson's aim was clear: to expand the scope of its distribution business and transform the cottage industry of software distribution (with after-tax margins of 4% at most) into a larger, more profitable game. McKesson planned to use previously developed information systems as the synergistic fuel for its entry vehicle. The computerized order-entry systems and other proprietary products it provides to more than 14,000 mom merchandisers, supermarkets and other outlets, would be tailored to this new marketplace. These information systems would not be used merely as aids to improve efficiency but as weapons to shape competitive strategy.

"The name of the game," McKesson's chief executive officer said at the time, "has become adding value to distribution. Our primary goal is to set ourselves apart from the competition in dramatic enough ways that we become the first distributor a supplier thinks of. At the other end, by tying your customers to you as tightly as possible, you get more and more of their business as they grow."

With the past as prologue to the future, current and new participants in the software distribution industry could expect McKesson to use its information systems to gain competitive advantage by:

- Establishing on-line links with software suppliers and retailers.

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■ Joining with software suppliers to develop new products.

■ Marketing associated services through its network.

Unfortunately for McKesson and Action, however, this strategic alliance failed. In August 1994, the partners announced they were writing off their combined investment of $8 million and discontinuing the operations of SKU.

A spokesman for McKesson said that "the market for computer software hasn't developed as we had anticipated." The parties were unable to stem accelerating losses at SKU.

### Considerable risks

I include this example of a failed strategic thrust to emphasize the point that strategic moves entail considerable risks, and neither information systems support nor shaping nor anything else can guarantee success. What looked like a promising move failed because market demand was misread.

While this venture failed, another seems headed for success. In 1993, McKesson purchased 3 P.M., a software developer and marketer of packages for pharmacies and florists. In 1994, McKesson negotiated a pact with the Florists' Transworld Delivery Association.

Under the terms of the agreement, McKesson will deliver, install and maintain personal computers and systems intended to handle a florist's business management functions such as payroll and accounts receivable and payable. It expects sales from this new venture to total about $75 million over the next five-year period.

### Banc One

The final example of a successfully developed strategic information systems vision involves one of the most innovative and entrepreneurial firms in the financial services industry, Banc One of Columbus, Ohio. John G. McCoy, the chief executive officer of this multibank-holding company formed in 1967, retired in 1984 at age 71 after 25 years in that position. When he took the reins at City National Bank (Banc One's forerunner) from his father in 1959, the bank had less than $150 million in assets and primarily business customers.

With assets of more than $7 billion and customers drawn primarily from the consumer sector, Banc One ranked in 1994 in the top 10 among the 100 largest banks in the U.S. on three commonly acknowledged measures of superior performance.

Through an ongoing series of mergers, it now controls 23 affiliate banks in Ohio. For the 14th consecutive year, net income and earnings per share increased. In the 1980-1993 period, net income skyrocketed from $32.8 million to $653.9 million, employees from 3,145 to 6,600 and branch offices from 157 to 314.

These figures represent an extraordinary record of profitability and growth. How can it be explained? Why has Banc One, a relatively small, local bank in 1967, been able to succeed in the increasingly competitive financial services industry, where the competition consists not only of banking colossi like Citibank, Chase Manhattan and Chemical Bank but also of retail giants like Sears Roebuck & Co. and financial supermarkets like American Express?

While a number of explanations — running from luck to charisma — have been suggested, the most convincing account of Banc One's success can be given in terms of its powerful strategic information system vision — a vision embodied, to be sure, in McCoy, but a vision nevertheless of the integral role to be played by information systems in the bank's strategic evolution.

McCoy, like some of his colleagues, long believed that banks competed at a disadvantage vis-à-vis such omnibus rivals as Sears or American Express. While the latter were free to develop an almost unlimited product portfolio or expand without geographical limit, banks were handcuffed in these two strategic areas by federal and state regulations. Unless banks could find ways

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THE COMPANY TO WATCH

around the regulations or get them changed in their favor, they faced the growing prospect of erosion in some of their major business lines.

McCoy's strategic response to these threats was twofold. First, to overcome the geographical expansion constraint, he formed the Banc One holding company, which permitted the acquisition of other banks but not across state lines.

Second, to overcome the product development restriction, he encouraged his managers to search for new products that would yield new sources of income and would protect the bank's cash flow stream from exposure to interest-rate fluctuations.

Thus, expansion through acquisition and product innovation were two strategic thrusts that Banc One would follow in its strategic journey. Both, it turned out, were precisely the kinds of movements that could be supported or shaped by information systems.

McCoy developed his strategic information system vision early. When he assumed the presidency, one of his first moves was to seek board approval for an annual research and development budget, not to exceed 5% of annual profits. He was approved, and every year, Banc One has been able to experiment, primarily in the area of information systems.

In 1966, for example, it introduced the first Bank Americard credit card service outside California. In 1967, it initiated a major on-line credit card processing network that today spans more than 30 states. In 1971, it joined with IBM in making the first significant test of point-of-sale systems using magnetically encoded cards. In 1980, with others, it conducted the first test of in-home banking through the use of customer televisions and the telephone system.

From the 1960s, McCoy realized the importance of information systems in the financial services industry. In a recent annual report, he explained why Banc One was so eager to become the first Bank of America licensee and what made him think it was such a good idea: "Well, there was some luck involved, but you have to remember that was the time when the computer was first beginning to produce important changes in banking. We thought the credit card was an idea whose time had come because of the new computer capability.

"The first on-line computer systems in banking were designed for credit card authorization. We had one of the first ones here in Columbus. We committed major efforts to computer development in those early years, and we still do today, I might add. By 1970, to tell you how this innovation happens, we began to install the first automatic teller machine equipment in our Upper Arlington branch because we saw it as a way to link the customer, with a plastic card, directly to the computer."

### Processing services

As Banc One's reputation for information system innovation grew, other firms approached it for processing services. In the late 1970s, Merrill Lynch contracted with Banc One for data processing and Visa debit card issuance services associated with its new cash management account (CMA) service. As a result of this alliance, now also negotiated with other brokerage houses, Banc One is one of the nation's three largest Visa processors.

The primary vehicle to expand Banc One's processing services — related chiefly to credit and debit card processing outside Ohio banking markets and producing more than 20% of the corporation's net income — is the Financial Card Services Division. This spin-off has had an impressive growth record.

In 1983, the cardholder account base processed by Financial Card Services grew by 41.3% to more than 3.9 million. Of these accounts, 14% are Banc One affiliate banks' customers and 7% are Banc One customers originating from outside our market area, while 79% are derived from third-party processing for other banks, thrifts, credit unions, finance companies and brokers. Financial Card Services revenue grew 26% in 1983.

Late in 1983, a new four-year contract was negotiated with Merrill Lynch related to Banc One's processing of its CMA brokerage accounts. This is the third contract Banc One has had with Merrill Lynch since 1977, when Banc One was selected to be


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While credit and debit card processing is important to Banc One's overall strategic scheme, it is the centralization of bank processing activities that has enabled the company to make its acquisition program work.

A small bank sees in the Banc One affiliation (read: acquisition) proposition an opportunity to cope with the accelerating changes in financial services that would otherwise engulf it — new regulations, the prospect of interstate banking, interest-rate deregulation and perhaps most critical, new technology demands induced by the convergence of information processing and telecommunications.

For Banc One, its acquisition program — called the "Uncommon Partnership" because it allows the acquired bank a reasonable degree of independence — enables it to reap large economies of scale. Listen to McCoy on this partnership, taken from the 1983 annual report: "More recently, the Uncommon Partnership represents our chosen way of managing the holding company even though we could merge everything into a single bank. Instead, each bank is run by bankers from that area, each trying to be sensitive to community needs. As a result, a lot of our management strength and, certainly, the growth and earnings potential, lies with our affiliates. We have limited the concentration of management to those areas that are most sensitive to economies of scale, such as data processing or the handling of investments. I expect this philosophy will remain for some time into the future."

Thus, Banc One sees the strategic cost thrust to shape its competitive strategy of growth via acquisition. In the case of a recent affiliation, according to another officer at Banc One, "We were able to save almost a million dollars a year in combined operating expenses by converting the affiliates' data processing systems into our single system. There are some real economies of scale at work here."

### Strategic alliance

Banc One also forged an innovative strategic alliance with Camp-U-Card, a computerized shopping and below-retail buying service. The two partners created Super Visa, a credit card issued by Banc One that Camp-U-Card offered as bait to lure new customers.

This strategic information systems alliance serves Camp-U-Card's purpose of enhancing its offering to customers and foregoing the risk and expense associated with starting its own credit card system.

For Banc One, the alliance has already increased the bank's credit card account base by 100%. This has proved to be particularly profitable, because Camp-U-Card's customers have tended to let their accounts roll over to a greater extent than Banc One's other cardholders.

### Creative force

For Dun & Bradstreet, McKesson, and Banc One, strategic information systems vision functions as a creative force transforming the organization through strategic moves supported or shaped by information systems. Other organizations, such as Citibank, Federal Express, McDonnell Douglas Corp., American Hospital Supply Corp. and General Electric Co., also possess strategic vision. Each comprehends, in its fashion, the strategic importance of information systems.

Strategic information systems vision is an ability that can be developed, and hence possessed, in varying degrees. Its most important prerequisite is the adoption of the strategic perspective on information systems. Without this perspective, the systematic search and exploitation of strategic information systems opportunities would be doomed.

The conventional perspective countenances the existence of only two information systems varieties: MIS and management support systems. Companies holding this conventional perspective lack the vision to see the cornucopia of strategic information systems opportunities falling forever beyond their line of sight.

But by adopting the strategic perspective on information systems, by donning a new pair of conceptual glasses, the world of strategic information systems opportunities appears.

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# COMMUNICATIONS

## Merits of digital links may outweigh expense

By John Dix
CW Staff

Digital communications facilities may be preferable to analog ones, but the economics and lead times associated with digital service are convincing some users with adequate analog networks to stand pat.

The merits of analog and digital facilities were hashed out by telecommunications managers in a session at Telecom '85, the recent International Communications Association meeting in Dallas. As one attendee noted, "If you have a good analog network, you can't cost justify anything else." However, this will change if analog private-line rates increase.

Other than the expense and the amount of time it takes to install digital facilities — depending on the geographical area and the speed of the line needed — digital facilities usually outperform analog lines hands down. Some benefits of digital facilities include the following:

- Many things can affect data transmission over an analog facility, such as circuit degradation because of phase jitter and noise interference such as cross talk. Digital circuits are not subject to the same problems and typically, but less frequently, quit outright instead of fail slowly.
- Because there are fewer things that can go wrong with digital facilities, they are correspondingly easier to troubleshoot. Digital transmission quality can be ascertained using one scope, whereas analog leased lines require use of multiple monitoring tools. This fact foreshortens the time required to train network operators.
- Digital facilities are more reliable and require less maintenance. Uptime of 99.5% or better is not unheard of with digital facilities. No modems are required. Lower

See DIGITAL page 61

## Managers cite integration woes

By Paul Korzeniowski
CW Staff

DALLAS — Managerial rather than technical problems are hindering the acceptance of voice and data integration in many corporations.

That was the view of speakers at a session of the recent International Communications Association annual meeting, Telecom '85.

The audience at the session was asked to name the chief problems that telecommunications managers face. One major problem cited was the murky distinction between data processing and communications functions.

"Data processing personnel are always trying to run the communications side of the house, and communications people are trying to decide how to run data processing," one attendee noted. Most of the approximately 100 session attendees were telecommunications managers.

The tension between the two disciplines was evident in remarks made by speaker Kerry Overlan of United Brands Co. Overlan said, "As voice became digitized [at United Brands], telecommunications functions were incorporated into the data processing department, and a war started," he said. "Data processing managers welcomed communications professionals like IBM welcomed [Digital Equipment Corp.]."

Rather than fighting the change, Overlan recommended that telecommunications managers use it to their advantage. "Today, disciplines are undefined, and there are not clear managerial boundaries," he noted. He listed a number of areas where voice and data processing functions now overlap: Many private branch exchanges

See TELECOMS page 61

## MCI unveils packet-switch net service

By John Dix
CW Staff

DALLAS — MCI Communications Corp. officially unveiled a packet-switching service for large users at the International Communications Association's Telecom '85 meeting here and unveiled its virtual network service.

The service, called MCI Datatransport, is aimed at users who spend at least $100,000/mo on data communications, said Bob Yundt, director of data communications services at MCI. The service is being marketed like a private network offering, enabling users to contract for customized services.

MCI network facilities include four Northern Telecom, Inc. SL-10 packet-switching nodes — located in San Francisco, Los Angeles, St. Louis and Washington, D.C. — interconnected with redundant MCI 56K bit/sec. facilities.

Access facilities, service-level agreements and network control are all determined on an individual customer basis, Yundt said.

Terminal and host interfaces available include Level 3 X.25 and support of these protocols: asynchronous communications, IBM 3270 Binary Synchronous Communications, IBM Synchronous Data Link Control and IBM RJE 2780/3780. The user can also customize support for nonstandard protocols like those typical of point-of-sale terminals, Yundt said.

Customer access is provided at 9.6K bit/sec. and 56K bit/sec. over dedicated lines, and dial-up connections to dedicated ports are supported at 1,200 bit/sec. Port sharing for dial-up service will be available in the future, according to Yundt.

Contractual service-level agreements can specify network availability, service restoral guarantees and message delivery times. The user can also contract for added network control where needed, providing customized subnetworks and control over

See MCI page 61

- ITT Telecom has added data switching ability to its line of System 3100L PBXs/60
- DG has unveiled a computer-to-private-branch-exchange interface board for its Eclipse 32-bit computers/60
- Octel Communications recently showed a smaller capacity version of its Aspen voice message system/60
- Canoga Data Systems has announced an 8- to 16-channel, point-to-point multiplexer for synchronous or asynchronous traffic/60

**INSIDE**

Voice/Data Communications/60
Multiplexers/Modems/60

## Data channel service unit available for AT&T's DDS

SIMI VALLEY, Calif. — Teleprocessing Products, Inc. has announced a combination channel and data service unit for AT&T's Dataphone Digital Service (DDS) that supports IBM's Synchronous Data Link Control protocol.

The TP-502 CSE/DSU digital termination unit is said to provide non-interfering remote diagnostics and network management capability to DDS networks. The company's network management approach, dubbed Multidrop Network Management, reportedly enables diagnostic information to travel on existing DDS links simultaneously with live data.

An IBM Personal Computer XT-based central site diagnostic facility offers the user access to diagnostic and performance characteristics of the network, according to the company.

The TP-502 is priced at $1,795.

The Multidrop Network Management system, to be introduced at user conferences in upcoming weeks, will range upward in price from $35,000, depending on the number of lines supported and management options selected, the vendor said.

Teleprocessing Products has also announced price reductions across its standard line of digital terminal units. List prices on the TP-501 for 2.4K to 9.6K bit/sec. and TP-557 for 56K bit/sec. have been reduced from $1,025 and $1,095 to $650 and $750 respectively.

Teleprocessing Products is located in Building 7K, 4565 E. Industrial St., Simi Valley, Calif. 93063.

## Wang terminal introduced for use with Intecom PBXs

DALLAS — Intecom, Inc. and Wang Laboratories, Inc. announced a terminal made by Wang for use with Intecom's private branch exchange switches.

Originally hinted at back in September at the Telecommunications Association Conference in San Diego, Keystone is the first product to come out of the alliance created when Wang bought 20.5% of the switch manufacturer.

Keystone is a combination telephone and, initially, TTY-type dumb terminal. Through connection to Intecom's IBX PBX, Keystone is said to provide speed dialing, voice messaging and terminal emulation. It has a 128K-byte memory and can communicate with an IBX at 19.2K bit/sec.

According to Intecom, users will be able to connect Keystone with the CPU portion of a Wang Professional Computer, providing access to MS-DOS-based applications.

**Workstation function**

When an IBX is connected to a Wang VS computer, Keystone is said to be able to function as a VS workstation capable of accessing Wang Office applications such as electronic mail, messaging, file management and calendaring; however, it does not allow access to VS-based word processing.

Keystone is being offered to existing IBX customers at $2,400 and will be available in the third quarter, Intecom said.

Intecom is located at 601 Intecom Drive, Allen, Texas 75002.

# Uninet net to support IBM protocols

LENEXA, Kan. — Uninet, Inc. has added IBM synchronous protocol support to its packet-switching network.

The service offerings include 3270 Binary Synchronous Communications (BSC) emulation/termination, 3270 Systems Network Architecture/Synchronous Data Link Control (SDLC) emulation/termination service, X.25 cluster controller support, micro-to-mainframe connection capability and X780 support.

The IBM 3270 BSC and SDLC services enable customers to use IBM 3270 series terminals and devices with Uninet and enable personal computers equipped with asynchronous modems to emulate 3270-type devices.

Host connections can be made through packet assembler-disassembler or with IBM's NPSI communications program. The X780 service allows users to operate RJE applications from 2780 and 3780 devices.

The service offerings are scheduled to become available on June 1 in Kansas City, Mo., New York, Chicago and Los Angeles, the vendor said.

Uninet is located at 10961 Lakeview Ave., Lenexa, Kan. 66219.

## VOICE/DATA COMMUNICATIONS

■ **ITT Telecom has added data switching ability to its line of System 3100L private branch exchanges.**

The feature supports simultaneous voice and asynchronous data transmission, the vendor said. System 3100L is said to supply speed and format conversion and automatic data call setup. Devices are supported with RS-232 or RS-422 interfaces.

The System 3100L supports between 40 and 288 lines or ports, and 180 ports are nonblocking. Data can be transmitted at speeds up to 19.2K bit/sec. per port.

System 3100L features station message recording, least-cost routing, direct inward dialing, direct inward system access, intercom, paging and teleconferencing.

The company said that a system with data switch option and terminal adapter devices costs approximately $800 per line.

*ITT Telecom, Business and Consumer Communications Division, 6131 Falls of the Neuse Road, Raleigh, N.C. 27609.*

■ **Nokia-Kinex Corp. has announced a device that enables users to send data over existing twisted-pair telephone wiring.**

The product, ECB-2W, is said to enable users to transmit full-duplex asynchronous or synchronous communications at speeds up to 19.2K bit/sec. over two wires. The phone can be used normally when data is not being transmitted.

The product costs $700 per node.

*Nokia-Kinex, 6950 Bryan Dairy Road, Largo, Fla. 33543.*

■ **Data General Corp. has announced a computer-to-private branch exchange interface board for its Eclipse 32-bit computer systems.**

The DG CPI/24 board adheres to the interface standard developed by Northern Telecom, Inc. and Digital Equipment Corp. and supported by Rolm Corp., Mitel, Inc. and Intecom, Inc. The board enables DG computers to be interfaced to these manufacturers' PBXs through a CPI interface at 1.54M bit/sec.

The CPI/24 board is a single 15-in. intelligent PBX link controller that provides 24 19.2K bit/sec. asynchronous channels. Computers may be installed at distances of up to 1,500 ft from the PBX.

The CPI/24 intelligent PBX link controller board, available immediately, is priced at $6,000.

*DG, 4400 Computer Drive, Westboro, Mass. 01581.*

■ **Octel Communications Corp. has announced a smaller capacity version of its Aspen voice message system.**

Called the Aspen Branch voice message system, the low-end version can be interfaced with any private branch exchange and integrated with Rolm Corp.'s CBX, Northern Telecom, Inc.'s SL-1, Lexar UTX-1001, all Mitel, Inc. switches and Centrex services.

The Aspen Branch system is housed in a cabinet measuring 21 by 16¾ by 12¾ inches.

The price of an Aspen Branch system capable of supporting 50 to 150 users starts at $40,000 for a four-port system with 6.4 hours of message storage. A version of the Mitel-integrated Aspen Branch systems will be sold for $25,000 as a result of an arrangement with Mitel.

Shipments of the Aspen Branch system are scheduled to begin this month, and volume shipments are expected to begin in July.

*Octel, 1341 Zanker Road, San Jose, Calif. 95112.*

■ **GTE Communications Systems Corp. has announced the Translink telecommunications transmission package, said to combine a channel bank with equipment necessary to provide subscriber services.**

According to a spokesman, the primary application of Translink is to connect voice or data telecommunications circuits or program channels from a central office to a customer's location via T1 transmission lines. Translink employees GTE Communication Systems' standard 9004B channel bank, which digitizes 24 or 48 voice channels at 64K bit/sec. for transmission over one and two standard T1 lines.

Translink measures 51 in. high by

Continued on page 90

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# The computer system that made mothers' eyes glisten and management faces glow.

A special bouquet of flowers says love in a way that nothing else can.

Ask the more than 1,000,000 mothers who received them from distant sons and daughters through the floral network of Florists' Transworld Delivery (FTD) this Mother's Day.

It was a big job for FTD, and this sort of peak surge could strain an ordinary computer system to the breaking point. But FTD doesn't use an ordinary system. They use a Sperry 1100 Series central computer, backed by the Mapper System. There is other equipment involved, but Mapper provides for very special applications to handle the very special needs of FTD.

When your flower order is sent via this network, the florist who will be making the delivery has all the information quickly, and in printed form. Eliminating the possibility of error.

You can't expect Florists to become computer experts, and that's why this system was designed to be so easy to use. Non-DP people can master it in a day. And it's all in plain English.

An advantage of Mapper, according to FTD Executive Vice President, William Maas, is that, "Complicated internal analyses and customized management reports can be designed and tested in less than half the time it takes to write a program in COBOL."

The Sperry Mapper System also allows FTD management to provide inventory control and telemarketing to its floral members.

In the words of Bill Maas, "Our task would be far more difficult without Sperry...without the Mapper System."

Mapper. The system that brings joy to mothers and management.

For more information on the MAPPER System or to arrange a demonstration at a Sperry Productivity Center, write: Sperry Corporation, P.O. Box 500, Blue Bell, PA 19424-0024. Or telephone 1-800-547-3362.

SPERRY

FTD and its emblem are registered trademarks of Florists' Transworld Delivery Association. Mapper is a trademark of Sperry Corporation.

## COMMUNICATIONS

Continued from page 28

22 in. wide by 26 in. deep. The package will serve one T1 line, up to 24 channels, using any combination of 9600B channel units, including data ports and program channels. A second T1 line can be added by including another T1 channel service unit, additional common equipment and necessary channel units.

Truesight, scheduled for third-quarter availability, is priced up to $15,000 for a 2-channel version.

*GTE Communications, 2500 W. Utopia Road, Phoenix, Ariz. 85027.*

■ Siemens Communications Systems, Inc. announced that it will introduce a T1 interface and a Digital Multiplexed Interface (DMI) for its Saturn II and III private branch exchange.

The digital T1 interface will be compatible with industry standard T1 links and DS-1 interfaces and support D3, D3, D4 and the Fe formats. It will reportedly be available in July at prices that have yet to be determined.

The company also said it will develop DMI, an interface that specifies T1 signaling, which was developed by AT&T Information Systems.

*Siemens is located at 186 Wood Ave. S., Iselin, N.J. 08830.*

## Western Union unveils SDNS

SADDLE RIVER, N.J. — Western Union Corp. has announced Software Defined Network Services (SDNS), which is said to have rates roughly 25% lower than its Optimized Wats rates and approximately 50% lower than AT&T Wats rates.

Subject to approval by the Federal Communications Commission, the service is reportedly aimed at large corporations with heavy calling traffic between multiple branch offices. All SDNS lines have access to Western Union's nationwide network, giving users a single trunk group for all voice/data communications.

To create a software-defined network, Optimized Wats users have to provide Western Union with the telephone numbers of their various branch offices to be entered into the SDNS data base. Western Union then assigns individual telephone numbers for each location and extension. This enables users to access branch office dial-up facilities with private dialing plans.

SDNS will initially be available in New York; Chicago; Phoenix; Los Angeles; San Francisco; Detroit; Dallas; Cincinnati; White Plains, N.Y.; Toledo, Ohio; Washington, D.C.; Boston; Houston; and Philadelphia. The maximum discount applies when the customer reaches 60 hours of usage.

SDNS customers who also use Western Union's Easylink electronic mail service, worldwide Telex and/or TWX services, are reportedly eligible for the recently announced joint services discount. This is said to allow SDNS customers to apply 20% of their other Western Union service bills against their SDNS bill to a maximum of $1,000 per month or 10% of their long-distance service bill.

Western Union, One Lake St., Upper Saddle River, N.J. 07458.

## MULTIPLEXERS/ MODEMS

■ Federated Technology & Electronics Corp. (F-TEC) has announced the Model 4848 modem, which operates at 4.8K bit/sec., full duplex and over two-wire leased or dial-up lines.

The 4848 has an echo cancellation feature that weakens echoes by a factor of 50db for full-duplex operation over two-wire dial-up lines, the vendor said. Echo cancellation enables the telephone bandwidth, 300Hz to 3,400Hz, to transmit in both directions simultaneously.

The 4848 provides synchronous operation and offers as an option an asynchronous-to-synchronous converter. The 4848 has an automatic answer/disconnect feature and is available in both stand-alone and rack-mounted models.

The 4848 complies with CCITT V.32, which defines modems operating at 4.8K bit/sec. over two wires and that have fallback speeds of 2,400 bit/sec. or 1,200 bit/sec. The 4848 will also be compatible with the future 9.6K bit/sec., two-wire full-duplex modems when operating in the 4.8K bit/sec. fallback mode.

The model 4848 is priced at $3,500 and is available immediately.

*F-TEC, 15 Seeley Ave., Piscataway, N.J. 08854.*

■ Canoga Data Systems has announced an eight- to 16-channel, point-to-point multiplexer for synchronous or asynchronous traffic that uses a fiber-optic link of up to one mile.

The CMX-816 multiplexer can combine eight or 16 synchronous channels ranging in speed from 2,400 to 76.8K bit/sec. over the fiber, which is being driven at 5.664M bit/sec. In asynchronous applications, the multiplexer can handle channel speeds to 100K bit/sec.

Each channel on the CMX-816 can be clocked externally or can be programmed for its own internal clock rate. The multiplexer can support different synchronous rates and external timing on different channels, the vendor reported.

The eight-channel CMX-816 multiplexer can be expanded to 16 channels and can support an RS-232, V.35 or RS-422 interface for each channel.

The CMX-816 costs $2,750.

*Canoga Data Systems, 21512 Vanowen St., Canoga Park, Calif. 91303.*

Lost Data Means
Than to Others.

## TELECOM from page 57

digitize analog signals, personal computers and telephone functions are merging and local-area networks run electronic mail applications.

"All of these products and services are just now evolving, and telecommunications managers are standing at center stage," he added.

The key way for telecommunications managers to gain power is to take charge of the office automation applications. Overton cited the following two reasons for this approach:

■ OA is an area with which most telecommunications managers are familiar.

■ Taking charge will help the manager gain power in the corporation.

"Whoever controls office automation will control a corporation," Overton claimed. "It will be the key corporate application in a few years." To gain this control, a telecommunications professional must establish a relationship with IBM. "IBM will be the prime supplier of office automation applications," Overton protested.

Get out and sell

Overton urged attendees to go out and sell themselves and their position to the corporation.

"Today, managers face a tremendous amount of risk," he concluded. "But there is also a tremendous amount of reward. If the telecommunications manager plays his cards right, he could control key applications. If he doesn't, he will be relegated to merely providing the switch that is used for those applications."

## MCI from page 57

certain applications.

The deregulated service will contain three basic rate elements: access charges for the line facilities used; lease or purchase of access equipment used, such as packet assemblers-disassemblers; and usage rates. Contract terms are flexible, Yundt said, and may be for less than a year, although he expects most users will want the stability offered by long-term contracts.

MCI Satellitecarrier is available now. The Security Pacific National Bank in Los Angeles has reportedly been using the service since last year. Yundt said MCI expects to sign three or four other customers by the end of the year.

MCI also unveiled MCI V Net, a software-defined network service targeted at users with multiple locations and total voice traffic of at least 200,000 min./mo.

MCI V Net is said to enable virtual private networks to be custom designed, providing corporate network access to all company employees from any location, the company reported.

Advantages over other software-controlled networks, according to MCI, is that it supports credit card traffic, enables customers to price services to corporate users differently from how MCI bills it, supports international calling and provides directory assistance for all V Net users.

Security Pacific will also be the first company to use V Net, which is scheduled to be installed in November.

MCI is located at 1133 19th St. N.W., Washington, D.C., 20036.


# More to Some People

As a manager with PC data to archive, you're probably more than a little concerned.

Your neck is on the chopping block.

But it needn't be. A PC Megastore® hard disk/streaming tape subsystem from Ampex can give you safety and convenience no other storage can match.

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*PC Megastore comes in [illegible] models: 20 MB disk with 25 MB tape, 30 or 20 MB disk and 25 MB tape.*

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*Host adapters available for IBM-PC, PC-XT, PC compatibles, Apple II and II+. PC Megastore is a registered trademark of Ampex Corporation. Ampex Computer Products Division, MS 20-20, Marketing Communications, 401 Broadway, Redwood City, CA 94063.


## DIGITAL from page 57

digital bit-error rates also reduce the number of retransmissions when compared with analog facilities.

■ When lines are dropped, the mean time to repair digital links is generally far shorter than the time required to troubleshoot analog facilities. One user said the average time to repair an analog line in his network was two days, as opposed to two hours for his digital lines.

Another obvious advantage of digital links is the ability to support higher data rates. Users hesitate to push anything higher than 9.6K bit/sec. over analog voice-grade leased lines, with many opting for 4.8K bit/sec. because of reliability (the bit-error rates at higher speeds can negate the throughput advantage). The maximum theoretical rate for voice-grade lines — no conditioning — is 16.8K bit/sec. Digital services support rates up to 1.54M bit/sec.

Problems that have cropped up with digital services are usually associated with the multiplexing hardware — particularly in the case of T1 multiplexers for 1.54M bit/sec. facilities — rather than the service line, attendees reported.

Users also voiced concern about the problem of backing up digital links. Putting in redundant facilities is usually too expensive, and dial backup for digital links is offered by only a few vendors (users noted General Datacomm Industries, Inc. in Danbury, Conn.) and is still limited and expensive.

But selling migration to digital facilities to management can be a hard task, given present-day rates, particularly when you are a short way into the depreciation of current modems and other communications hardware used in analog networks.

Some users expect tariffs for leased analog lines to increase and equal digital rates and perhaps surpass them. If this happens, the merits of digital will make it the obvious choice for data networks.

We offer a full line of 2400 bps modems, proven in benchmark studies to be more accurate, more reliable over degraded lines than any other modems on the market.

We offer Bell-compatible and international modems.

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The fact is, we offer the most complete dial modem line in the industry.

Which means one thing: when you talk to a Codex applications expert you're talking to a person who can be totally objective in recommending products for your environment.

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*McGraw Hill's "Data Communications" magazine rated us as having the best technology and price/performance.

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# SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

## Data base machine's appeal rising

Data Storage/68

By Maura McEnaney
CW Staff

Installing a back-end processor dedicated to maintaining a large data base is a concept that is growing quietly among data base users.

During a time when software vendors appear quite secure about their relational data base management systems that give end users direct access to information, integrated hardware and relational DBMS software — known as data base machines — are managing to find a niche of their own.

That niche could get much bigger, according to one user. Michael Cappi, vice-president of systems and technology in Citibank's retail banking division, is sold on the idea of the data base machine. His division purchased two Teradata Corp. DBC/1012 machines about a year ago and uses the dedicated systems for information center operations and more recently for transactions in its branch operations.

"I don't believe software alone can solve the problem of high-performance processing and rich information retrievals," Cappi said. Complex information retrievals are a major concern for one of the the world's largest private banks, which

Britton-Lee, Inc. data base machine

on any given day may want to ask the data base how many of a particular type of certificates of deposit worth more than $10,000 it sold at a particular location. Parallel processors within the data base machine allow the entire data base to be searched at the same time, Cappi said. "I could do a [complicated] retrieval question and get an answer back in five minutes — sometimes even a few seconds. At the same time, I can interrupt it and do some transactions like a balance inquiry," he noted.

The machine used at Citibank is from one of two vendors making headway in the data base machine market, according to Shaku Atre, a private consultant specializing in data bases. While Teradata's DBC/1012 data base machine is aimed mostly at large IBM mainframe shops, Britton-Lee, Inc., with a user base of approximately 300, focuses primarily on the mid-range systems, particularly Digital Equipment Corp.'s VAX systems. Britton-Lee has been shipping its product for approximately four years, while Teradata has been shipping its product for about 14 months.

Atre and other industry observers said they believe that for now, data base machines are best suited to users implementing specific applications on huge data bases. Research and development projects are one such area, she said.

"Users today are companies that are doing leading-edge research," according to T. Capers Jones of Software Productivity Research, Inc. in Acton, Mass. "Of the Fortune 500 companies, probably 100 would have the need for a data base machine, and

See DBMS page 70

## Library of Congress tests optical disk system

By Mitch Betts
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The optical disk system being tested at the Library of Congress may someday help the world's largest library to store and preserve its collection of old documents, maps, photos and recordings, as well as enhance retrieval of the materials, officials said at a recent conference here.

The system will not only let the public use VDTs to view such things as ancient maps too fragile to handle but will also give the library's Congressional Research Service (CRS) access to library materials, according to Felix P. Krayeski, section head of CRS office systems.

In a presentation at the Association for Information and Image Management's recent conference here, Krayeski and Alan Linden, senior systems analyst, disclosed that CRS also is studying the feasibility of transmitting CRS reports and library materials from the optical storage system to computer terminals in the offices of U.S. legislators.

Transmission could occur on an installed network of broadband coaxial cable or possibly on phone lines, twisted-pair cable or fiber-optic lines, they said, adding that a report due in June will explore the options.

CRS is a unit of the library whose charter is to provide Congress with unbiased reports on public policy issues, frequently drawing on the library's extensive book and periodicals collections.

The CRS researchers will respond to an estimated 460,000 congressional inquiries this year, Krayeski said, producing 37.5 million pages of information through the existing Xerox Corp. microfiche reprographics system. Out of a staff of 860 people, 13 do nothing but carry papers from the library buildings to legislative offices across the street, he said.

Krayeski and Linden stressed that the optical disk pilot program — which will run through 1986 — is undergoing extensive evaluation by library and CRS users. The library also is building a laboratory to test the archival properties of the optical disks, since preservation of fragile images

See LIBRARY page 68

## Automation seen driving revolution in office functions

By Donna Raimondi
CW Staff

NEW YORK — Office systems are revolutionizing the secretary's job, while managers and professionals are starting to tire of computers.

That was the conclusion of a recent study which contends that office technology decisions are quickly becoming the realm of the MIS/DP manager and not the office manager. The study also asserts that office microcomputers are increasingly being bought at retail stores and that electronic communications in the office is increasing rapidly.

The study, "Techtrends '85: Inside the American Office," published by the Omni Group, Ltd., said the number of secretaries using electronic spreadsheets will double by 1986, from 21% to 41%, while secretarial use of graphics software will leap to 33% from 16%.

A reason secretaries are using computers for more applications is that their bosses are bored with computer use. More than one-third of 201 people — mostly department managers and personnel administrators — in the top 4,000 companies surveyed cited boredom as a critical problem associated with computer use.

References in the report to office computers refer to desktop computers, personal computers, integrated office systems, stand-alone word processors or other equipment generally believed to be of use in the office en-

See OMNI page 66

## Disaster service enhanced

### DEC expands offerings, increases coverage area

MAYNARD, Mass. — Digital Equipment Corp. has introduced a series of data center recovery services.

The services include the following five components:

■ Recover-All, which provides users with an on-site maintenance service for items not typically covered under conventional maintenance agreements. The service features movement to and from a safe place, repair and replacement of equipment damaged by incidents not covered under service agreements, such as fire, water damage, natural disasters, power failure, theft, burglary and vandalism, DEC said.

■ Reserve, which gives users a computer-ready room known as a shell site that is equipped with power, communications capabilities and climate control when the computer room is not functional, but the user's hardware is working. Equipment replaced under Recover-All would be installed at the shell site, and administrative space at the same site would be available to the customer.

■ Restart, which keeps business operations running at a remote backup facility. The sites include 10 VAX systems configurations and administrative space and 600 communications lines. Customers can use their applications interactively, and if a major area disaster strikes several companies at once, they can be tied into other systems at the seven existing centers around the country. This service is intended to be an emergen-

See RECOVERY page 70

# SOMETIMES YOU NEED MORE THE QUESTION IS,

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No matter what size business you run, one of the NCR Towers™ above can help you run it better.

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**MORE THAN A PERSONAL COMPUTER IN MORE WAYS THAN ONE.**

The Towers utilize UNIX SYSTEM V* or RM/COS* as their operating system. Which means they're perfect for the sophisticated user who wants to write his own programs, as well as for the beginner who can choose from hundreds of off-the-shelf solutions to his problems.

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And, finally, the Towers can all stand alone or be networked together. As well as communicate with other computer systems via SNA, X.25 and other industry standard protocols.

**THEY PERFORM BRILLIANTLY BECAUSE THEY'RE BUILT BRILLIANTLY.**

The Towers are all powered by Motorola microprocessors (the regular Tower by the 68000, the XP and Mini by multiple 68010's).

Other state-of-the-art features include Winchester hard disk and the Intel Multibus.* Not to mention an error-correcting memory

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# THAN A PERSONAL COMPUTER. HOW MUCH MORE?

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and a unique power-failure recovery system that enables all the Towers to survive power outages (thus keeping your data intact).

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**INNOVATIVE COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY. YOU CAN EXPECT IT FROM NCR.**

## DATA STORAGE

**■ Zetaco, Inc. has announced its BMX-3, a disk drive controller that supports a data transfer rate of 2.5M byte/sec. using disk drives attached to Data General Corp.'s Eclipse and MV series minicomputers via the DG Burst multiplexer channel.**

BMX-3 is said to offer full emulation of Data General disk subsystems including Data General's 6122, 6160, 6161, 6214, 6060, 6061 and 6067 subsystems under DG's unmodified AOS/VS, AOS and Rdos operating systems. It supports any mix of up to four Fujitsu America, Inc. HSMD storage module device interfaces and/or storage module device drives, the vendor said.

Electronically erasable programmable read-only memory on the BMX-3 allows the unit to be configured through included Zetaco software.

The parameters of most popular drives are already programmed in, and the user can input the characteristics of new drives with Data General emulations as they become available, the vendor said.

Zetaco also offers cabling for the BMX-3, either for Data General's Federal Communications Commission-compliant chassis or the company's older non-FCC-compliant chassis. External cables for the FCC-compliant chassis cost $400. Non-FCC-compliant chassis do not need additional cables.

The BMX-3 costs $4,500. Quantity discounts are available.

*Zetaco, 6850 Shady Oak Road, Eden Prairie, Minn. 55344.*

## OMNI from page 63

vironment, a spokesman said.

Out of 316 interviews with members of planning committees, administrative services, departmental representatives and MIS managers in Fortune 1,000 companies, 70% of the companies surveyed said MIS is the most influential department for personal computer (as opposed to other office system) purchasing, the report said. MIS is responsible for deciding which software packages will be bought for personal computers in 74% of the firms surveyed.

MIS controls purchasing of office systems in general in 57% of Fortune 1,000 companies, the report said. The next most powerful group is an office automation committee (in 8% of the companies surveyed), but the typical committee is dominated by MIS, the report said.

Corporate personal computer buyers prefer to make their purchases from from retail computer stores, the same segment of the survey showed. Almost half (49%) of the firms surveyed claim to prefer retail stores, while 44% prefer to buy directly from the vendor.

The reasons given for each preference were similar — lower prices, better price breaks, availability, service and support.

Based on 81 interviews with MIS and telecommunications representatives or people in a position to affect the planning and purchasing of communications equipment in Fortune 1,000 companies, electronic communications is increasing rapidly. Local-area networks have been installed in 49% of the corporations surveyed and by next year more than 80% of respondents will have put up networks, even if they are only small pilot projects.

Thirty-six percent of the companies surveyed use private branch exchange-based communications now; 72% of respondents claim they will use PBX-based communications by 1986, the study said.

Sixty-two percent of the companies surveyed already use some form of long-distance electronic messaging, including Telex, the survey said. Only 9% of the companies plan to start using this technology, the study said.

A summary of the survey is available free from the Omni Group at Suite 450, 116 E. 67th St., New York, N.Y. 10022.

## LIBRARY from page 63

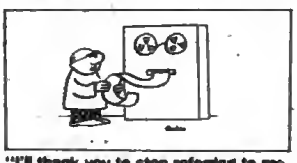
is a major objective of the project, Linden said.

For the analog system, the 12-in. video disks are being mastered by Sony Corp. and generally include color images, such as the motion picture collection, photographs, architectural drawings, maps and cartoons, the CBS officials said.

The digital optical storage system will be used mostly for black-and-white images, such as magazine articles and journals. The system was designed by Integrated Automation, Inc., an Alameda, Calif.-based systems integrator. It includes paper and film scanners, a jukebox-type optical disk drive that uses 12-in. optical disks from Paris-based Thomson CSF, high-resolution monitors and Xerox 2700 and 6700 laser printers.

The pilot project is being watched closely by other government offices and libraries because the digital optical disks store 1G byte of data on a side. Also watching closely is an advisory council from the publishing industry, which is worried about copyright protection for works stored on the optical disks.

"The publishers are watching us like hawks," Linden said, and they have granted permission to store their works for the duration of the pilot program.



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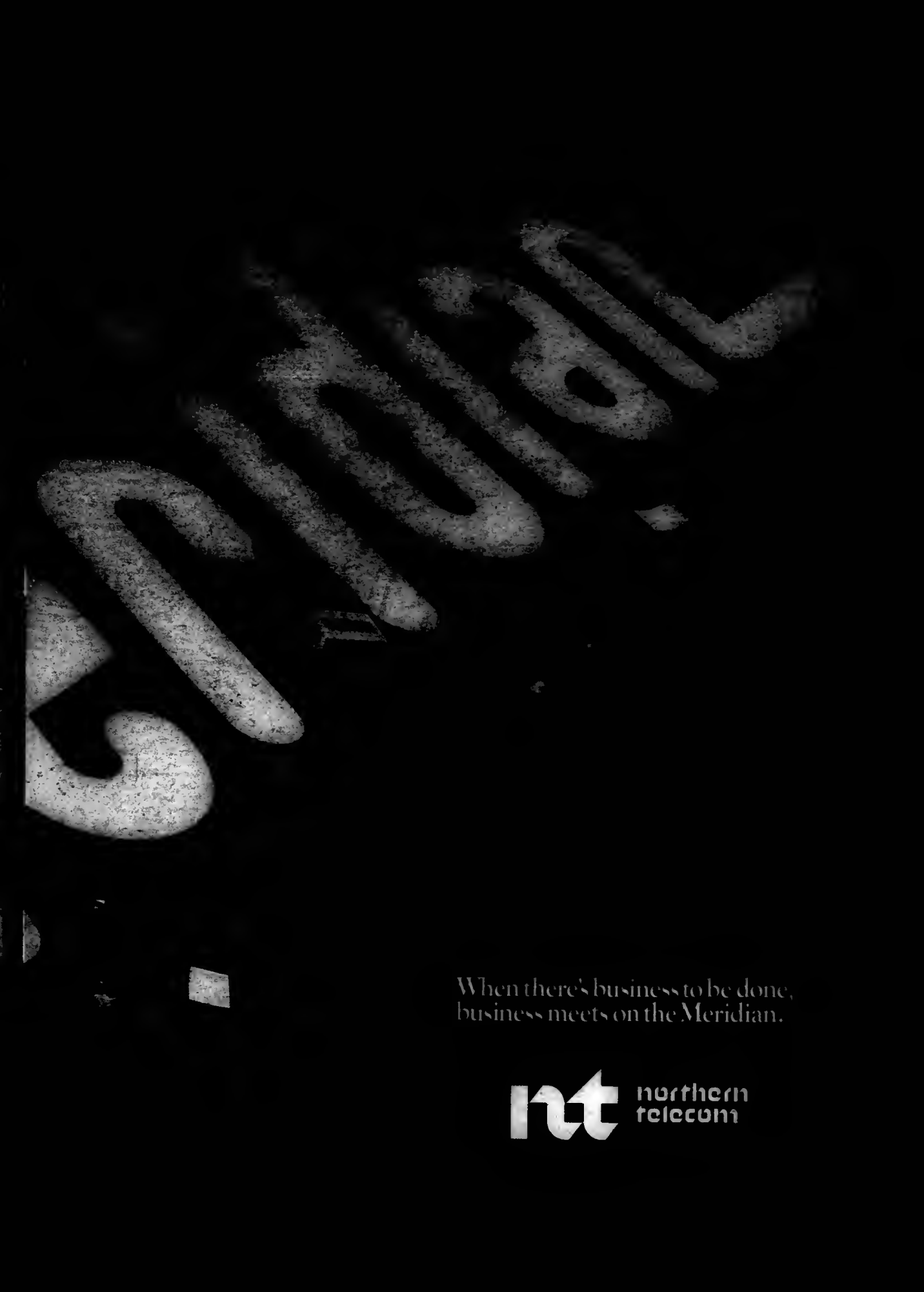
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## RECOVERY from page 63

cy short-time service. DEC said details of the types of applications to be run at the site would be specified in a vendor-user contract.

■ Information Management Consulting/Education Services, which provide help in developing contingency plans.

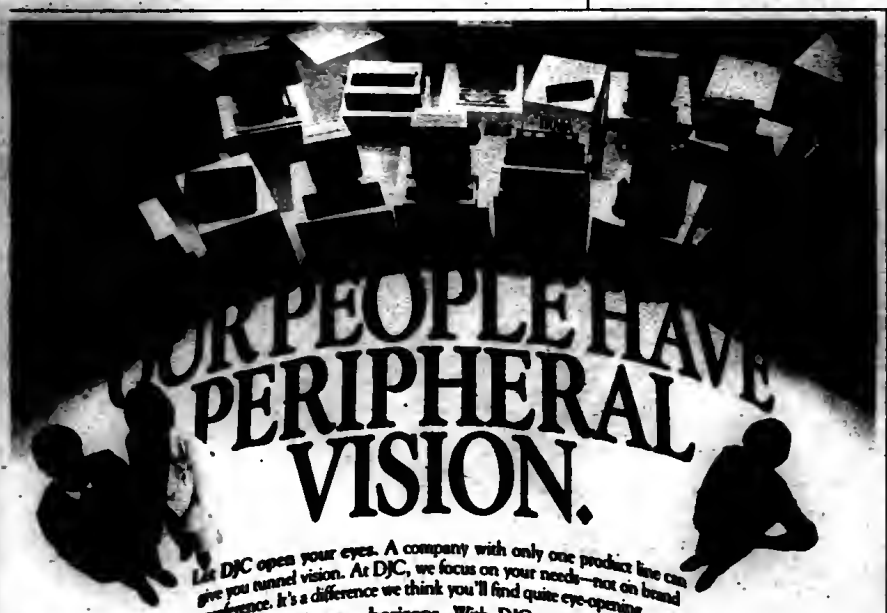
■ Data Protection Service Centers, which store customer media — both DEC and non-DEC — in environmentally controlled vaults. The shell sites and DEC-configured sites are in these centers, the vendor said. All sites will be completed by the end of this summer, DEC said. Each vault can hold 70,000 disk packs or 230,000 tapes, the vendor said.

DEC offers pickup and delivery service seven days a week, and customers within a 50-mile radius of the center can get emergency pickup or delivery within three hours, the vendor said. Centers exist in Boston, Chicago, Los Angeles, Toronto, Dallas, Atlanta and New York. Annual storage fees range from $600 for small businesses to $30,000 for medium to large companies.

Customers can use any or all parts of the recovery service, the vendor said, although Recover-All, Restart and Reserve are for DEC's contract customers only.

A medium-size customer, such as a $125 million business, would pay roughly $35,000 for full services, DEC said. A small business using a minicomputer to control its basic accounts could store its data off-site and buy Recover-All protection for approximately $1,000 per year.

More information is available from DEC, Maynard, Mass. 01754.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## DBMS from page 63

only about 20 or 30 are actively looking at them," he said. Part of the reason for this, he said, is that data base machines are relatively new technology. "I know a number of companies whose stated policy is not to be at the leading edge but to use proven technologies," he said. Imagine a data base machine in a major airline, where hidden bugs damage the data base. The repercussions could be so enormous that companies like airlines want 100% reliable equipment, not necessarily what offers a lot of potential advantages."

For some companies, data base machines are simply too new. "When we established our data base strategies, the data base machine was not in vogue," said Frank Chamberlain, director of corporate data resources at the Hartford Insurance Group. Hartford has been using IBM's hierarchical IMS DBMS for approximately 10 years, Chamberlain said.

Data base machines are not currently manufactured by IBM, which has somewhat hindered their acceptance in the market, according to Damon Rinaldi, a consultant at International Data Corp.

The data base machine was not the best approach at *The Boston Globe*, which purchased a Britton-Lee machine two years ago. According to Dave Pearson, assistant manager of data processing, it was the relational method of storing data and the ability to off-load data bases onto a separate machine that piqued the paper's interest in a data base machine. "We found we just weren't getting the horsepower we needed out of the [Digital Equipment Corp.'s VAX 11/780s]."

While the machine was first purchased for use with decision support system applications, a networking problem prevented the paper from accessing more than three VAXs with the Britton-Lee machine, Pearson said. Prohibitive costs and some support problems caused the *Globe* to use the data base machine for small applications with data requiring few updates, Pearson said.

The expenses of the data base machine are luring the *Globe* away from a full-blown data base machine toward a software solution, Pearson said. "Our [Britton-Lee] IDM configuration ran us close to $250,000," he said. "Every time we put a new VAX into the system, it was costing us $30,000 for the software interface to the host."

# COMPUTER INDUSTRY

## Renier: IBM not leader in factory

By Peter Bartolik
CW Staff

BURLINGTON, Mass. — IBM will not dominate the industrial automation market in the same manner that it dominates the mainframe market, the vice-chairman of Honeywell, Inc. predicted last week.

James J. Renier, who in February was elevated to share the company's chief executive office with Chairman Edson W. Spencer, said IBM would have to undergo "another kind of culture adjustment" if it hoped to repeat its mainframe history in the industrial automation area.

Renier

Prior to opening a two-day trade fair here to mark Honeywell's centennial, Renier commented on his company's goals of merging controls and computers with communications to automate factories and offices. In 1984, Honeywell's controls and control products divisions accounted for $2.6 billion of the company's $6 billion revenue; the information systems division, of which Renier had been president prior to the February reorganization, accounted for $1.8 billion of the total revenue.

When he named Renier to the chief executive office, Spencer said the reorganization would enable Renier "to manage the integration of our computer and controls businesses. . . . Information systems will be a central part of the company's plans to provide integrated systems using computer, communications and controls for key industrial, commercial building and government markets."

Renier said Honeywell is well positioned to assert a presence in those markets based on its strength in systems inte-

See RENIER page 91

## O. P. M. Leasing stock bid awaits court OK

By Charles Bellinski
CW New York Bureau

NEW YORK — A purchaser has been found for the stock of what used to be one of the nation's largest computer leasing firms, O. P. M. Leasing Services, Inc. of Greenwich, Conn., currently undergoing bankruptcy proceedings under Chapter 11 of the Federal Bankruptcy Act.

The court-appointed trustee in the case, James P. Hassett, has been granted a May 28 hearing to propose that a U.S. affiliate of the British firm Mercantile House Holdings in London buy O. P. M. Leasing's common stock for $7 million.

An additional 90,000 shares of preferred stock would be distributed to creditors, and 10,000 shares of preferred stock would be retained for the management of the new company. The preferred stock would have a total value of $5.6 million under the proposed stock purchase agreement, said Hassett's attorney, Menachem Zelmanovitz of New York.

"The company is going to continue in business," he said.

The previous owners of O. P. M. Leasing were convicted of fraudulent financing amounting to $225 million by borrowing money to finance nonexistent leasing transactions. Former owners Mordecai Weissman and Myron S. Goodman were sentenced to 10 and 12 years in prison, respectively, after pleading guilty to fraud charges.

About $60 million would be available from the company to pay off creditors, and $47 million in tangible assets, including computer equipment for lease, would remain with the business under the new owners, Zelmanovitz said.

Mercantile House U.S. Holdings, Inc., the parent company's affiliate, is not yet the stock's approved bidder. Other parties may still bid until the court acts on the trustee's application, Zelmanovitz said.

■ British Telecom announced plans to acquire 51% of Canada's Mitel/72

■ Paradyne's chief executive said the SEC's pending multimillion-dollar lawsuit against the company hasn't hurt sales/76

■ Convergent Technologies will idle a manufacturing facility for one week in June, sending its production workers on a mandatory vacation/83

## Tandon moves to counter slump

By Kathleen Burton
CW West Coast Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO — Tandon Corp. plans to broaden both its customer base and product portfolio in an effort to reverse a recent drop in its sales, even if that means turning down business from IBM.

Only a year ago, Big Blue accounted for 58% of Tandon's total sales, making it the smaller firm's largest customer by far. Today, IBM's share of Tandon's revenue has shrunk to 15%, and the figure is unlikely to exceed 20% through 1987, according to company President Sirjan Lal Tandon.

The vast majority of Tandon's business during the next two years will come from new, non-IBM sources. But with a possible shakeout looming on the horizon, "our problem now is to find healthy new customers," Tandon said recently at a Rambrecht & Quist Technology Conference.

A few days after the conference, the company posted second-quarter revenue of $61.1 million, compared with $105.7 million a year earlier. Losses for the recent quarter totaled $19.9 million, compared with profits of $10.4 million a year earlier.

At the conference, Tandon said his company will increasingly diversify its product line and revenue base by expanding into rigid disk drives, systems and subsystems for private-label sale by computer manufacturers.

Last year, flexible disk drives accounted for 80% of Tandon's revenue, rigid disk drives for 6% and systems and subsystems for 7%. In 1985, this mix will shift, with personal computers constituting 26% of Tandon's sales, rigid disks approximately

See TANDON page 90

## No relief for chip industry

INDUSTRY INSIGHT
Peter Bartolik
CW Story Editor

There's no rest for the weary in the depressed semiconductor industry, according to the latest figures released by the Semiconductor Industry Association (SIA).

The SIA reported last week that average monthly orders for the three-month period ended in April were down 7.5% from the figure for the three-month period ended in March. According to the SIA, March is a traditionally high month for orders, and April orders slumped 27% from the high point.

SIA President Thomas D. Hinkelman said recent U.S. Department of Commerce figures for computers and office equipment orders indicate that semiconductor orders should increase by the third quarter. However, he said, the SIA now projects that U.S. market billings, or shipped orders, for 1985 will be down 20% from 1984.

"The lackluster April orders picture is a result of continued declines in the shipping rates for computers and office equipment, causing these manufacturers to postpone semiconductor orders," Hinkelman said.

If the chip industry problems continue to be reflected in depressed stock market prices, some securities analysts who continued to predict forthcoming recoveries

See INDUSTRY page 91

## Export regulations eased

By Clinton Wilder
CW Staff

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Computer industry representatives have hailed the U.S. Department of Commerce's lifting of software export regulations as the removal of a major barrier to international high-technology trade.

The Commerce Department announced April 29 that it had rescinded its Dec. 31 regulations that, in the opinion of industry spokesmen, would have required government approval for virtually all software exports. The announcement climaxed an intense four-month lobbying effort by the Association of Data Processing Service Organizations, Inc. (Adapso), the Computer and Business Equipment Manufacturers Association (Cbema) and other organizations.

"We are really pleased," said Adapso Assistant General Counsel Dave Wormser. "Our big complaint [with the Dec. 31 regulations] was that [the Commerce Department] imposed unilateral restrictions on software exports. This decision avoids unnecessary harm to our economic security while at the same time protecting our national military security."

The December regulations would have required a validated Commerce Department license for the export of 27 categories of software that previously required such a license only for sale to Soviet bloc nations. The April 29 decision reverts the regulations to their prior status and eases restrictions on export of software not specifically listed by the Commerce Department to all nations except Cuba, Cambodia, Libya, North Korea and Vietnam.

"Before this decision, [the Com-

See EXPORTS page 91

# Are expert systems more trouble than they are worth?

OUTSIDE LINES
L. J. Kutten

Recently, *Computerworld* has had a number of articles describing how expert systems software will revolutionize the way Americans do business. These programs will bring the knowledge of experts to everyday people. No longer must an expert be consulted to solve a difficult problem.

This got me wondering — what is an "expert"?

After some thinking, I concluded that experts are people who are liable for their mistakes. They know when the standard rules apply and when they do not apply; their expertise allows them to go to the core of a problem instead of wasting time on the peripheral problems.

**A system only as good as its user?**

This raised another question: What good is an expert system if the person using it does not have the ability to tell whether the system is operating correctly? The user could end up relying on incorrect advice. Take the following example:

You buy an expert system to write a will. Unbeknownst to you, your factual situation is so unique that the standard will-writing methodology used 99.99% of the time is not applicable. Nevertheless, the will is written; six months later you die. Your heirs attempt to probate the will, and they learn the will is void.

If a lawyer relied on an incorrect expert system, that lawyer theoretically has the skill and knowledge to recognize this error and correct it. Using this incorrect system and failing to catch the error makes the lawyer liable for malpractice.

But what happens when nonlawyers uses this system? Will they have the skill or knowledge to recognize that something is wrong? I doubt it. In such a circumstance, there are only two ways to ascertain the will's validity — hire an attorney to review it before using it or die and let a court examine it.

Neither is a very good choice. Hiring the lawyer to review the will can cost more than hiring one to write it originally. Dying to determine the will's validity defeats the purpose of using the expert system.

Similar problems exist in other areas. For example, people use income tax preparation programs to prepare their taxes. I have seen many people take a home office deduction who were not eligible. Nine months later, the Internal Revenue Service inevitably caught up with them, and they had to pay some more taxes, plus interest and penalties.

The expert system they used did not tell them they were ineligible. But had they gone to H & R Block, Inc. or any other tax preparation service, the odds are the human tax preparer would have cautioned them.

So where does this lead? I wish I knew. But before everybody rushes off to this new savior, they should stop and ask themselves one question: "What is my recourse if the advice I receive from the expert system is bad?"

*Kutten is a writer specializing in computer law topics and a member of the Illinois and Missouri bars. His book,* Computer Buyer's Protection Guide, *was published last year by Prentice-Hall, Inc.*

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# British Telecom takes over Mitel

KANATA, Ontario — British Telecommunications PLC, the UK's major telecommunications company, will acquire 51% control of Mitel Corp., it was announced here recently.

Mitel, a telecommunications equipment manufacturer headquartered here, will sell British Telecom treasury shares worth more than $300 million (Canadian) if approved by Mitel shareholders, regulatory authorities and British Telecom's board of directors.

British Telecom was formerly controlled by the British government until last November, when the government sold off its 50.2% holdings under its privatization program.

In a prepared statement, British Telecom's chairman, Sir George Jefferson, said, "We intend to build on Mitel's management and research and development resources in countries where it now operates."

Mitel was an early leader in the sale of small digitized private branch exchanges and was once believed to be an acquisition candidate for IBM, until IBM broke off joint development arrangements in favor of acquiring an equity interest in Rolm Corp.

Mitel suffered through five consecutive losing quarters before showing a profit of $64,000 for the quarter ended Feb. 22.

The company posted revenue of $107.5 million for that quarter, just slightly under that of the year-earlier period.

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# Paradyne holds customers despite lawsuit

By Kathleen Burton
CW West Coast Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO — Paradyne Corp.'s sales and daily operations have been unaffected by its involvement in a highly publicized lawsuit, according to Robert S. Wiggins, chairman, president and chief executive officer.

The suit, instigated by a Securities and Exchange Commission investigation in 1983, accuses the Largo, Fla.-based communications vendor of violating federal procurement policies in winning a $118 million contract from the Social Security Administration (SSA).

The 1981 contract called for the establishment of a nationwide communications network encompassing 1,350 SSA terminals [CW, March 16].

**Customers returning**

Despite the suit, returning customers accounted for 90% of Paradyne's business in 1984, Wiggins said last week at a Hambrecht & Quist Technology Conference here. In 1983, the figure was reportedly 85%.

"The case has not driven old or new customers away to our knowledge," Wiggins said during an interview. "If they're not buying [from us] for that reason, then they're not telling us that."

This year, Paradyne will win 1,200 large accounts, each worth at least $25,000, he predicted.

Wiggins' upbeat assessment comes at a time of sharply reduced quarterly earnings for Paradyne. In the first quarter ended March 31, the company's profits totaled $151,000 on revenue of more than $66 million. During the same period in 1984, Paradyne earned nearly $3 million on sales of $60 million.

According to Wiggins, the lowered earnings were a result of delays in several planned customer shipments.

Although he declined to identify which customers or products were affected by the delays, he did say the deliveries had been rescheduled for the third quarter.

"This quarter's drop [in profits] is just a wrinkle and has nothing whatever to do with the pending litigation," Wiggins said.

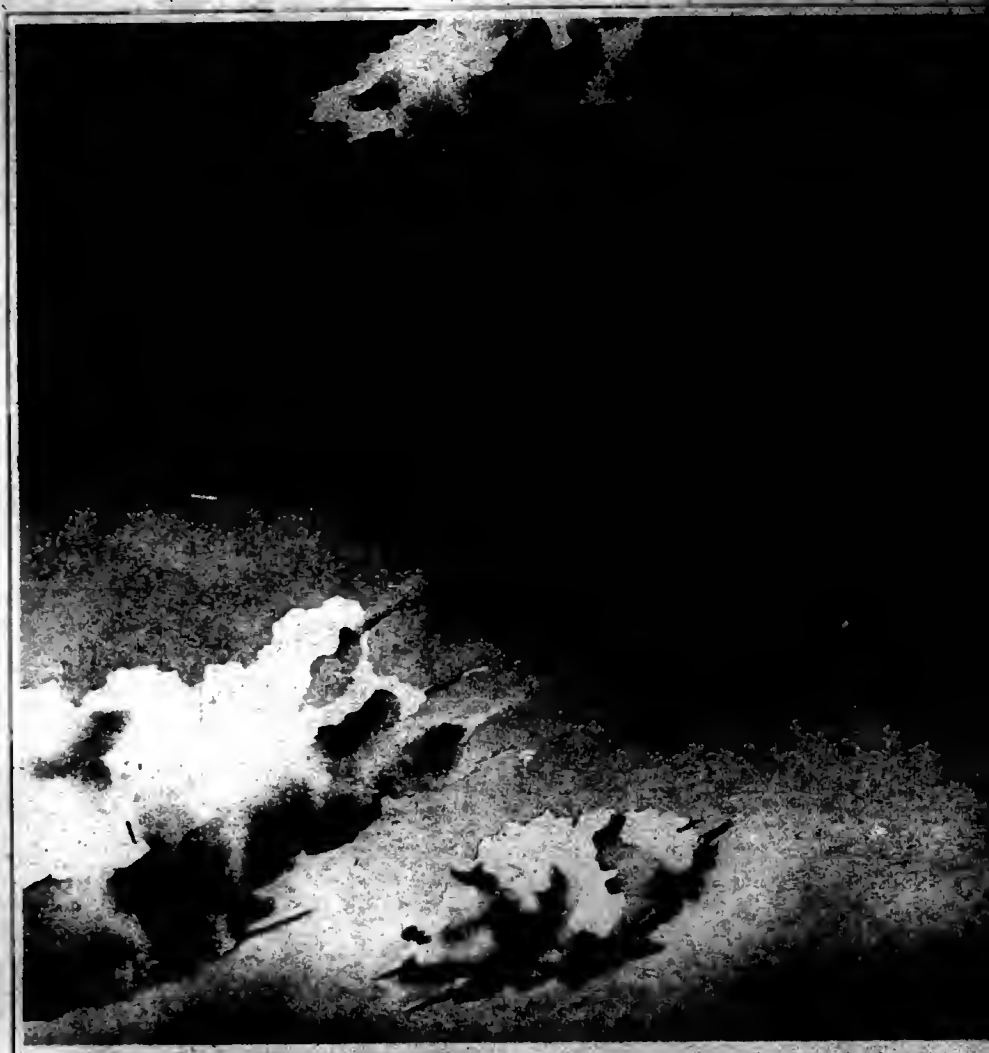
# EDS doubles first-quarter profits

DALLAS — Electronic Data Systems Corp. (EDS), acquired by General Motors Corp. last October as a wholly owned subsidiary, recently announced that revenue for the first quarter more than tripled over year-earlier results, with profits more than doubling.

EDS reported that revenue from GM and its subsidiaries accounted for $449.2 million of the firm's 1984 revenue. Revenue from non-GM clients was $231.6 million, compared with $199.2 million a year earlier.

Profits for EDS in the first quarter were $38 million, or $1.25 per share of GM Class E stock, compared with $18.1 million a year earlier.

"I'm afraid we're not the dealership that offers a free digital watch with every test drive."



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# H & R Block spurns bid to buy subsidiary

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — The board of directors of H & R Block, Inc. voted recently to reject an offer from the former head of its Compuserve, Inc. subsidiary to buy Compuserve for $72.5 million.

Jeffrey M. Wilkins, Compuserve's former chairman and chief executive officer, was fired from his position by H & R Block last month. Wilkins organized a group of investors in Ohio, Compuserve's home state, to buy back the computer services subsidiary, but the H & R Block board formally turned him down at a regularly scheduled board meeting May 8. Following the vote, Wilkins resigned from the parent company's board.

"Our contention has been and continues to be that it would not be in the best interests of our company . . . to divest ourselves of Compuserve, which continues to play a key role in our strategy for corporate growth and profitability," said Henry W. Bloch, president and chief executive officer of H & R Block.

Wilkins had made offers to buy smaller parts of Compuserve in the last six months. H & R Block consultants had advised against divesting any amount of Compuserve, Bloch said.

Charles W. McCall, Compuserve president and chief operating officer, was named chief executive officer. The rest of Compuserve's top management will remain.

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# CDC buys part of DP service firm

SAN FRANCISCO — Bankamerica Corp. announced recently that it has agreed to sell the California operations of its Dataman Data Services Corp. to Control Data Corp. for an undisclosed amount of cash.

Dataman is a contract DP service company specializing in time-sharing services for small and medium-size banks.

The sale was the latest in a series of moves by Bankamerica to divest its DP businesses and concentrate on banking operations. Last month, Bankamerica sold Dataman' computer leasing operation to General Electric Credit Corp.

A CDC official said the acquisition represented a key strategic move for the Minneapolis-based firm, which is a vendor of high-end computer systems and time-sharing DP services.

"It provides us with a strong West Coast market for our rapidly expanding financial industry services," said David P. White, president of CDC's Business Services division.

# Miniscribe reports loss

LONGMONT, Colo. — Miniscribe Corp. recently announced a loss of $12.6 million, or 67 cents per share, in the first quarter of 1985. The company's revenue for the three months ended March 31 was $23.8 million, 30% lower than the $33.9 million reported in the year-earlier quarter. In the first quarter of 1984, the company reported a profit of $1.3 million, or 7 cents per share.

A spokesman for the microcomputer disk drive manufacturer attributed the first-quarter loss, like those of the previous quarters, to the cost of transferring production operations from Colorado to Singapore and Hong Kong. The spokesman also cited the costs of introducing Miniscribe's 5¼-in. and 3½-in. disk drive product lines.

The company also announced formal completion of its previously announced $20 million venture capital financing agreement with a group led by Hambrecht & Quist, a San Francisco-based investment firm (CW, May 6).

Gower said the transfer of disk drive production to the Far East would reduce Miniscribe's manufacturing costs by 30%.

SPSS inc.

# Datamart targets summer for opening DP showrooms

By Maura McInerney
CW Staff

SAN FRANCISCO — Hoping to shake off the fate of Boston's Bostcom computer industry trade mart, Datamart is scheduled to open its doors late this summer.

The $60 million project from the Bay West Development Co. will be built in two phases near Shorepiace Square hote. Carrying a $31 million price tag, Datamart's first phase will offer 175,000 sq ft to house approximately 50 year-round showrooms for computer-related companies. The second phase, slated for a 1990 construction start, will include 200,000 sq ft of space for 150 showrooms. The project is being financed by BA Mortgage Co., a subsidiary of Bank of America National Trust & Savings Association.

Although to date only 10% of the first phase has been leased, Datamart President Richard Crouch said that the Datamart concept can work, despite the problems with Boscom [CW, April 23]. He said Datamart wants to fill in where retailers left off, attracting visitors whose companies are not frequently targeted by direct sales forces. "We want to provide a method for the manufacturer to sell directly and leverage its resources toward a large number of people," he said.

### Boscom too early

Datamart predecessors like Boscom were too quick to come up with a retail solution mixed by retailers and direct sales forces, according to Crouch. "Boscom was too early a solution to the problem before the problem was recognized," he said.

Crouch said he expects Datamart to benefit from Dallas' Infomart, which opened earlier this year [CW, Jan. 29]. "Boscom and Infomart were good clothing to capture the market," he said, attracting top billings like IBM and Xerox Corp.

However, it could be some time before large companies find their way to Datamart, because they are new to the mart concept, Crouch said. Some companies overestimated the amount of space they needed in Dallas, according to Crouch, who said he believes the big commitments will start rolling in by the first quarter of 1990. "IBM isn't going to sign a lease with us until they know how much square footage they need," he said.

### Seeking 100,000 visitors

While Datamart continues its leasing efforts and its attempts to attract 100,000 visitors annually, Datamart officials said they will launch the center this fall with a variety of conferences for vertical markets. The first conference, slated for Sept. 16-18, will be "Computers in Finance." Other conferences will focus on applications for high-tech and health care industries.

One of the companies taking a wait-and-see approach to the Datamart concept is Access Technology, Inc., which manufactures an integrated spreadsheet for a range of machines. The company signed a letter of intent to lease space at Datamart. "We happen to be looking for more exposure on the West Coast, and we're waiting to see what other companies [Datamart] can persuade," Access Technology President Allen Kluckman, said. While waiting for a field of participants, now limited to Epson America, Inc. and Molecular Computer, Inc., Kluckman is meeting over the types of services provided by the Datamart staff. Supplying a Datamart staff member at the booth site to demonstrate software products might be one way to make the participation cost-effective for his company, Kluckman said.

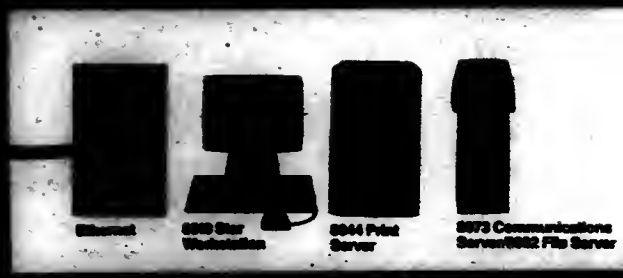
Despite his promotions in the micro market, Apple Computer, Inc. hasn't yet to participate in computer marts of any sort, according to company spokeswoman Renee Rodrigues. Somewhat more hesitant than Access Technology, Apple is interested in seeing some results before it commits to leasing space, she said.

### Study on trade marts

Crouch is not alone in his belief that a computer mart can succeed. Bill Meserve, senior management consultant at Arthur D. Little, Inc., wrote the study on computer industry trade marts for Fidelity Investments, backers of the Boscom project. Meserve also testified before the Boeing Corporation in Washington, D.C., in favor of building a 1.5 million sq-ft Technoworld trade mart across from the Washington Convention Center. "I am a believer that there is a market requirement for this type of facility," he said.

Trade marts will be regional in nature, Meserve said. "Each region has its unique significance for drawing significant numbers to make that particular trade mart viable," he said. But success with a concept like a computer trade mart will not come without attracting big names, according to Meserve. "You need a threshold. If you don't get a threshold, you run a substantial risk," he said.

Meserve has a four-pronged formula for trade mart success. First, he said, it must be the site and not the vendors that attracts customers. Second, the building must be convenient for those coming to the show. Third, developers must provide the right facilities to support tenants, and last, developers must promote the mart.

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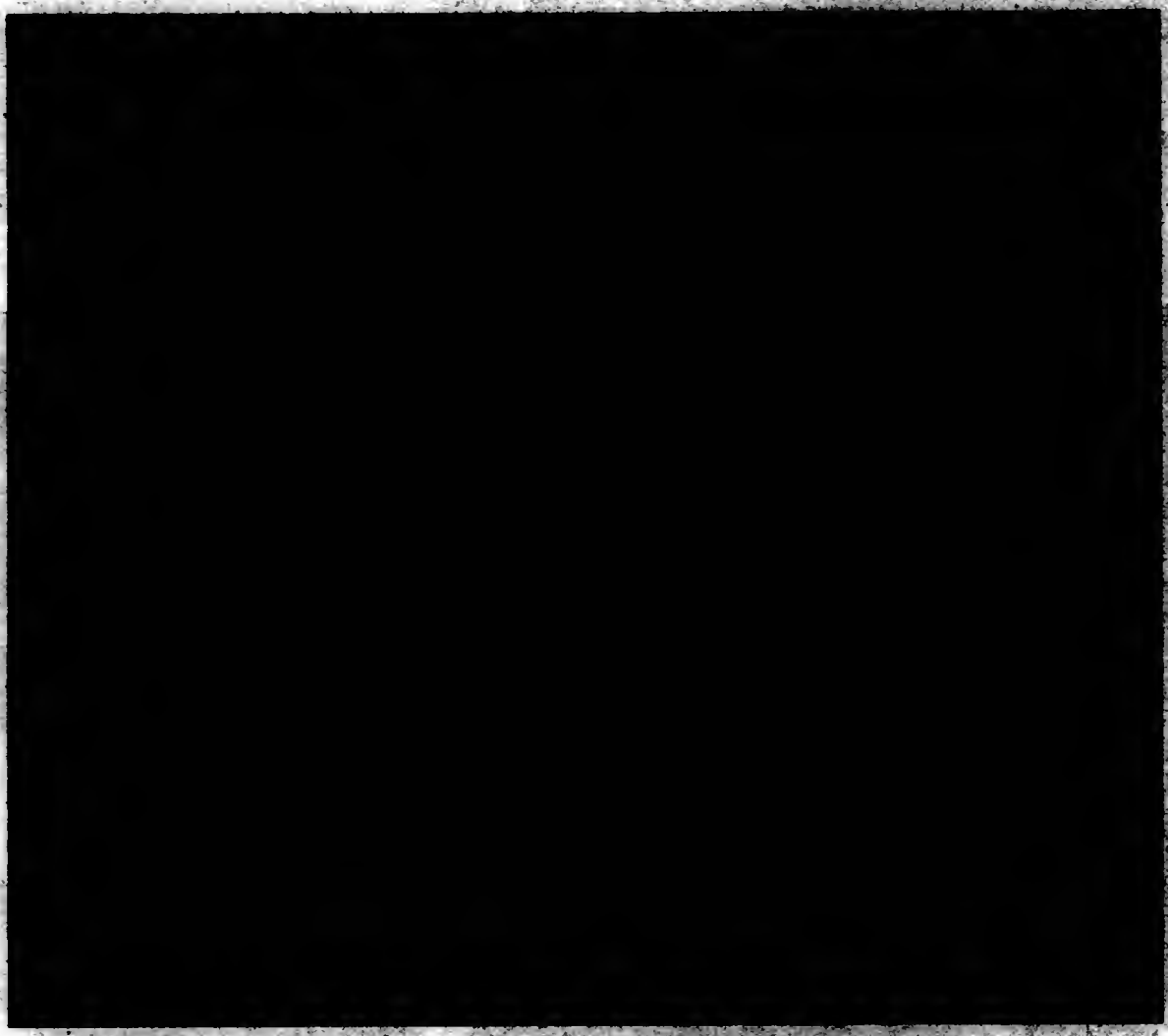

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## NICKELS AND DIMES

**Decision Data Computer Corp.** reported a 31% increase in revenue for the first quarter ended Feb. 28. Revenue was $48 million, compared with $32.9 million last year. Profits were $2.5 million, or 32 cents per share, compared with $1.6 million, or 21 cents per share, in the corresponding period one year ago.

■

**Monolithic Memories, Inc.** said profits for the second quarter ended March 17 were $3.5 million, or 18 cents per share, compared with $5.5 million, or 29 cents per share, in the like quarter last year. Revenue was $42.7 million, compared with $40.1 million for the like period last year.

■

**American Software, Inc.** reported revenue for the third quarter of fiscal 1985 was $3 million, up 36% from $6.2 million in the same period last fiscal year. Profits increased to $1.7 million, or 39 cents per share, up 21% from $1.4 million, or 33 cents per share, a year ago.

■

**Keane, Inc.** reported revenue for the quarter ended Dec. 31 of $9.1 million, up 51% compared with $6 million in the previous year. Profits were $214,000, or 24 cents per share, up from $10,000, or 1 cent per share, during the same three-month period a year ago.

■

**Hadco Corp.** announced revenue for the first quarter ended Jan. 26 of $24.4 million, compared with $29.3 million for the same quarter one year earlier. A net loss of $2.7 million, or 30 cents per share, was reported, compared with a net profit of $1.8 million, or 17 cents per share, the year earlier.

■

**Xebec Corp.'s** revenue for the first quarter of fiscal 1985, ended Dec. 31, increased 27% to $41.5 million from $32.7 million a year ago. Profits were $30,000, or 1 cent per share, compared with $3.1 million, or 24 cents per share, in the prior year.

■

**Analog Devices, Inc.** announced revenue of $82 million for the first quarter ended Feb. 2, compared with $69.5 million one year earlier. Profits were $9.3 million, compared with $7.7 million in the like quarter last year.

■

**Mohawk Data Sciences Corp.** reported a loss for the third quarter ended Jan. 31 of $15.4 million, or $1.04 per share, compared with a profit of $547,000, or 4 cents per share, for the same period last year. Revenue was $85.3 million, compared with $106.6 million in the same quarter one year earlier.

■

**Televideo Systems, Inc.** reported revenue for the first fiscal quarter ended Jan. 31 of $26.7 million, compared with $43.2 million in the like quarter a year ago — a 38% decrease. The company had a net loss of $8 million, compared with $5.7 million in the same quarter last year.

■

**CSP, Inc.** announced revenue for the second quarter ended Feb. 28 of $3.6 million, up 70% from $2.1 million in the corresponding period last year. Profits were $490,000, compared with $127,000 in the prior year's quarter.

■

**Micron Technology, Inc.** announced revenue of $18.2 million for the second quarter of fiscal 1985, ended Feb. 27, compared with $12.2 million for the same quarter last year. Profits were $2.8 million, compared with $2.9 million in the like period one year earlier.

■

**Softech, Inc.** reported revenue of $9 million for the third quarter ended March 1, compared with $10.9 million in the same quarter last year. Profits were $1,168,000, compared with $931,000 in the comparable period one year ago.

# Convergent to halt CT production for week

SAN JOSE, Calif. — Convergent Technologies, Inc. will halt production at its CT Division here for one week in June as a cost-cutting measure, the company acknowledged last week.

A Convergent spokesman cited softness in orders for Convergent's CT mini and microcomputer products, which are sold to large OEMs such as NCR Corp. and Burroughs Corp. for resale.

An estimated 400 to 600 production employees in the division will be required to take vacation time during the first week of June.

In related developments, Convergent President and Chief Executive Officer Paul C. Ely Jr. said all employees would forego taking accrued personal time for the next three months. He also said employees exempted from the mandatory vacation have been asked to work extended hours and that the company would shift approximately 300 production personnel from the CT Division to the Special Products Division, also based here.

The Special Products Division manufactures the Unix PC 7300 for AT&T, and Ely said demand for that product has exceeded the company's expectations.

In discussing the slackened demand for CT products, Ely cited a recent decision by Burroughs to manufacture a large percentage of its present CT product needs under its own license.

Although Burroughs has been Convergent's largest customer, Convergent spokesman William Bennett said AT&T is about to, or already has, stepped into that position.

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| DEBUGGING | 7/15–19 NY | | 9/3–6 NY |
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UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

| | |
|---|---|
| In re O.P.M. LEASING SERVICES, INC., Debtor | Respondents No. 81-B-10855 (SRL) |
| In re CALI TRADING INTERNATIONAL, LTD. Debtor | 81-B-11399 (SRL) |
| In re O.P.M. LIFE INSURANCE FUND, Debtor | 81-B-11748 (SRL) |
| In re O.P.M. COMPUTER SERVICES, INC., Debtor | 81-B-11855 (SRL) |
| In re O.P.M. LEASING SERVICES (CANADA), LTD., Debtor | 81-B-12103 (SRL) |

NOTICE OF HEARING ON (I) APPLICATION FOR APPROVAL OF STOCK PURCHASE AGREEMENT, AND (II) CONSIDERATION OF OTHER OR BETTER PROPOSALS

TO ALL CREDITORS AND PARTIES IN INTEREST:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE, that a hearing will be held before the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York, in Room 304 of the United States Courthouse, Foley Square, New York, New York on May 28, 1985 at 2:00 p.m., for the purposes of:

1. Considering the Application for approval of the Stock Purchase Agreement dated May 2, 1985 (the "Agreement") between Bernstein Macaulay Holdings Ltd. ("Macaulay") and Cali Trading International, Ltd. ("Cali"), on the one hand, and Trustee of O.P.M. Leasing Services, Inc. ("O.P.M.") and Cali Trading International, Ltd., on the other hand, for the sale of all of the issued and outstanding capital stock of O.P.M. Leasing Services, Inc. and certain equity interests of the operating debtors of the above-captioned debtors; and

2. Hearing and considering any and all other bids or offers for the aforesaid stock, and equity and relationship, and approving assignment of, the bid or offer [illegible] that by reasonably [illegible] to be the best interests of the Estates and their creditors.

PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that the aforesaid Application and Agreement are on file with the Clerk of the Court, in Room 205 of the United States Courthouse, and may be examined and inspected thereat by interested parties during regular Court hours. In addition, copies are available for inspection at the offices of the Trustee and his attorneys at the addresses listed below during regular business hours.

PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE, that any and all objections which are in writing and state the name of the objecting party and the nature and basis of the objection, and must be personally served upon the Trustee's attorneys, with a copy to the Trustee, at the addresses listed below, and filed with the Court no later than three (3) business days prior to the hearing date.

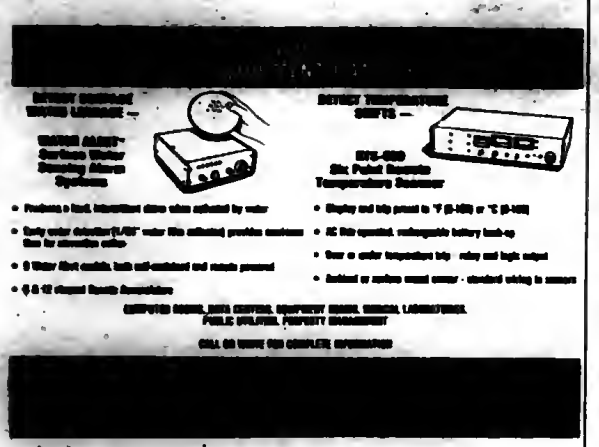
PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE, that further information may be had from the Trustee or his attorneys listed below.

Dated: New York, New York
May 2, 1985

BY ORDER OF THE COURT
/s/ BURTON R. LIFLAND
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE

JAMES P. HASSETT, Trustee of O.P.M. Leasing Services, Inc. and Cali Trading International, Ltd.
[illegible]

[illegible]
Attorneys for the Trustee
[illegible]




## COMPUTER INDUSTRY

### EXECUTIVE CORNER

Bruce A. Twickler has been promoted from the position of senior vice-president to president of Hayden Software Co.

■

Kenneth S. Scott has been named president and chief operating officer of Summa Technologies, Inc.

■

Raymond E. Margerum has been promoted to president and general manager of the international subsidiary of Applied Data Research, Inc.

■

Vacmond H. Crane has been appointed president and chief executive officer of Mips Computer Systems. Prior to joining Mips, Crane was president and chief operating officer of Computer Consoles, Inc.

■

Hal J. Krantor has joined Mad Computer, Inc. as president and chief operating officer.

■

Ramesh K. Mehta has been named president and chief operating officer of Inspiration Systems, Inc.

■

David K. Lam has been appointed president and chief executive officer of Link Technologies, Inc.

■

James Simpson has been elected president of Qume Corp., a subsidiary of ITT Corp.

■

Ralph Armstrong has been promoted to president and chief operating officer of Comdesign.

■

Dr. Stephen Payne has been appointed president and chief executive officer of PA Computers and Telecommunications in North America.

■

Masaka Ogi has been appointed president of Fujitsu America, Inc.

■

Hitsuke Tonochika has been named president of Sanyo Business Systems Corp., headquartered in Moonachie, N.J. Most recently, Tonochika was manager of North America sales at Sanyo Electric Co. in Osaka, Japan.

■

Lotus Development Corp. has announced the appointment of R. C. Prahopis as senior vice-president, finance and operations.

■

Ducommun, Inc. has announced the election of David G. Schmidt as president of the company. Also, the board has elected W. Donald Bolt senior vice-president and H. Richard Byrne vice-president of finance and chief financial officer.

■

Howard Oringer has been appointed to the position of executive vice-president of operations and chief financial officer at Televiden Systems, Inc. Oringer joins Televiden from Crowntek, Inc.

■

Donald D. Bunker has joined Tallgrass Technologies Corp. as executive vice-president of manufacturing. Before joining Tallgrass Technologies, Bunker was staff general manager at Control Data Corp. Previous to that, he was vice-president of manufacturing for Storage Technology Corp.

■

Francis X. Kenney has been promoted to vice-president of systems development, a newly created post at NEC Information Systems, Inc.

■

Network Solutions, Inc. has announced the promotions of Jane M. Urban and Richard F. Hawkins to vice-presidents of the systems development division.

■

Gary N. Prague has been named to the position of assistant vice-president of new product development at Optionware, Inc.

■

Lindsey C. Y. Kiang, general counsel and director of federal relations of Yale University, has been named general counsel of Lotus Development Corp.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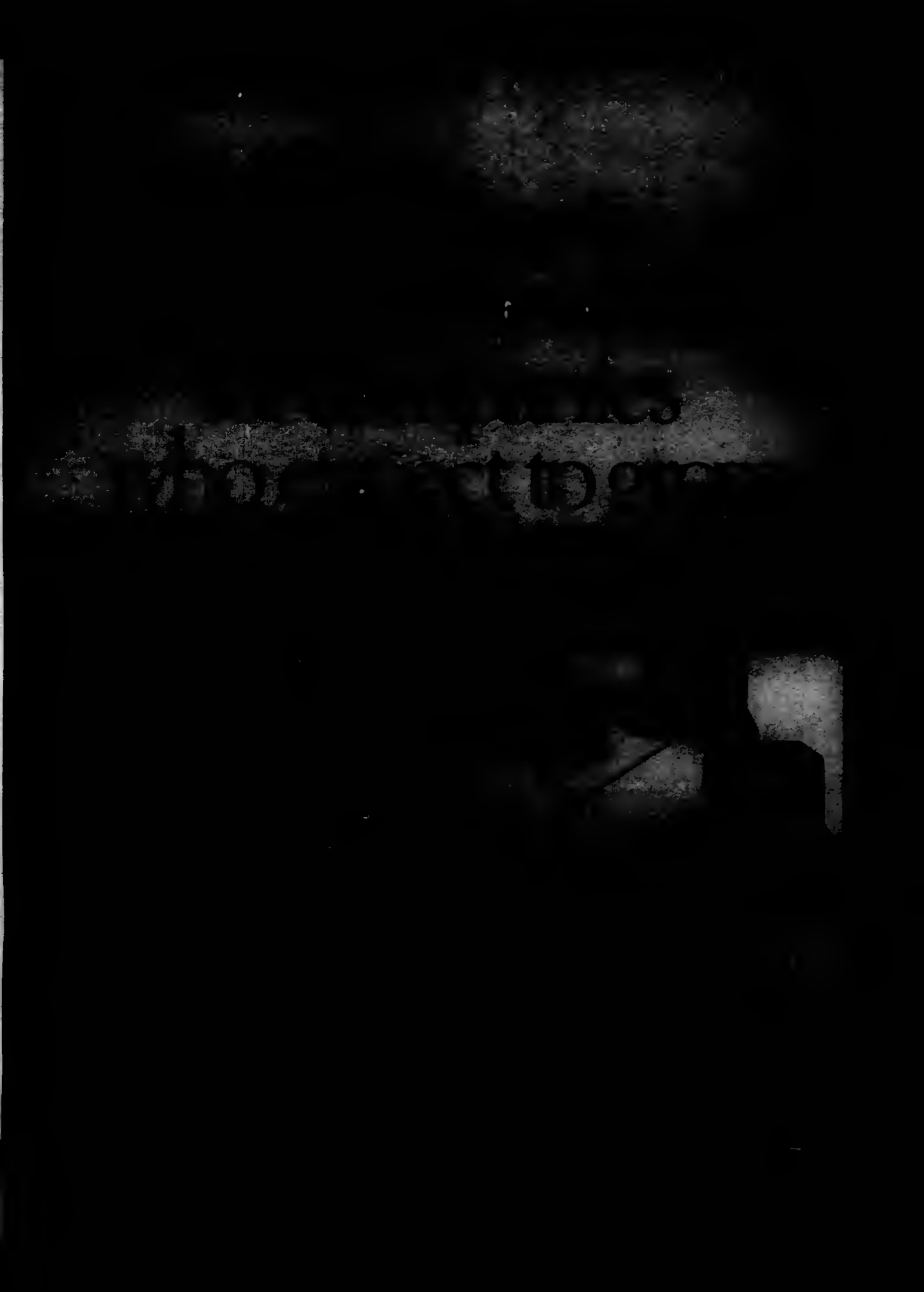

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# COMPUTER INDUSTRY

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

Intecom, Inc. has established an International Switching Products Division. The purpose of the division is to introduce and provide support to users of telecommunications and DP features for the company's line of voice/data products internationally, the firm said.

■

GTE Supply has started a business unit to supply DP and information systems managers with data communications products.

The unit, called GTE Data Communication Products, markets a full line of items, including modems, multiplexers, printers, protocol converters, terminals, workstations, connectors, cable, supporting equipment.

■

BKW, Inc. of Nashua, N.H., announced it has been named as a defendant in a $6 million law suit filed by the Barton Group of Los Angeles.

The suit alleges breach of contract and other matters in connection with BKW's termination of its plans to acquire the Barton Group. BKW announced on Jan. 15 that this termination was based primarily on the Barton Group's failure to meet all of the terms and conditions spelled out in the original letter of intent between the two companies.

■

Jerome Dreyer, president of the Association of Data Processing Service Organizations, Inc., has been appointed to the industry sector advisory committee on electronics and instrumentation for trade policy matters. The committee acts as an advisory body on trade policy matters.

■

Atlantic Research Corp. has acquired the rights to manufacture and market a line of computer enhancement devices, called the M-60 series, which were developed and previously marketed by Onyx, Inc. of McLean, Va. Atlantic Research established a subsidiary, Memory Sciences Corp., to market the M-60 line. George Dill, formerly president of Onyx, is the president of Memory Sciences.

■

Amdahl Corp. has signed a distributorship agreement with Comtel Business Systems, an operating unit of Comtel Corp., under which Comtel Business Systems will market Amdahl's data and voice communications products. Products covered by the renewable contract include Amdahl's 992 series of limited-distance modems, 988 series of data service unit/channel service unit products, and the 2211 time-division multiplexers. The announcement was made at the Communication Networks Conference and Exposition held in Washington, D.C., in January.

Comtel also will provide field service and technical support for these products. Amdahl's worldwide sales organization will continue to market, service and support its line of communications systems products directly.

■

NBI, Inc. announced a recent out-of-court settlement with Datacom, Inc., a California-based corporation, for Datacom's alleged illegal copying of NBI Onyx 3000 software.

NBI's complaint against Datacom, filed in 1983 with the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California, alleged copyright infringement, unfair competition, conversion and unjust enrichment.


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How good is NetWare? In recent benchmark tests conducted by Novell as well as Belmont Laboratories, NetWare significantly improved the performance of every LAN system tested.* In fact, NetWare currently runs on 24 different LAN hardware systems, outperforming the original software for every one.

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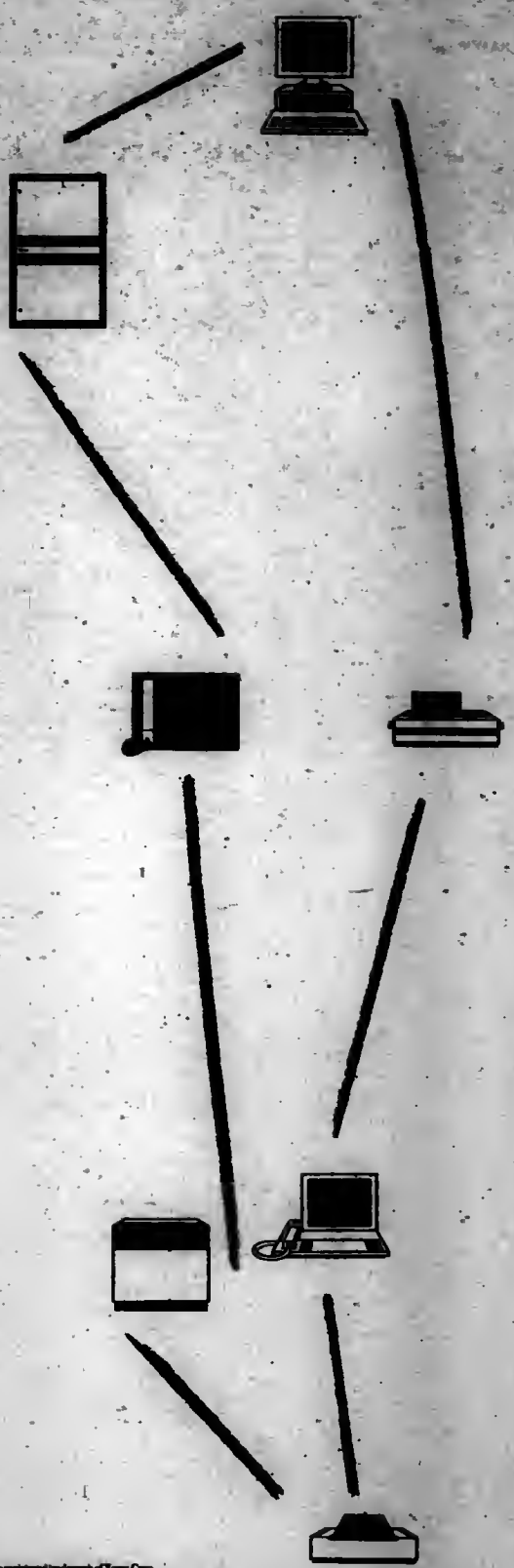
*"LAN Benchmark Report, May, 1985, Novell, Inc. and "Software, Not Hardware Key to LAN Performance," PC Week 1/15/85.

NOVELL



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*STARLAN Interface.* STARLAN is our new PC network. It links PCs, allowing them to exchange data. STARLAN Interface links STARLANs. So our PC networks can work together as well as with other PCs, mainframes, or any devices hooked into ISN. Once again, credit the elegant simplicity of our common wiring system, PDS.

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*IBM** *Compatibility.* This oft-heard phrase usually has to do with IBM PCs. But here we're talking about something bigger—IBM mainframes and 3270 terminals. Now, with ISN or our PBX, you can consider those 3270's emancipated. Each terminal is free to access many IBM mainframes, rather than be enslaved to a single one. And low-cost dumb terminals can do the same.

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## TANDON from page 71

35% and flexible disk drives 40%, Tandon said.

Because its long-term OEM relationship with IBM faltered earlier in the year when IBM canceled and then reinstated a contract for full-height 5¼-in. floppy disk drives, the company has increasingly emphasized direct sales of its disk products to Computerland Corp., Convergent Technologies, Inc., AT&T, Sears Roebuck and Co. and Tandy Corp., he noted.

**Short-term revenue a problem**

But Tandon admitted that short-term revenue is "a major problem," primarily because of the shift in the firm's customer base, the transition to new products and a soft personal computer market.

In a cost-cutting move, Tandon earlier had trimmed its offshore production to 11,000 units, compared with a potential peak capacity of 80,000 units. The company will also reduce its U.S. manufacturing operations by 20% during the next six months, Tandon said.

The company will refuse new business from IBM unless it is long term, according to Tandon. "A short-term strategy with IBM is too risky," he said.

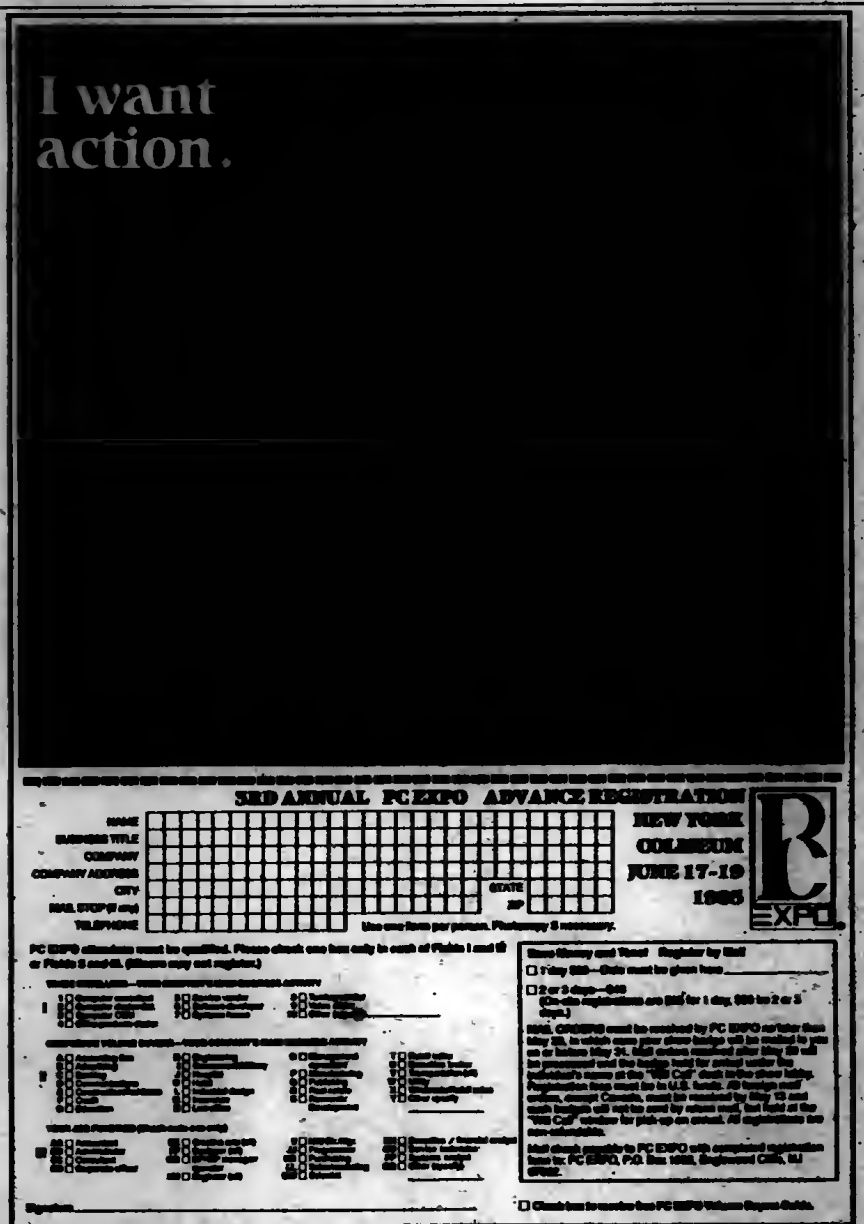
**Can sell higher to non-IBM customers**

Tandon claimed that the company can sell its 80M- and 40M-byte half-height products, used in IBM's Personal Computer AT, at 50% higher prices to its non-IBM customers. He predicted the company would ship 10,000 of these products to non-IBM customers this quarter.

One constant during 1985 will be Tandon's ability to remain competitive in price, Tandon said. The company's 10M-byte disk drive will sell for $160, its 20M-byte, 3½-in. hard disk drive will cost $200 in OEM quantities, and a 30M-byte drive will sell for less than $300, he said.

Negotiations are currently under way with Sperry Corp., Atari, Inc. and Digital Equipment Corp. to purchase these products, Tandon said.

The system-side of its business is also beginning to earn significant revenue, he said. Tandon has sold $75 million worth of its XT personal computer product, released last October under a private-label agreement with Tandy. In addition, evaluation units of its AT product have recently been shipped to Tandy and a European OEM that Tandon declined to name.




# Ventures: Funds exist, sources vary

By Edward Warner
CW Staff

ATLANTA — Budding entrepreneurs who want to woo venture capital onto their threadbare balance sheets had better own a company that is selling a medical data base, used computers or discontinued software.

Those who do own such companies might want to call A. David Silver right away. His Santa Fe, N.M.-based venture capital investment banking firm, A. David Silver & Co., is looking to fund such ventures, which comprise the few in the computer industry that are of interest to him.

Silver, a panelist in a presentation on venture capital funding at Comdex/Spring '85 here, said the erstwhile entrepreneur need not worry too much if his new company's specialty is not on that list. Alternative funding sources, such as federal and state business development grants and up-front loans from firms that plan to become large customers, represent some of many ways to circumvent or supplement venture capital financing.

Ultimately, the newcomer to private enterprise may not need the venture capitalist anyway, Silver said, pointing to his survey of what he called the top 100 entrepreneurs of the last 25 years. Only a quarter of these had received any venture capital, he said.

Another panelist, Jeffrey D. McKeever, president of the Microage Computer Stores, Inc. retail chain, advised his listeners to line up all of the capital they will need before hard times hit. A rule of venture capital, according to McKeever, is that "when you do need it, it's too late to afford it."

# Mostek to cut 2,000 workers

CARROLLTON, Texas — Mostek Corp., the semiconductor division of United Technologies Corp., announced recently it will dismiss 2,000 employees from its manufacturing plants here and in Colorado Springs.

The company stated that it will lay off 1,600 workers at its plant here and 400 in Colorado Springs, reducing its worldwide employment to 6,300.

The work force reduction, said to be based on the continued downturn in the semiconductor market, follows an earlier reduction of 1,000 workers in Malaysia.

Mostek said it will close its Colorado Springs wafer fabrication facility. Most other leading semiconductor manufacturers have taken similar actions in light of the industry's continuing sales slump.

United Technologies reportedly told analysts last month that Mostek lost more than $40 million in the first quarter of this year.

## INDUSTRY from page 71

might have to start updating their resumes when clients begin to add up the paper losses with which they've been hit.

■

The bankruptcy filing by Columbia Data Products, Inc. [CW, May 13] raises yet again the potential of an orphaned family of computers. Yet one of Columbia's large customers is not too worried.

Honeywell, Inc. resells Columbia Data machines under the Honeywell label, and last week the vice-president of Honeywell's Small Computer and Office Systems Group managed to find an element of good news to Columbia Data's Chapter 11 filing.

Gene Manno, head of the Billerica, Mass.-based Honeywell division, said the protection from creditors that Columbia Data will receive under the Federal Bankruptcy Act will enable the Columbia, Md., company to get its organization into shape.

Columbia Data, Manno said, "has continued to build and to deliver [under] its contracts." The filing will not affect Honeywell's sales, he said, because "the one we sell has the Honeywell label on it."

Nevertheless, Honeywell Vice-Chairman James J. Renier revealed that the company has been studying additional resale agreements with a number of other vendors and expects to make an announcement soon.

Regarding the industry slump that led his division to announce layoffs and enforced vacation periods, Manno said, "It appeared to us early, and we were able to anticipate the first-quarter [downturn], but it is continuing into the second quarter."

## EXPORTS from page 71

merce Department] cast a very wide net," said Boston attorney Robert Birnbaum, whose clients include Cullinet Software, Inc., Computer Corp. of America and Applicon, Inc. "There was a tremendous outcry as soon as the regulations were published. It was like saying you can drive your car, but you have to get permission from the police every time you drive it.

"The way [the regulations] were written, they could have been used to apply to anyone producing anything other than a [personal computer] spreadsheet or a video game."

Birnbaum said the regulations would have been particularly restrictive to companies attempting to export software designed for data base management, computer-aided design and manufacturing, microprocessor development, interpreting and compiling and high-level language-based development systems.

"I think the folks in Washington, D.C., have no idea how many people are out there making software," Birnbaum said. "When that dawned on them, they realized there wasn't enough paper to accommodate the flood of applications."

The regulations never officially took effect after they were announced. Their enforcement was delayed until February and again until April 29.

Adapso and Cbema held seminars here and in Boston, San Francisco and Dallas to encourage opposition to the regulations. Approximately 250 industry representatives attended each seminar, according to an Adapso spokesman.

## RENIER from page 71

gration and 20-year history in controls. With established customer bases in both areas, he said, "Customers are asking Honeywell to take on the systems integration role. This is especially true in the areas of industrial automation and office automation."

Renier said IBM "will sell a lot of mainframes [in the industrial automation] area, but won't dominate it like it has the financial industry and the insurance industry." The emerging market, he said, requires vendors that can provide large, value-added systems.

**'One thrust, one company'**

For years, Renier said, Honeywell purposely kept its mainframe business separate from its other businesses. Now, "we should have one thrust, one company, one organization," he added.

One element of that strategy is the decision made last year to resell NEC Corp. mainframes as top-of-the-line Honeywell DPS 90 machines.

Renier said the company did not cut back expenses through that alliance because it "simply had never been doing research and development at the mainframe levels above the DPS 88," Honeywell's previous high-end machine.

Renier pointed to Honeywell's 20-year relationship with NEC, to which it recently sold its Japanese subsidiary, and said the business alliance was "very easy." He rejected industry perceptions that the relationship became strained when NEC challenged Honeywell for its business with General Electric Information Services Co. (Geisco).

The challenge for a new contract to supply the CPUs for Geisco's time-sharing networks was, according to Renier, "simply an event that occurs in the life of a business; there was a very obvious direction in which to go, and we did that." That direction was the agreement to bundle Honeywell's operating system with NEC's large mainframe.

Regarding the current sales slump many vendors are experiencing, Renier said Honeywell recognized a trend last fall and tried to prepare for it. However, he noted, "The softening was deeper than we expected to see." Honeywell's Massachusetts-based Small Computer and Office Systems Group recently announced some layoffs and mandatory vacation periods [CW, April 15].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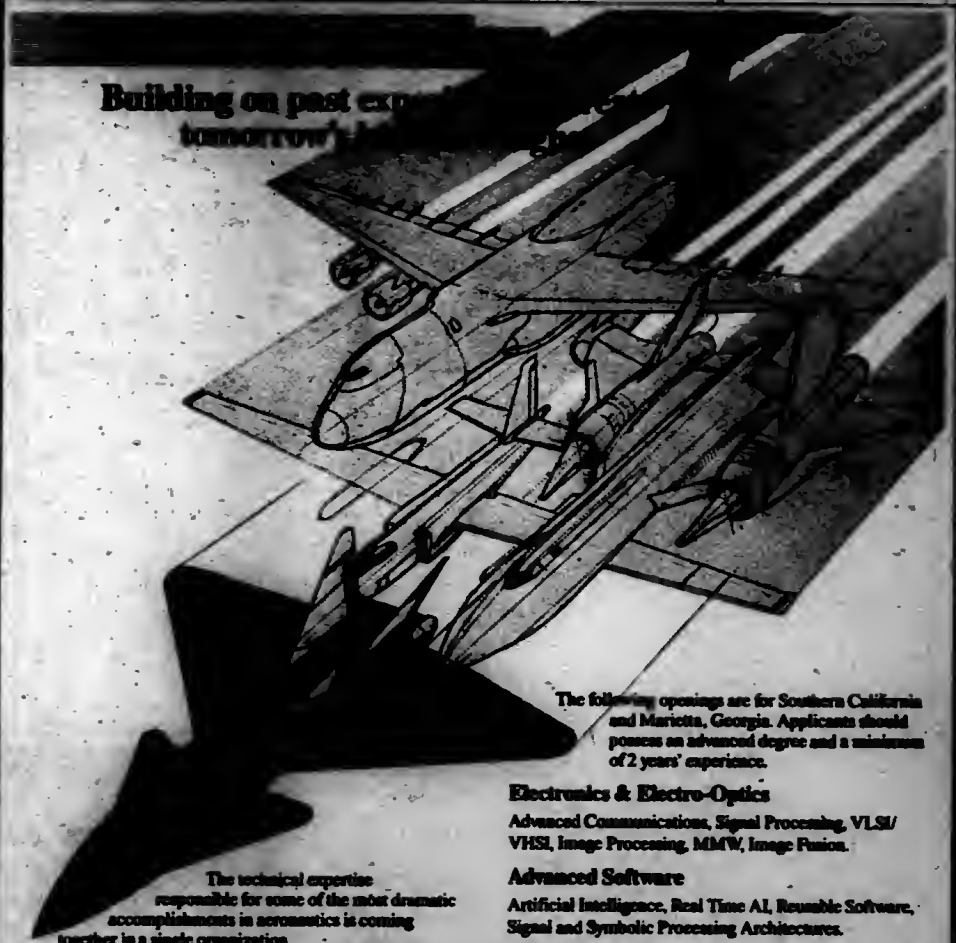

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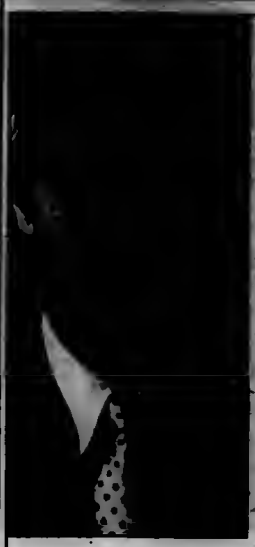

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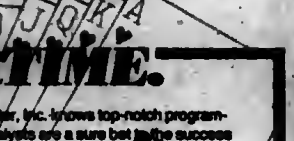


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Candidates must have 2-5 years' analyst/programmer experience or 4-6 years of analyst or programming with another company. Your history of progressively responsible EDP positions, preferably in the insurance industry, must include demonstrated interpersonal skills and knowledge of systems definition, design, programming and implementation. Proficiency in CICS and COBOL, plus experience in an IBM/MVS environment required.

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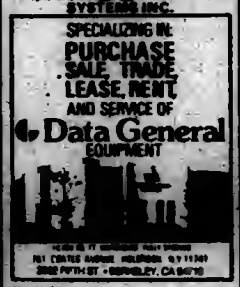

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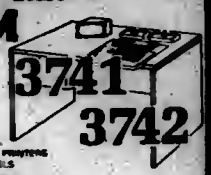

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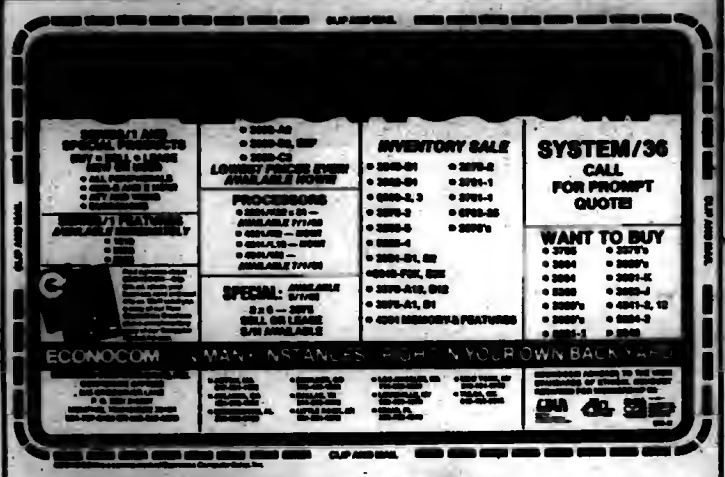

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Sealed proposals will be received by the CDPA, 508 Robert E. Lee Building, Jackson, MS 39201 for the following data processing equipment and services:

Request for Proposal No. 1016, due 3:30 p.m., Monday, May 27, 1985, for the acquisition, of the version XA upgrade to IBM's MVS/SP operating system for the STATE COMPUTER CENTER.

Detailed specifications may be obtained from the CDPA office. The CDPA reserves the right to reject any and all bids and proposals and to waive informalities.

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REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Department of Public Welfare is interested in receiving information from interested parties to assist in the preparation of a Request For Proposals (RFP) to procure the services of a qualified data processing service bureau capable of operating and maintaining the Massachusetts Public Assistance Control System (MPACS).

MPACS is a large, on-line data base system that will be used by the Department:

- To automatically make determinations of eligibility for Department administered programs including:
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  - Food Stamps
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  - Emergency Assistance Program (EAP)
  - General Relief
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  - Employment and Training
- To generate all notices, the appropriate documents, checks and other materials which need to be sent to clients.
- To maintain tickets, financial and other records and controls.

MPACS is being developed under a contract with Computer, Inc. A pilot office is scheduled for operation beginning March 1, 1985. That pilot office operation and the operation of the system as it is to be used throughout the state will be the responsibility of the contractor selected as a result of this procurement.

The Department believes that potential bidders can provide suggestions and recommendations on the technical and business requirements and the anticipated problems that will exist in the Department in the preparation of the Request For Proposals (RFP). The Department, therefore, requests that interested parties submit written comments, suggestions and recommendations regarding any aspect of this RFP process and the subsequent procurement process. The Department plans to conduct the following process for all who elect to participate:

1. Release RFI
2. Hold a conference for all interested participants to answer the questions on May 15, 1985 at One Ashburton Place, State Office Building, Room 1, Floor 21 A.M. and PM sessions.
3. Consider all written suggestions and recommendations submitted by participants.
4. Schedule individual meetings with participants, attendant of the Department's discretion, to discuss suggestions and recommendations.
5. Notify of participants of changes made by the Department the source of any suggestions and recommendations will not be made known to other participants.
6. Prepare and release final Request For Proposals (RFP).

Any qualified organization that wishes to be a participant in the process must write to:

Robert H. Smith, Room 1700, Department of Public Welfare
600 Washington Street, Boston, MA 02111

and include a statement setting forth the following:

1. Name, address and phone number of its representative.
2. The understanding that this is an informal request and anything contained in the RFI is not binding on the Commonwealth.
3. Whether a representative will attend the Conference (No one will be allowed to attend the Conference unless they have an indicated).

All participants will receive an RFI (including attendees electronically).

Any organization, whether or not it participated in the process, may receive the final RFP when available.

It is anticipated that the final RFP will be released in late July, 1985. Questions regarding this matter may be addressed to Robert H. Smith, (see above) or by telephone (617) 727-7555.

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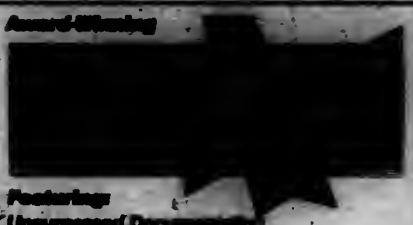

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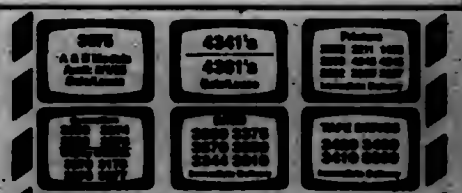


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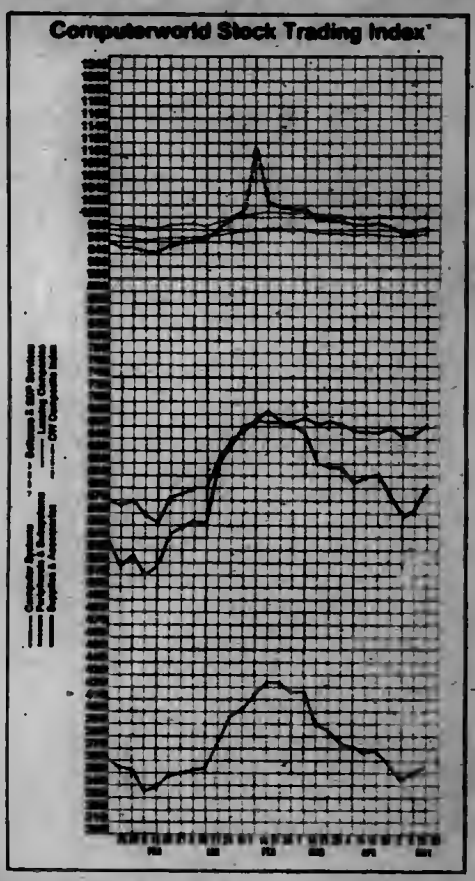

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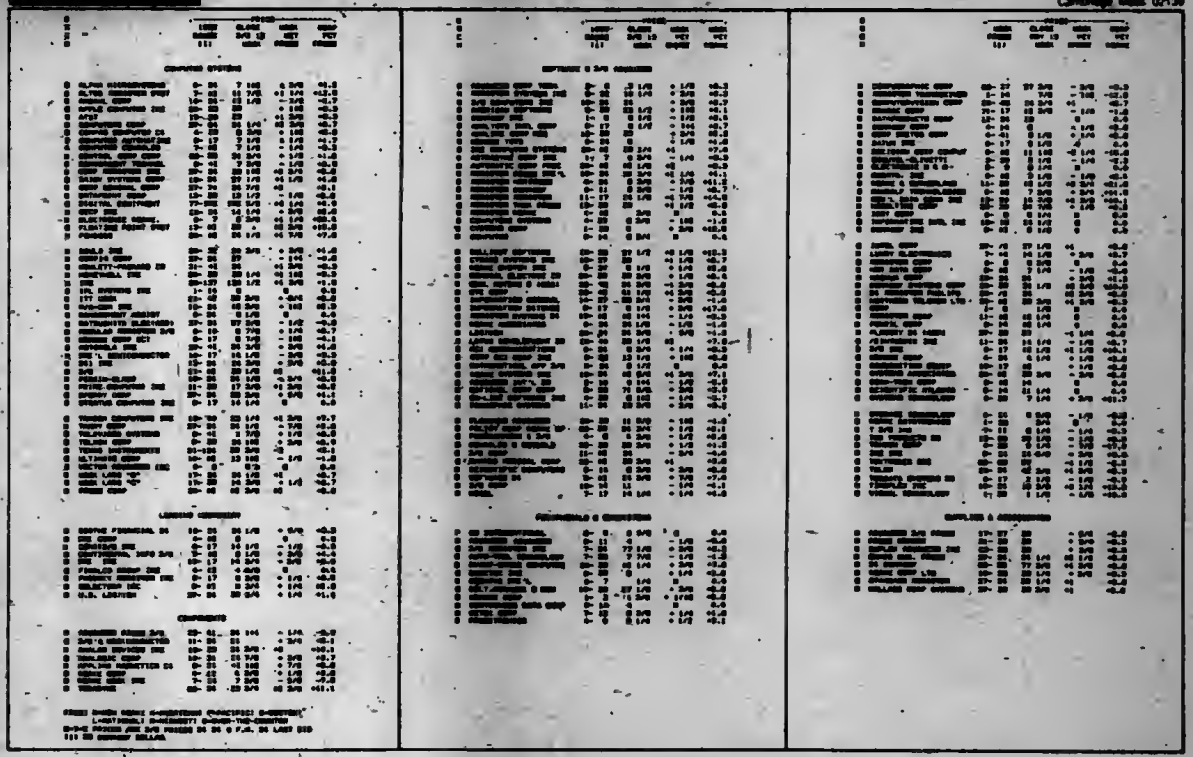

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|---|---|---|
| 1200 and 300 baud, auto-dial, auto-answer | Yes | Yes |
| Compatible with "AT" command set | Yes | Yes |
| Can be used with CROSSTALK-XVI or Smartcom II software | Yes | Yes |
| Regulated DC power pack for cool, reliable operation | Yes | **No** |
| Eight indicator lights to display modem status | Yes | Yes |
| Speaker to monitor call progress | Yes | Yes |
| Attractive, compact aluminum case | Yes | Yes |
| Two built-in phone connectors | Yes | **No** |
| Compatible with The Source and Dow Jones News Retrieval | Yes | Yes |
| Unattended remote test capability | Yes | **No** |
| Phone cable included | Yes | Yes |
| Availability | Now | |
| **Price** | **$499** | **$599** |

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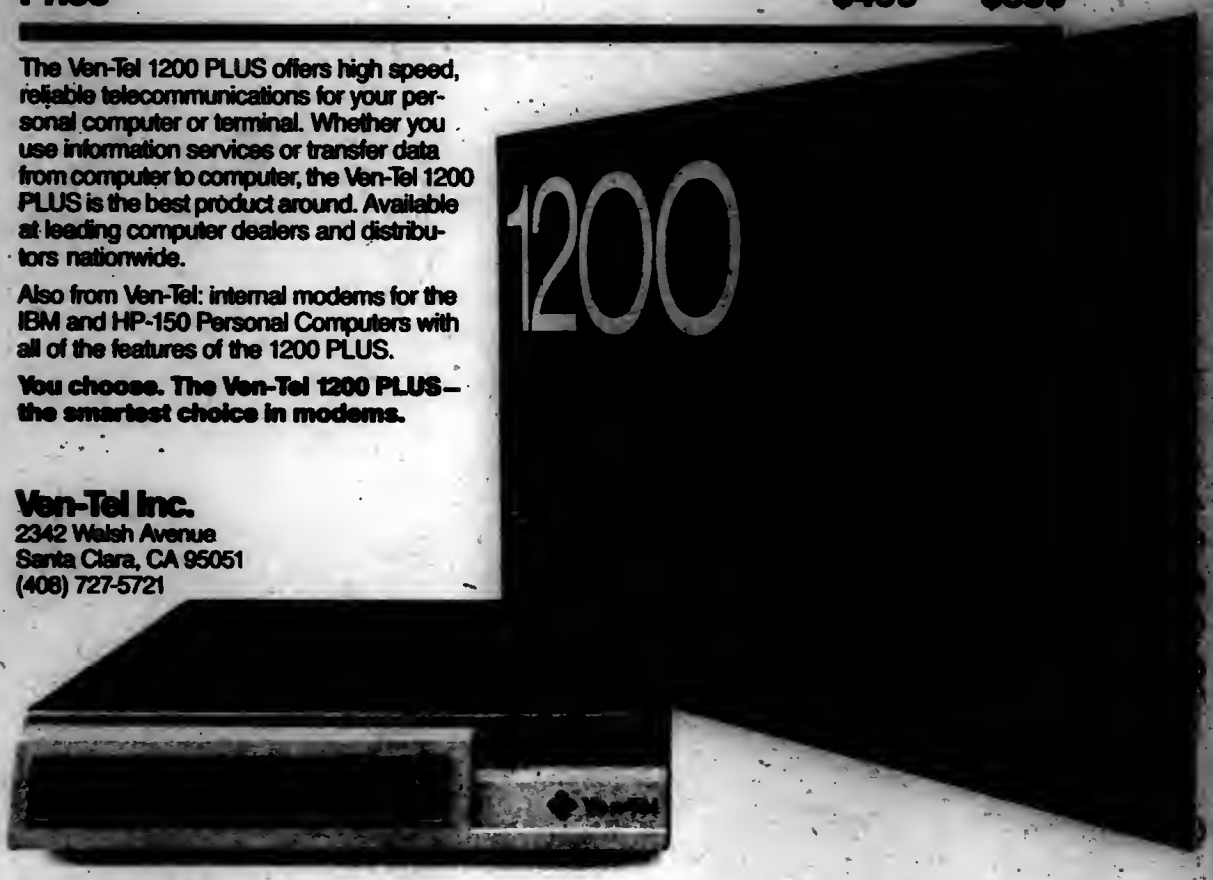


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